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FEB 21 2001

✓ Subject of Request: Sheriff's Posse
Comitatus

FOIPA No. 920, 752 /190- HQ-1250810

Dear Requester:

*Detroit file 100A-43113
formerly 157-0687*

Enclosed are copies of documents from FBI records. Excisions have been made to protect information exempt from disclosure pursuant to Title 5, United States Code, Section 552 (Freedom of Information Act) and/or Section 552a (Privacy Act). In addition, where excisions were made, the appropriate exempting subsections have been cited opposite the deletions. Where pages have been withheld in their entirety, a deleted page information sheet has been substituted showing the reasons or basis for the deletion. The subsections cited for withholding information from the enclosed documents are marked below:

Section 552

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(See Form OPCA-16a, enclosed, for an explanation of these exemptions.)

Pursuant to your request, 363 pages(s) were reviewed and 343 page(s) are being released.

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*Right Turned - Michigan
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Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts

**SUBJECT : Sheriff's Posse Comitatus
DETROIT FILE NUMBER: 100A-43113**



Federal Bureau of Investigation

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE PORTLAND	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PORTLAND	DATE 6/6/74	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 5/24-31/74
TITLE OF CASE SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS, aka Posse Comitatus		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] b7c	TYPED BY jeb
		CHARACTER OF CASE EM	

REFERENCES: Portland letter to Bureau, 4/24/74.

- P -

SENSITIVE
Must Not Be Retained
For Over 48 Hours

ENCLOSURES

LOS ANGELES AND SACRAMENTO. Enclosed for information of Los Angeles and Sacramento is one copy each of membership publication of the U. S. Taxpayer's Union, which is being organized by a number of California attorneys.

ADMINISTRATIVE

b7c

Copies of this report are being provided U. S. Secret Service, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, Internal Revenue Service and U. S. Attorney, all of Portland.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NONE					ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
						PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED	JLM [REDACTED]	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW		
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1 - Seattle (AM) (RM)
2 - Portland (157-1432)

ADMINISTRATIVE (cont.)

Portland notes the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus (SPC) movement differs materially with the Identity Group movement in California, from which the SPC has developed. In contrast to the Identity Group program, the SPC is not anti-semetic or anti-black in its pronouncements nor has it shown any tendencies of following the Identity Group lead in getting arms and explosives or establishing an armed camp (Manaseh Ranch). The SPC in Oregon has primarily limited itself to opposing the spread of regional governments, federal assistance programs, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) being the prime example, and the most exclusive way, to refuse to pay federal income tax. The pronouncements of the SPC leaders, and the views expressed in SPC publications, however, show the Posse groups would, if they had the support felt necessary, take such actions as the arrest and trial of federal agents and other citizens, and forcibly intimidate IRS officers. As noted in the report, the national leader, MIKE BEACH, does not attempt to exercise control over the SPC group elsewhere in the United States, and thus a determination of whether each individual county Posse would require investigation must depend on the actions and proposals of that particular Posse. The question of affiliation of a particular county chapter with the SPC or Identity Group can be resolved by checking the source of the literature organizing the group, or the charter filed with the county clerk.

- B -

COVER PAGE

The following individuals and organizations mentioned in the report are subjects of investigation by the Portland Office as follows:

HENRY LAMONT (MIKE) BEACH (PD 157-1413) -P-

-P-

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NATIONAL ASSOCIATION TO KEEP AND BEAR ARMS
(PD 157-1255) - C -

Additionally, all Oregon chapters of SPC are presently being investigated to determine their goals and activities.

SA [REDACTED] Special Agent of the FBI referred to in report is b7c

IRS, Portland, has been kept closely advised of the status of the SPC movement in Oregon. Information, including membership publications, concerning the U. S. Taxpayer's Union has been provided IRS, Portland.

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

Location

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_____ is a knowledgeable source in a position to provide information of this type.

PD 157-1446-11

PD 157-1286-28.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:
1 - U. S. Attorney, Portland
1 - Secret Service, Portland
1 - Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, Portland
1 - Internal Revenue Service, Portland

Report of: [REDACTED] b7c Office: Portland
Date: JUN 6 1974

Field Office File #: 157-1432 Bureau File #:

Title: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

Character: EXTREMIST MATTER

Synopsis: Sheriff's Posse Comitatus (SPC) is a loose-knit, nationwide organization established by Portland resident HENRY LAMONT (MIKE) BEACH. The SPC philosophy states the County Sheriff is the only legal law enforcement authority in the United States, and that the SPC is designed to assist the County Sheriff in combatting the unlawful acts of others, particularly that of federal and state officials. The SPC claims to have the "lawful right under natural law to act in the name of the sheriff to protect local jurisdiction." SPC claims the federal reserve system and the graduated income tax are "ultra-vires and not lawful," and that the federal judiciary has "attempted to establish a Dictatorship of the Courts over the citizens of the Republic." SPC calls for the establishment of a Posse in each county, which is not to be controlled by the national organization. The SPC publications, and statements of national leader MIKE BEACH, have not encouraged the various counties to engage in or prepare for violence at this time.

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DETAILS:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-27-02 BY SP/SP/JS
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
I. IDENTITY OF ORGANIZATION	2
A. ORIGIN OF ORGANIZATION	2
B. ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE OF SPC MOVEMENT	3
II. CHARTER AND INCORPORATION DATA	4
III. IDENTITIES OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS	5
IV. MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION	5
A. OREGON	5
B. CHAPTERS ELSEWHERE IN U.S.	6
1. IDAHO	6
2. MICHIGAN	6
3. WASHINGTON	7
4. OHIO	7
5. WISCONSIN	7
6. ALASKA, ARKANSAS, VIRGINIA	8
V. OBJECTIVES	8
A. SPC PUBLICATIONS	8
B. PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF BEACH	9
C. PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF OTHER SPC LEADERS	9

	<u>Page</u>
VI. SUMMARY OF PERTINENT ACTIVITIES	10
A. VIOLENCE, TERRORISM OR INTIMIDATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS	10
1. ADVOCATION OF SUCH ACTS	10
2. ACTIONS	11
B. OTHER ILLEGAL ACTIONS	11
C. ACQUISITION OF WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES	13
D. NATIONAL MEETINGS	13
E. TRAINING AND RECRUITING ACTIVITIES . . .	13
VII. FINANCES	13
VIII. PUBLICATIONS	13
IX. FOREIGN INFLUENCE	14
X. CONNECTION WITH OTHER EXTREMIST OR SUBVERSIVE GROUPS	14
VI. MISCELLANEOUS	16
APPENDIX	

This investigation is based on information which indicates that the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus (SPC), also known as Posse Comitatus, is engaged in activities which could involve a violation of Title 18, U. S. Code, Section 1114 (Assaulting or Killing a Federal Officer), Section 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), Section 2384 (Seditious Conspiracy), or Section 241 (Civil Rights Act, 1968).

HENRY LAMONT (MIKE) BEACH, Portland, Oregon, is the national organizer of SPC, which claims to have chapters in approximately 40 states. It advocates formation of a "Posse Comitatus," a voluntary group of citizens who would act in the name of local sheriffs to enforce the law. The group advocates tax rebellion and has urged the arrest by the posse of Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Agents attempting to enforce the Internal Revenue Code. It claims to have the lawful right under natural law to act in the name of the sheriff in protecting local citizens from unlawful activities, including the unlawful acts of officers of the government, whether these be judges or federal or state agents.

I. IDENTITY OF ORGANIZATION

The SPC, also known as Posse Comitatus, has a mailing address of 3530 N.E. Lombard Court, Portland, Oregon. This is the Portland residence of SPC founder HENRY LAMONT (MIKE) BEACH, who resides for varying periods in Portland and in North Powder, Oregon. Literature explaining the SPC movement is mailed from 3530 NE Lombard Court under the name of the Citizens Law Enforcement and Research Committee (CLERC), which is solely controlled by BEACH. BEACH had previously printed literature under the CLERC name from 2136 North Killingsworth Street, Portland, Oregon, which is the location of his former place of employment.

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[REDACTED] 4/10 & 4/12/74.
[REDACTED] 5/22/73.

A. Origin of Organization

The SPC is an outgrowth of a now defunct Portland chapter of the Identity Group.

From approximately November, 1972 to February, 1973, the Portland Identity Group chapter received the letters and tapes of, and considered itself to be part of, the California-based Identity Group. The chapter disbanded, however, in February, 1973, as a result of an internal dispute concerning the expenditure of its limited funds, and a failure to recruit new membership. Despite the disbanding of the group, however, MIKE BEACH continued his interest and began reprinting with modifications literature originally distributed by the California Identity Group.

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██████████ 1/13 & 5/22/73.

WILLIAM POTTER GALE, Glendale, California, is the leader of Identity Group, which is also known as the Ministry of Christ Church, which has been described as a cover for an "underground army." He is the self-proclaimed minister of the church. Identity Group claims to have representatives in 40 states. It advocates violence against Federal officers, blacks and Jewish elements. The group advocates tax rebellion and has urged the killing of Federal judges as well as FBI Agents and Internal Revenue Service Agents. It advocates formation of a "posse comitatus," a voluntary group of citizens who would act in the name of local sheriff's to "enforce" the law.

B. Organizational Structure of SPC Movement

The program of the SPC calls for an organizational structure similar to that used by the Identity Group, that is, each county chapter, which can be recognized as a legal Posse, must have seven male Christian members, expected to file papers with the County Clerk to establish the legality of the chapter. There can only be one legal chapter for each county, which is expected to accept added membership, including women, in addition to the seven charter members. Upon receiving their charter, and filing with the County Clerk, the SPC Chapter is to inform the County Sheriff of its existence and endeavor to gain publicity.

Literature sent out to the various posses advises the SPC is not to be a secret organization, and that the more publicity which is obtained, the more the SPC movement will prosper. The National Headquarters at Portland does not attempt to direct the activities of the various county movements, and advises new posses the direction and activities of the group is to be solely under their control.

b2 b7c [REDACTED] 4/12/74.

The philosophy of the SPC is based on its contention the County Sheriff constitutes the only legal law enforcement officer in the United States. In the official publication of the SPC, it is stated, "The County Sheriff is the only legal law enforcement officer in the United Stats of America...it is his responsibility to protect the people of his county from unlawful acts on the part of anyone including officials of government...It should be emphasized that this protection extends to Citizens who are being subjected to unlawful acts even by officials of government, whether these be judges of courts or Federal or State Agents of any kind whatsoever. The County Sheriff must be advised of the instances where unlawful acts are committed...Once he has been advised and refuses to perform his lawful duty in respect to the matter, the Posse Comitatus has the lawful right under natural law to act in the name of Sheriff to protect local jurisdiction."

II. CHARTER AND INCORPORATION DATA

The charter which is required for each county is obtained from the National Headquarters in Portland, Oregon, after the payment of \$3.00 for each of the first seven members, subsequent members being free.

b2 b7c [REDACTED] 4/12/74.

The charter is then filed with the County Clerk, but since the document is of such an unusual nature, the various county clerks have filed the document under various titles, including CLERC and/or SPC. Additionally, county chapters are known to file incorporation papers with the appropriate Secretary of State. Examples of various charters can be located in the appendix.

b2 [REDACTED] Special Agent, FBI, 5/1/74.
b7c [REDACTED] 5/22/74.

III. IDENTITIES OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS

The National Chairman of the SPC, and the sole organizer of the movement on the national level is HENRY LAMONT (MIKE) BEACH. BEACH is a white male American, born June 17, 1903. BEACH has long been active in the Portland area in "right wing political causes." On October 2, 1942, BEACH was called to testify before the World War II "Individual Exclusion Hearing Board" under the Commanding General of the Western Defense Command, whose report stated (in part), "that he (BEACH) is violently anti-semetic, has been active in an organization known as the Silver Shirts engaged in fighting the Jews in the United States and communism, considering the two synonymous...then in April, 1942, he organized a society known as the 'Research Club' with similar aims and objectives and presided over the meetings." Since that time, BEACH has continued his interest in similarly-minded political groups.

Oregon Department of Motor Vehicles, 5/28/74;
Special Agent, FBI, 6/6/74.

IV. MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Membership information on the SPC is limited, since once the Posse is established in the various counties, BEACH asks only that the SPC leadership in that county, "keep us posted as to your progress."

b2 b7D [REDACTED] 4/12/74.

Additionally, in some case, Posses located throughout the United States may be connected with either the original movement known as the Identity Group, or with the SPC movement being directed by BEACH. In an article appearing in the February 18, 1972, issued of the "Oregonian," a Portland daily newspaper, BEACH was quoted as stating there is national membership of 100,000, but this figure includes a number of Posses "which are on their own."

A. Oregon

There are, at present, six county SPC chapters in various stages of activity in the State of Oregon: Multnomah, Washington, Baker, Umatilla, Lane and Clatsop Counties. In

each of these counties, seven individuals are listed as charter members, however, depending on the status of activities of the particular chapter, the total membership of each chapter varies considerably.

B. Chapters Elsewhere in the United States

In an article appearing in the February 18, 1974, issue of the "Journal," Portland, Oregon, daily newspaper, BEACH was quoted as stating, there is a national membership of 100,000, but this includes a number of Posse that are on their own. In an article datelined at Spokane, Washington, appearing in the February 9, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," BEACH stated Posse are in operation in 50 states, while in the "Journal" article, BEACH was quoted as stating the movement is active in 36 states.

1. Idaho

a. Madison County

An article appearing in the September, 1973, issue of the "Armed Citizen News," a publication of the National Association to Keep and Bear Arms (NAKBA), a Medford, Oregon, based anti-gun legislation group, reported the organization of a Posse Comitatus chapter at Rexburg, Idaho. The organization of this chapter was "prompted by the plight of a Rexburg, Idaho, man forced to defend himself against arbitrary fines imposed under the Occupational Safety and Health Acts."

b. Bonner County

In an article datelined at Spokane, Washington, appearing in the February 9, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," it was noted that a Posse with an estimated membership of 85 individuals had been established the previous week in Bonner County.

2. Michigan - Livingston County

During November, 1973, a pamphlet entitled, "Sheriff's Posse Comitatus," printed at 3530 N.E. Lombard Court, Portland, Oregon, under the auspices of CLERC, was being passed out in [REDACTED] Michigan.

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[REDACTED] 11/28/73.

3. Washington

a. Grays Harbor County

In an article appearing in the March 4, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," datelined at Montesano, Washington, it was stated a local chapter of the SPC had been organized in Grays Harbor County. The article also stated SPC was now organized in 50 states, with chapters in four Portland area counties.

b. Spokane County

The February 9, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," in an article entitled, "Northwest Posse Formed to Combat Crime," it was reported that Posse organizers claimed a 20-man chapter had been formed in Spokane County.

c. Pierce County

MIKE BEACH has claimed there are two SPC groups organized in the area of Tacoma, Washington, one of the groups having approximately 30 members and the other 200-300 members.

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4/10/74.

4. Ohio

During March, 1974, Special Agents of the U. S. Secret Service reported Posse chapters were being organized in the Canton and Dover areas of Ohio. Literature in the possession of SPC members of these chapters was printed in Portland under the name of the CLERC.

5. Wisconsin

BEACH has claimed the SPC movement has been most successful in the State of Wisconsin, with 15 county posses already formed and six more in the process of being organized. One of the Posses is said to have a membership of 500 individuals.

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4/12 & 5/8/74.

6. Alaska, Arkansas and Virginia

BEACH has claimed that Posse chapters exist in Fairbanks, Alaska, and at unspecified locations in Arkansas and Virginia. One of the members of the Virginia, a State employee, is in the process of suing the State of Virginia for failure to pay him in gold or silver as the Constitution states.

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b7D [REDACTED] 5/8/74.

V. OBJECTIVES

A. SPC Publications

In an SPC flyer entitled, "Posse Comitatus," signed by MIKE BEACH, it is stated, "the purpose of the Posse Comitatus is to place pertinent information regarding existing laws into the hands of concerned patriots, and to point out that it is a method of combatting the subverters."

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b7D [REDACTED] 4/12/74.

In an SPC flyer addressed to "Dear Patriot," BEACH states, "We do not want mobs to form in the name of the Posse Comitatus. We want only intelligent individuals who will stick together and use the law to maintain Constitutional law in our land. We do not need to go outside the law to be effective. All we need to do is to let it be known that we will no longer tolerate those who subvert the law in administration of the needs of the people."

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b7D [REDACTED] 4/12/74.

In an SPC flyer announcing a Posse Comitatus meeting, BEACH states, "Posse Comitatus is a proposal for constitutional action by county residents to suppress robbery, threats to our life and property, to prevent illegal orders by state, federal or local officials and to maintain peace and security during the time of crisis."

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b7D [REDACTED] 4/10/74.

In the one official publication of the SPC, a 16-page pamphlet, which explains the views of the SPC on such issues as federal education in the schools, the federal reserve system and the graduated income tax, BEACH states, "We are in the process of organizing a Citizens Posse in every county in the United States, with every able-bodied patriotic male of good character, who is interested in the preservation of law and order, becoming a member. Where possible we want to work directly with the County Sheriffs. In cases where we do not get their cooperation, we will take steps to replace the sheriff and get one in office that will represent the people by adhering to constitutional law, which they took an oath to do upon taking office."

B. Public Statements of BEACH

In the February 9, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," in an article datelined at Spokane, Washington, BEACH was quoted as stating "the Posse Comitatus groups advocate education of law enforcement officials followed by direct action if authorities fail to combat alleged law violations."

C. Public Statements of
Other SPC Leaders

JOHN TYNER, Chairman of the Grays Harbor County, Washington, chapter of SPC, was quoted in the March 4, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," as stating, "The Posse Comitatus is the vehicle which we the people can utilize to investigate, arrest and carry out the decisions of the citizens grand jury against oath breaking officials."

DEAN KENNEDY, Chairman of the Lane County, Oregon, chapter of SPC, was quoted as stating in the November issue of the "Valley News," a Eugene, Oregon, area newspaper, "We want to tell people how far some of the politicians have gone astray in their blind quest for fame and personal profit, and bring them back, through arrest and conviction, if necessary, to sanity."

VI. SUMMARY OF PERTINENT ACTIVITIES

A. Violence, Terrorism or Intimidation of Public Officers

1. Advocation of Such Acts

a. Statements by BEACH

In the February 9, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," BEACH was quoted as stating, "We first educate people, then encourage them to uphold the law," he said. "Then, if they don't catch on, we recommend that we, the posses, enforce the law. Shooting? We're not apt to do that. But if conditions get much worse, it might come to that some day."

b. Statements by other SPC Leaders

ROBERT BARZEE, Chairman of the SPC Chapter in Baker County, Oregon, was quoted in an article appearing February 12, 1974, in the "Democrat Herald," a Baker daily newspaper, that if a member of the Posse brings anyone before the Sheriff and signed a complaint for his arrest, and if the Sheriff refuses to act, "he will be guilty of breaking his oath of office and the Posse will then bring him to public trial by a jury of their peers." The Posse will then "cause that the sheriff be removed from office and tried before a jury in the county court."

DEAN KENNEDY, Chairman of the Lane County, Oregon, chapter of SPC, was quoted in the December 12, 1973, issue of the "Oregonian," as stating, "We want to go to the aid of someone who is being harassed by the federal government. For example, if an Internal Revenue Service agent locks up someone's own bank account, the sheriff should arrest that agent. But if he doesn't, we will protect the individual...the posse would use physical force if necessary to protect an individual from harassment."

2. Actions

BEACH has made no claim that any chapter of the SPC has, in the name of the SPC, attempted to physically intimidate either a local, state or federal officer, or "law-breaking citizen."

b7c b7d [REDACTED] 5/8/74.

The Lane County, Oregon, chapter of the SPC is believed to be the most active to date, in taking steps to implement its views. An article appearing in the November 6, 1973, issue of the "Register Guard," a Eugene, Oregon, daily newspaper, reported the Lane County SPC had established a secret Posse Grand Jury to carry out the investigative work of the Posse. The job of the Grand Jury is to review incidents of alleged citizen harrassment by government officials. The December 12, 1973, issue of the Portland "Oregonian," reported the Lane County SPC on the basis of information developed by its grand jury, had approached Lane County Sheriff DAVID BURKE, demanding that he(BURKE) arrest some people.

B. Other Illegal Actions

One of the main functions of the SPC movement is to encourage non-compliance of the Federal tax laws.

b7c b7d [REDACTED] 4/12 & 4/29/74.

In the SPC publication, it is stated, "Title 26, U. S. Code, enacted by Congress and known as the Internal Revenue Code is completely in violation of the Constitution, therefore, it is ultra vires and not binding upon the people nor states of the union...any official of government, including judges of the courts, who attempt to encourage such unlawful action, should be removed from office. Where instances are known, the SPC should prepare an 'order for arrest' of the official involved. The arrest should be made and the criminal remanded to the custody of the County Sheriff for imprisonment and tried by a citizen's jury."

As part of the SPC's programs in the area of taxes, the Multnomah County chapter of the SPC on April 27, 1974, sponsored a day-long lecture by a California attorney, WILLIAM DREXLER, on the most effective means and manner of refusing to pay federal income tax.

b2 b7D [REDACTED], 4/29/74.

DREXLER advised individuals attending the meeting, in part, to take the following action:

(1) Do not put any total figure for total wages earned or other income, but refuse on the basis that it may incriminate you.

(2) Don't lie on this tax return. Just object to answering the questions about your income because of the Fifth Amendment.

(3) Don't use your Social Security Number on any documents concerning financial transactions that you have undertaken.

(4) Protect yourself by taking your money out of the bank and putting it in accounts in Mexico, Canada or Switzerland.

(5) There are 120 million taxpayers in the United States. There are 10 million tax protestors. This means that one out of 12 taxpayers is a tax protestor. If you get one no vote in a criminal case, then you are not guilty.

b2 [REDACTED] 4/30/74.

Members of SPC have been encouraged to join the U. S. Taxpayers Union, a group organized by DREXLER, and other California attorneys in an effort to avoid paying taxes.

b2 b7D [REDACTED] 5/20/74.

C. Acquisition of Weapons and Explosions

The SPC has not, to date, advocated that any of its members engage in the acquisition of firearms or explosives.

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5/8/74.

D. National Meetings

There have not been, to date, any national meetings of the SPC.

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E. Training and Recruiting Activities

The main efforts of the various SPC groups in the area of recruiting activities has been to attempt, through press coverage, publication of proposals and encourage other people to join their organization.

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4/12/74.

VII. FINANCES

The only finance receipts being obtained by National Headquarters of the SPC is through the sale of the SPC pamphlet, which is priced at 25 cents each and the membership dues obtained from the first seven members of each chapter, which totals \$21.00 per chapter.

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4/12/74.

VIII. PUBLICATIONS

The only official publication of the SPC is a 16-page pamphlet previously referred to in this report. A copy of this publication is located in the appendix of this report.

IX. FOREIGN INFLUENCE

There has been no foreign influence in the formulation of the goals or activities of the SPC.

b2
b7D [REDACTED] 4/12/74

X. CONNECTION WITH OTHER EXTREMIST
OR SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS

The SPC leadership, that is MIKE BEACH, has not been interested in joining forces with other similarly-minded organizations such as the Identity Group in California, or other conservative political groups.

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b7D [REDACTED] 4/12/74.

In its opposition to the claimed injustices of the federal government, however, the SPC membership in Oregon has not been unwilling to cooperate with political groups normally considered "left wing."

At a Multnomah County meeting of the SPC held at Portland May 4, 1974, the featured speaker was one CRAIG SCHURZE, National Caucus of Labor Committees (NCLC) spokesman whose main point was that the CIA and Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) had taken over complete control of the United States. This view was favorably received by the SPC membership.

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b7D [REDACTED] 5/8/74.

The NCLC is self-described as an "organization of revolutionary socialists" whose major aim is to build a "unified Working Class Movement," which can secure working class control of the economy, under a socialist democracy. During 1973, the NCLC has had physical confrontations with members of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), and other factions on the left. In New York City, the name New York Labor Committee (NYLC) is synonymous with the NCLC.

The NYLC which was expelled from the SDS in 1968, seeks to identify itself with the American Worker. The NYLC believes that in the future the American Worker will emerge as a separate and distinct social class which will become oriented towards a socialist America.

SDS was founded during June, 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan, and in the 1960s functioned as the leading New Left campus-based student organization in the United States. From an initial posture of "participatory democracy," SDS moved to a radical-revolutionary position, with debate centering on how best to create a revolutionary youth movement. Internal factionalism produced a split during the SDS national convention in June, 1969, which resulted in the following three factions: Weatherman; Worker Student Alliance (WSA); and Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM). The Weatherman and RYM are no longer affiliated with SDS. The WSA continues to use the name SDS and maintains its national headquarters at the Progressive Labor (PLP) Office, 139 Main Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Weatherman, formerly a faction of SDS, controlled the SDS national office from June, 1969, until its closing in February, 1970. Weatherman then entered an underground status and adopted a tactic of "strategic sabotage," with police and military installations designated as primary targets.

WSA, a faction of SDS, was expelled from SDS in June, 1969, by the then dominant Weatherman faction, but continued to use the name SDS and opened an office in Cambridge, Massachusetts. WSA aligned ideologically with the PLP and in February, 1971, moved to Chicago, Illinois, where it opened the SDS National Office at 1225 South Wabash Street.

The PLP, founded in 1965 by former members of the Communist Party USA (CPUSA), who assertedly followed a Chinese Communist line, is a revolutionary Marxist-Leninist organization dedicated to a dictatorship of the working class.

RYM, an anti-imperialist revolutionary youth organization, was organized in 1969 from the RYM II faction of the SDS. Headquartered in Atlanta, Georgia, RYM failed to gain support and by the end of 1970, it had ceased to exist as a national organization.

XI. MISCELLANEOUS

An article appearing in the February 9, 1974, issue of the "Oregonian," stated leaders of the SPC movement claimed "that their membership nearly duplicates that of the National Association to Keep and Bear Arms (NAKBA), an anti-gun control group, based at Medford, Oregon." The NAKBA has been linked with the SPC movement as a result of headline article in the January, 1974, issue of its publication, "The Armed Citizen News," entitled, "NAKBA to Support Posse Comitatus Nationwide." In this article the membership of the NAKBA was advised of the philosophy of the SPC movement, and that SPC literature could be obtained directly through NAKBA.

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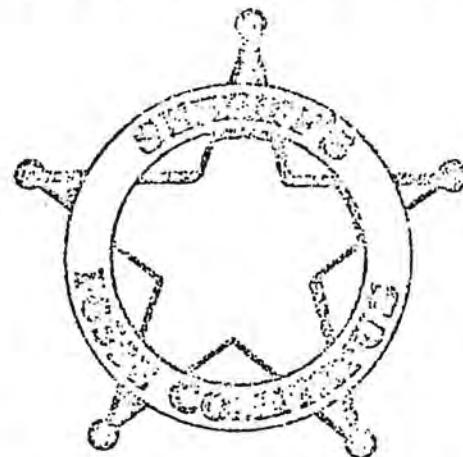
APPENDIX

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NATIONAL MEMBER

COUNTY OF

MULTNOAH



STATE OF

OREGON

CHARTER MEMBERS

1. Myron S. Sutton
2. Glen L. Lundy
3. Donald G. Odland
4. Sylvester P. Ehr
5. Gil L. Mayer, Jr.
6. John D. Falos
7. Jay C. Horom

Day 30 Month March 1971

CITIZENS LAW ENFORCEMENT
AND RESEARCH COMMITTEE

R. J. Beck
National Chairman

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-27-00 BY SP SP/ST

Nonprofit

APK 66-174

FRANK J. REILLY

Articles of Incorporation

OF

CITIZEN'S POSSE COMITATUS, INC.

The undersigned natural person(s) of the age of twenty-one years or more, acting as incorporators under the Oregon Nonprofit Corporation Law, adopt the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE I The name of this corporation is Citizen's Posse Comitatus, Inc.

The corporate name cannot contain any word or phrase which indicates or implies that it is organized for any purpose other than one or more of the purposes contained in its articles of incorporation; and cannot contain the word "cooperative". See ORS 61.071.)

and its duration shall be perpetual

ARTICLE II The purpose or purposes for which the corporation is organized are:

The corporation is organized to form a Sheriff's Posse Comitatus for Washington County under authority of the Constitution of the United States, Magna Carta and Common Law, and to take positive action in the concepts and true meanings of the language of the Constitution of the United States. The corporation may utilize any legal and reasonable methods to accomplish the above-stated purposes including the following:

1) Promote and maintain a readiness of body, mind and spirit to serve the body politic and assist the Sheriff when called to do so. (2) Inform and encourage the citizens of the County to live and work within the framework of the United States Constitution. (3) Encourage patriotism of the people by maintaining a continuing study and understanding of our constitutional Republic and the basic United States documents which govern us. (4) Propose and support candidates who advocate and believe in the adherence to the Constitution of the United States.

(It is not necessary to set forth in the articles any of the corporate powers enumerated in ORS 61.081. It is sufficient to state, either alone or with other purposes, "That the corporation may engage in any lawful activity, none of which is for profit, for which corporations may be organized under ORS Chapter 61"; however, it is desirable to state the primary purpose of the corporation in conjunction with such statement.)

ARTICLE III The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is

4065 S.W. Fern Tigard, Oregon 97223
(Street and Number) (City and State) (Zip)

and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is Keith E. Cook

ARTICLE IV The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors of the corporation is

SEVEN, and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors until the first
(At least three)

annual meeting or until their successors are elected and shall qualify are:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Name DATE 12-27-00 BY SPS/LS Address
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED (Street and Number) (City and State) (Zip)
David G. Corham 92075a 6710 S.W. Pine St. Tigard, Oregon 97223
Keith E. Cook 14065 S.W. Fern Tigard, Oregon 97223

Steve N. Brooks Route 1 Box 319 Seapoose, Oregon 97036

Steve A. Stollay 12500 S.W. Salmonberry Rd. Tigard, Oregon 97223

OFFICIAL POSEI BADGE



NOW AVAILABLE

FOR CHAPTERS AND OTHER INFORMATION

WRITE

C. E. N. C.
3530 N. E. Lombard Ct.
Portland, Oregon 97213

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-27-02 BY SP5/45
926752

THE POSSE COMITATUS

by authority of

The Constitution Of The United States

In the formation of this constitutional republic, the county has always been and remains to this day, the TRUE seat of the government for the citizens who are the inhabitants thereof. The County Sheriff is the only legal law enforcement officer in these United States of America.

The Sheriff can mobilize all men between the ages of 18 and 45 who are in good health and not in the federal military service. OTHERS CAN VOLUNTEER! This body of citizens is the Sheriff's Posse. Each must serve when called by the Sheriff. The title of this body is the Posse Comitatus.

The Posse is the entire body of those inhabitants who may be summoned by the Sheriff, or who may volunteer, to preserve the public peace or execute any lawful precept that is opposed. Since the Sheriff is the servant of the citizens who are inhabitants of the County, it is not his choice as to whether or not the Posse is organized and brought into being. It is only his choice as to whether or not he wishes to use it.

Since the formation of our Republic, the local County has always been the seat of government for the people. A county government is the highest authority of government in our Republic as it is closest to the people, who are in fact, the government. The County Sheriff is the only legal law enforcement officer in the United States of America. He is elected by the people and is directly responsible for law enforcement in his County. It is his responsibility to protect the people of his County from unlawful acts on the part of anyone, including officials of government. His oath of office is to uphold, preserve and defend the constitution of these

United States and the State in which his County Exists. He may be required to do no less and no more in the performance of his official duties. It should be emphasized that this protection extends to Citizens who are being subjected to unlawful acts even by officials of government, whether those be judges of courts or Federal or State Agents of any kind whatsoever.

The County Sheriff must be advised of the instances where unlawful acts are committed. It is the duty of the Sheriff to protect the local citizens from such unlawful acts. Once he has been advised and refuses to perform his lawful duty in respect to the matter, the Posse Comitatus has the lawful right under natural law to act in the name of the Sheriff to protect local jurisdiction. Since the Second Amendment to the Constitution says, "the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed." In the execution of the law, arrests may be made. The criminal may be remanded to the custody of the County Sheriff for trial by a citizen jury empanelled by the Sheriff from citizens of the local jurisdiction, instead of by the Courts as is the current procedure in most Counties and which has no basis under law, any act of any legislature or directives issued by the judiciary or Executive notwithstanding.

The unlawful use of County Sheriffs as LACKEYS of the Courts should be discontinued at once. There is no lawfull authority, for Judges and the Courts to direct the law enforcement activities of a County Sheriff. The Sheriff is accountable and responsible only to the citizens who are the inhabitants of his County. He is under oath of office and need not receive unlawful orders from Judges or the Courts. They are the Judiciary but the Sheriff is the Executive branch of our government. He is responsible to pro-

protect citizens, even from unlawful acts of officials of government. If he refuses to do so, he should be removed from office promptly.

The prerequisite to proper guidance is the basic understanding of Common Law and a background knowledge of the United States Constitution, as well as the Republican form of government created thereby. Such knowledge is considered essential to good citizenship and fulfillment of the responsibilities by true Christians to their God and Country.

The Supreme Court of the United States formally declared this Republic to be a Christian nation. In a case involving the Holy Trinity Church vs United States, 143 US 471, on the 28th of Feb. 1892. The Court, after mentioning various circumstances, added the following words; "and these and many other matters which might be noticed, add a volume of unofficial declarations to the mass of organic utterances, that this is a Christian Nation.

The Constitution was lifted from the articles of Confederation, therefore the Constitution's source is the Holy Bible. By this contract the States, representing the people, created an agent of the States known as the Federal Government. The people, as States, gave certain powers to this "agent" and by the 9th and 19th Amendments, made it clear that this agent had only those powers which have been enumerated for it in the contract between the States. All others remain with the States and the people. The Federal Government is not above States which created it.

The Constitution is a simple document. It says what it means and means what it says. It means today what it meant when it was written. It is the SUPREME LAW for the States of the Union as well as for the Federal Government, which has been created by the States and the people, existing as

States, which are separate sovereign Republics within the United States, it should be made clear that the Federal Government is an agency of the States. The Federal government is a servant of the States and the people, not their master. The 9th Amendment States clearly, "The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people." This simply means that because the contract enumerated rights for the States, that the listing of these rights does not mean that the same must be done for the people but that the people retain all rights without having them enumerated in the contract. The 10th Amendment says; "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people." This simply means that the Federal Government has only those powers which have been listed in the Constitution. If the power is not listed, then the Federal Government DOES NOT HAVE IT. All powers not listed for the Federal Government in the contract, remain with the States or to the people. Prior to the existance of the United States, each State was, and remains to this day, a separate sovereign Republic. The Governor of each State was and remains to this day, the Chief Executive Officer of his State. He is the only officer of the Government within the United States, who had and has to this day, "military power and military authority." He is commander and chief of his State Militia. He is the only officer of Government in the United States who has the lawful authority to declare martial law." No officer of the Federal Government has such power, Any act of Congress or Judicial ruling notwithstanding. (10th Amendment). The governor of a State had such military power prior to the existance of the Union

and he retains such power today. It was never delivered to the Federal Government by either the State or the People.

Article 4, Section 4 of the U.S. Constitution makes it clear that the agent created by the States, the Federal Government referred to as the United States, as well as all State Governments, shall guarantee in every State in the Union, a Republican form of Government. (A Government of Law, not of men nor the opinions of men, nor a democracy, which is mob rule).

COMMON LAW vs STATUTORY LAW

Federalist Papers #46, James Madison, wrote; "The Federal and State Governments are in fact but different agents and trustees of the people...the adversaries of the Constitution seem to have lost sight of the people altogether. They must be told that the ultimate authority resides in the people.

Federalist Papers #78, Alexander Hamilton, wrote; "No legislative act contrary to the Constitution can be valid. To deny this would be to affirm that the deputy is greater than his principle; that the servant is above the master; that the representatives of the people are superior to the people, that men, acting by virtue of powers, may do not only what their powers do not authorize, but what they forbid. It is not to be supposed that the Constitution could intend to enable the representatives of the people to substitute their will to that of their constituents. A Constitution is, in fact, and must be regarded by Judges as a fundamental Law. If there should happen to be an irreconcilable variance between the two, the Constitution is to be preferred to the statute." Nor does this conclusion by any means suppose a superiority of the Judicial to the Legislative. It only sup-

poses that the power of the people is superior to both and that the power of the people is superior to both and that where the will of the legislature, declared in its statutes, stands in opposition to that of the people as declared in the Constitution, the judges must be governed by the latter, rather than the former.

Am Jur, 2nd Sec. 210; Scott v. Sanford, 19 How 393, 15 L Ed 691; "Neither the legislative, executive nor judicial departments of the federal government can lawfully exercise any authority beyond the limits marked out by the Constitution.

16 Am Jur, 2nd Sec. 210; Wilson vs Philadelphia Scho. Dist. 328 Pa 225, 195 A 90, 113 ALR 1401; "Any fundamental or basic power necessary to government cannot be delegated."

16 Am Jur, 2nd Sec. 178; Constitutional Law. "The general rule is that an unconstitutional statute, though having the form and name of law, is in reality no law, but is wholly void and ineffective for any purpose; since unconstitutionality dates from the time of its enactment and not merely from the date of the decision so branding it; an unconstitutional law, in legal contemplation, is as inoperative as if it had never been passed....an unconstitutional law is VOID...it imposes no duties, confers no rights, creates no office...bestows no power or authority on anyone, affords no protection and justifies no acts performed under it....an unconstitutional law cannot repeal or supersede any existing valid law....an unconstitutional statute cannot repeal or in any way affect an existing valid one....the general principals stated above apply to the Constitution as well as to the laws of the several States insofar as they are repugnant to the Constitution of the United States. Moreover, the construction of a statute which brings it in conflict with a Constitution, will nullify it

as effectually as if it had been enacted in conflict therewith.

16 Am Jur, 2nd Sec. 547; Daniel Webster, James Otis and Sir Edward Coke all pointed out that the mere fact of enactment does not and cannot raise statutes to the standing of LAW not everything which may pass under the form of statutory enactment can be considered the LAW of the land."

U.S. Sup. Ct. *Maybury vs Madison*, 1803, 2 L Ed. 60; 1 Cra. 137; ref. 6 Whea: 246 & Wal 601; "Law repugnant to the Constitution is VOID" . . . "an act of the legislature, for I cannot call it law CONTRARY to the first great principles of the social compact (constitution) cannot be considered a rightful exercise of legislative authority."

16 Am Jur, 2nd Sec. 177; "An unconstitutional statute though having the form and name of law, is in reality NO LAW, but wholly null and void and ineffective for any purpose. It imposes no duty, confers no rights, creates no office, bestows no power or authority on anyone, affords no protection and justifies no acts performed under it. No one is bound to obey an unconstitutional statute and no courts are bound to enforce it."

16 Am Jur, 2nd Sec. 210: Constitutional Law; "A characteristic feature and one of the cardinal and fundamental principles of the American Constitutional system is that the government powers are divided among the three departments of government, the legislative, the executive and the judicial; and that each of these is separate from the others. The rule is generally recognized that Constitutional restraints are overstepped where one department of government attempts to exercise powers exclusively delegated to another; officers of any branch of government cannot permit its powers to be exercised by any other branch."

16 Am Jur, 2nd Sec. 178; Constitutional Law; "The general

rule is that an unconstitutional act of the legislature protects no one. It is said that all persons are presumed to know the law, meaning that ignorance of the law excuses no one; if any person acts under an unconstitutional statute, he does so at his peril and must take the consequences."

Section 2384, Title 18, United States Code reads: Seditious conspiracy; "if two or more persons in any State or Territory, or in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, conspire to overthrow, put down, or to destroy by force the Government of the United States; or to levy war against them, or to oppose by force the authority thereof, or by force to prevent, hinder or delay the execution of any law of the United States, or by force to seize, take, or possess any property of the United States contrary to the authority thereof, they shall each be fined not more than \$20,000.00 or be imprisoned not more than twenty years, or both."

(It is to be noted here that the authority of the United States is the Constitution. Further, the force need not be limited to "military force" but can be legal force, psychological force, economic force, etc....it is therefore quite clear that all persons who participate in the conspiracy known as "Metro Government", are clearly in violation of this code and should be held to answer for such crime by all Posses. Such persons are unlawfully attempting to alter our form of government.)

Since a guide of this type cannot possibly anticipate each and every local problem or condition, it should be utilized where the Constitution and the Natural Law is being violated. In many instances such violations may involve officials of the federal or local government as much as by individual citizens. In the interest of education, some of the most pro-

lific violations by government officials and agencies are included here as major examples which should be contemplated by all citizens interested in the Posse Comitatus.

FEDERAL EDUCATION AND THE SCHOOLS

The Federal Congress has been "legislating" in the areas of education and schools. The Federal, and in some instances the State Judiciary. Read the 9th and 10th Amendments to the Constitution. Read the entire Constitution and one will not find any power given to any branch of the Federal government in the area of education and the schools. Since it is not enumerated in the contract, the Federal Government does not have it. Therefore all such acts of any branch of the Federal Government (Legislative, Executive or Judiciary) are ultra-vires, unconstitutional and not law. In fact, officials of the Federal Government, by enacting such pretended legislation and Court edicts, are in violation of their respective oaths of Office to uphold, preserve and defend the Constitution. This is defined by law as a CRIMINAL ACT!....(Ultra-vires as used herein, means "as tho it had never been enacted in the first instance").

THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Article I, Section 10, of the Constitution prohibits the States from making anything but gold and silver Coin a tender in payment of debts. By law, one Dollar must equal 23.22 grns. of pure gold or 271.25 grns. of pure silver. Citizens of the United States cannot obtain such Coin simply because none is available. Because the Federal Congress has unlawfully violated Article I, Section 8, of the Constitution. It has unlawfully abdicated the power mandated by the States and the people, "to coin money, regulate the value thereof and of

foreign coin and fix the standard of weights and measures." The Federal Congress has unlawfully delegated this power to a privately owned Federal Reserve System which pays NO TAXES and is not audited nor subject to regulation by any agency of the Federal Government. It is a private monopoly which neither the people nor the States authorized in the Constitution. The Federal Reserve Act (38 Stat. 251; U. S. C. 221) enacted December 23rd, 1913 is in violation of the Constitution and is therefore ultra-vires and not law.....

It is quite obvious that the solution to the problem lies in the hands of the Federal Congress. It can and must be solved. It is not the purpose of this guide to outline the solution, although this could be done if it would fit the purpose and not require excessive space. The area of correction on a State or local level might be to enforce Article I, Section 10, of the Constitution.

It is suggested that persons wishing to obtain detailed information on the subject, send \$5.00 to the Daly Eagle, Box 177, Savage, Minnesota, ordering the material published by Attorney Jerome Daly.

THE GRADUATED INCOME TAX

Title 26, U.S. Code, enacted by Congress and known as the Internal Revenue Code, is completely in violation of the Constitution, therefore it is ultra-vires, unlawful and not binding upon the people nor the States of the Union. The entire Code is a string of unconstitutional abuses which attempt to require a citizen's consent to the repudiation and violation of his God-given and Constitutional rights. Beginning with Section 6012 -- Persons Required To Make Returns Of Income.... It says that a citizen must voluntarily give up his rights under the 4th, 5th and 7th Amendments and in general

al, the entire Constitution. It should be noted that Section 6012 does not provide for tax payments nor does it establish a tax. When a citizen complies with Section 6012, he is not obeying the law but is being "trapped" into voluntarily ~~hur~~ rendering his Constitutional rights and protection. When the Courts have ruled that known communists and murderers may not be deprived of their Constitutional rights, it is absolute nonsense to believe that an Act of Congress or any other branch of government may make a good citizen do so. Have you ever thought of the fact that until you voluntarily give up these rights, that there is no income tax? There can be no income tax until the return, with the lawful information is completed. Then comes Section 7203 of the Internal Revenue Code. "Willful Failure To File Returns, Supply Information Or Pay Tax". This is another unlawful statute which attempts to back up Section 6012 which doesn't say a word about paying a tax. This merely threatens a citizen for not voluntarily giving up his rights and protection which are guaranteed by the Constitution. How silly can they be? Any official of government, including judges of the Courts, who attempts to enforce such unlawful legislation should be removed from office. Where instances are known, the Posse Comitatus should prepare an "Order For Arrest" of the official involved. The arrest should be made and the criminal remanded to the custody of the County Sheriff for imprisonment and trial by a Citizen's Jury. This jury should be empanelled by the Sheriff from citizens of the local jurisdiction. The present method of empanelling juries by the Courts is unlawful and should be repudiated by the local Posse.

THE JUDICIARY

There are always some exceptions to the rule, but the

rule for the Judiciary, both State and Federal, has been subtle subversion of the Constitution of these United States. The subversion and contempt for the Constitution by the Judiciary is joined by the Executive and Legislative branches of government. It is apparent that the Judiciary has attempted to alter our form of Government. By unlawful administrative acts and procedures, they have attempted to establish a Dictatorship of the Courts over the citizens of this Republic. The legal profession has, with few exceptions, conspired with the Judiciary for this purpose.

The Constitution of the United States is clear and concise in its delegation of powers to the Federal Judiciary. In fact, the only Federal Court established by the Constitution is the Supreme Court. The Supreme Court is not the highest Court in the land, as most people are told. In fact, it is the lowest Court. The highest court in the land is the Justice of Peace Court which is closest to the people! It is a local County Court. All other Federal Courts are ordained and established by the Congress. (Art. 3, Sec. 1, Cl. 1)

The Judges, both of supreme and inferior Courts, do not hold office for life but only during good behavior. Disregard for the Constitution is not good behavior on the part of any judge. It is a violation of his Oath of Office. In the establishment of the inferior Federal Courts, the Congress is limited to the extent that any legislative act must be in pursuance of the Constitution. The Congress may not amend the Constitution nor may it delegate its powers as mandated by that contract. The Federal Congress has violated these mandates particularly in passage of the "Administrative Procedures Act of 1946". This act attempts to invalidate the basic rights guaranteed to individual citizens by the Constitution and the Bill of Rights. Under this unlawful act, rules

and regulations have been promulgated by agencies of Government such as the Internal Revenue Service, The Department of Agriculture, The Department of Health, Education & Welfare, as well as the Federal Courts. By this act the Congress attempted to abdicate its mandated legislative powers, delivering these powers to the Executive and Judicial branches of Government. Federal Judges, U.S. Attorneys and other law enforcement officials, including lawyers as officers of the Court, are compelled to repudiate their Oath of Office to preserve, protect and defend the Constitution. Under color of law they are forced to collaborate in a criminal conspiracy to obstruct justice, disfranchise citizens and liquidate the Constitutional Republic of these United States. Under these unlawful rules and procedures, citizens have been unlawfully arrested by Court Orders, intimidated, threatened and harassed with and without trial by jury or due process of law as guaranteed by the Constitution. Article 3, Sec. 3, of the Constitution requires the trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, by Jury. The 5th Amendment reads as follows; "No person shall be held to answer for a capital or other infamous crime unless on a presentment or indictment of a GRAND JURY, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or in public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation."

Basically the Judiciary has only the power to "Rule upon cases at law". The ruling is the "law for the case" and noth-

ing more. Judicial ruling is not the law of the land as most people have been led to believe. When a case or a question of a legislative act is brought before a court, the Constitution is the supreme law of the land and it must be the basis for the ruling by the Court. A "LAW" is a Constitutional act of a legislative body. If a legislative act is not in pursuance of the Constitution, it is not "LAW", but merely ultra-vires legislation. The Judiciary has not been given the power to over-ride the Constitution. It is not enumerated, therefore the 9th & 10th Amendments apply. "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectfully, or to the people". Issuance of so-called "Court Orders", are examples of the Judiciary's subversion of the Constitution in pursuance of the unlawful administrative procedures.

Citizens arrested, jailed and held unlawfully upon issuance of these so-called "Court Orders", are being deprived of their rights guaranteed under the Constitution.... Governors of States have been threatened with these so-called Court Orders, particularly in the matter of education and the schools. These acts of the Judiciary are unlawful. Such acts are attempts to replace the lawfully elected Executives of States, elected by the people and cannot be removed by any so-called Court Order or unlawful act of the Judiciary. Since many elected officials of State and Federal Government have been in the legal profession prior to their election to public office, it is obvious that they have been somewhat "brain-washed" to accept these unlawful acts of the Judiciary. They must be re-educated or be removed from office. Posse action is recommended in these instances in the same manner as outlined in this Guide.

CONCLUSION

All citizens who volunteer as members of locally organized POSSE COMITATUS should research their local Law Library on the subject of "Posse Comitatus". You will learn that the Common Law of your country provides for the Posse Comitatus and for Posse action.

In some instances of record the law provides for the following prosecution of officials of government who commit criminal acts or who violate their Oath of Office....."He shall be removed by the Posse to the inost populated intersection of streets in the township and at high noon be hung by the neck, the body remaining until sundown as an example to those who would subvert the law.

published by
CITIZENS LAW ENFORCEMENT
AND
RESEARCH COMMITTEE

Price

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25.....	\$2.50	500.....	\$30.00

C. L. E. R. C.
3530 N. E. Lombard Court
Portland, Oregon 97211

POSSE CHARTER INFORMATION

Merely reading books, passing out pamphlets, listening to a speech or attending an anti-communist meeting has no effect against the growth of communism. This is the mistaken idea which has brought about nothing but defeat in the battle to preserve our liberties, however it will develop the best educated slaves in the world. Only organized political action can do the job. All the talk in the world will not stop the enemy. Your future and that of your loved ones are at Stake. Are you willing to stand up and be counted?

We are in the process of organizing a Citizens Posse in every county in the United States, with every able-bodied patriotic male of good character, who is interested in the preservation of law and order, becoming a member. Where possible we want to work directly with the County Sheriffs. In cases where we do not get their cooperation, we will take steps to replace the Sheriff and get one in office that will represent the people by abiding to constitutional law, which they took an oath to do upon taking office.

Upon request we will mail you a charter, or put you in touch with those who may already have one started. The charter requires the signatures of seven male Christians, interested in the preservation of our Constitutional form of government. The seven charter members will not be the entire Posse by any means. They will be the guiding hand in formation of the Posse and hopefully will keep the Posse under control.

Information on any radios, C.B. or Ham, owned by members is also important. We are building up a network of communication, nationwide, which we can rely on in an emergency. Particular attention should be given to Ham operators in your area and determine their willingness in cooperating with the movement.

Please give this matter serious consideration now. We have been waiting too long for George to do it and the job hasn't been done.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

157-10687-2

November 7, 1974

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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Date of Declassification Indefinite

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

CONFIDENTIAL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
I. EVENTS PRECEDING CONVENTION	5 - 6
A. PRE-REGISTRATION FORM	7 - 8
II. LOCATION OF CONVENTION	9 - 10
III. CONVENTION ACTIVITIES OCTOBER 19, 1974 . . .	11
A. REGISTRATION	12 - 13
B. LITERATURE SALES PRECEDING THE CONVENTION	14 - 16
C. AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LAW CONVENTION PROGRAM	17 - 19
D. CONVENTION ACTIVITIES	20 - 24
E. BANQUET	25 - 26
IV. CONVENTION ACTIVITIES OCTOBER 20, 1974 . . .	27 - 31
V. TELEVISION AND NEWS MEDIA COVERAGE OF CONVENTION	32 - 35
VI. [REDACTED]	36 - 41
570 VII. [REDACTED]	42 - 46
VIII. MISCELLANEOUS	47 - 49

CONFIDENTIAL

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

CONFIDENTIAL

Page

IX. VARIOUS LITERATURE AND RELATED MATERIAL
SOLD OR DISTRIBUTED AT THE CONVENTION . . 50 -

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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PREDICATION

This investigation is based on information which indicates that the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus (SPC), also known as Posse Comitatus, is engaged in activities which could involve a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1114 (Assaulting or Killing a Federal Officer), Section 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), Section 2384 (Seditious Conspiracy), or Section 241 (Civil Rights Act of 1968).

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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I. EVENTS PRECEDING CONVENTION

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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On September 19, 1974, first source advised that Henry Lamont Mike Beach, National Founder of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus (SPC) (see characterization of SPC at end of LHM), left Portland, Oregon, on September 18, 1974, to attend a convention at Norborne, Missouri, which was identified by Kansas City to be the 1974 Patriots Leadership Conference to be held September 21-22, 1974. Beach was also expected to be one of the 20 featured speakers at a Milwaukee convention of representatives of the Posse Comitatus movement, the United States Taxpayers Union, and various constitutional parties. The convention, according to first source, was to be held at the Red Carpet Inn located near Mitchell Air Field, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

On September 23, 1974, second source advised that a group by the name of Americans for Constitutional Government and Law, rented the Expo Hall for October 19-20, 1974.

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IT was anticipated [REDACTED], according to second source, [REDACTED] that approximately 1,000 persons would attend the convention.

A review of major Wisconsin newspapers was conducted from August 20, 1974, until the time of the convention and accordingly, there were no articles publicizing the convention or related functions.

Prior to the convention, pre-printed registration forms announcing the Midwest-National Tax and Posse Comitatus Convention at the Red Carpet Inn, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, were sent to interested individuals, possibly SPC members, and other related individuals.

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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A. PRE-REGISTRATION FORM

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AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT & LAW

ANNOUNCING!!!

CONFIDENTIAL THE MIDWEST....NATIONAL

TAX AND POSSE COMITATUS CONVENTION

At the RED CARPET INN EXPO BUILDING at Layton and So. Howell Ave., in Milwaukee, Wis. (Adjacent to Mitchell Field)

October 19 and 20, 1974... (Saturday and Sunday)

FEATURING... The Nation's Top Authorities On TAXES, CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT And POSSE COMITATUS LAW

JEROME DALY... Tax Authority... Mock Trial with GEORGE KINDRED

GEORGE KINDRED... Dean of LAYMAN'S EDUCATIONAL GUILD AT LAW

H. L. BEACH... Director of CITIZEN'S LAW ENFORCEMENT AND RESEARCH COMMITTEE

DR. MARTIN A. LARSON... Author of TAX REVOLT: USA!

W. VAUGHN ELLSWORTH... Authority on CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

JOHN TWELKER... Authority on NUTRITION and SURVIVAL FOODS

GORDON BUTTORFF... Authority on JUDICIAL PROBLEMS

SID ANDERSON... Deputy Sheriff, Carroll County, Arkansas on the POSSE COMITATUS

WORKSHOPS and SEMINARS on all aspects of our economic and physical survival. Hear expert professional advice on your local problems from our invited panel of guests who include: COL. CURTIS B. DALL of LIBERTY LOBBY, GEN. EDWIN WALKER, COL. ARCH ROBERTS of the NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO RESTORE THE CONSTITUTION, Congressmen JOHN R. RARICK, D. La., STEVEN D. SYMMS, R. Id., H. R. GROSS, R. Ia., JOHN DOWDY of Texas, Gen. P. A. Del Valle, DAVE ADAMS, TOM ANDERSON, MARVIN COOLEY, A. J. PORTH, JOHN STEINBACHER, NEAL JOHNSON, ALEX BOTROS, JIM SCOTT, SHERMAN SKOLNIK of the COMMITTEE TO CLEAN UP THE COURTS, BILL DREXLER, NORD DAVIS, GERDA KOCH... and many others.

BANQUET... in honor of JEROME DALY on Saturday evening (7:00 PM) a man who would not bend to the IRS... A REAL PATRIOT... A REAL AMERICAN and an example for all who LOVE FREEDOM ENOUGH TO FIGHT FOR IT! Steak Dinner with all the trimmings... First Class... Casual Dress.

REGISTRATION FORM

Send \$30.00 (Federal Reserve Frauds) registration for Individual or Husband and Wife (no extra charge) Banquet fees extra at \$9.50 each or \$19.00 per Couple... to:

AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT & LAW

35 Kings Highway

Eureka Springs, Arkansas 72362

Name _____ Wife _____

Street/Box _____ City _____

State _____ Zip _____ Hotel... Single _____

[Hotel Reservations... Going Rates Prevail] Double _____

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II. LOCATION OF CONVENTION

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The Midwest-National Tax and Posse Comitatus Convention was held at the Red Carpet Inn and Expo Hall located at 4747 South Howell Avenue, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. The Red Carpet Inn is located in the southern end of Milwaukee just northwest of Billy Mitchell Field. The Expo Hall itself has the capacity to hold two conventions at the same time and the convention itself was held in the southern end of the Expo Hall which has a seating capacity of 3,000.

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III. CONVENTION ACTIVITIES OCTOBER 19, 1974

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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A. REGISTRATION

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Third source advised that registration for the convention began at approximately 8:00 AM on October 19, 1974, and lasted until approximately 10:45 AM. This is the period when the majority of the registration took place; however, numerous individuals were registered after this time throughout the day.

Third source advised that about 300 persons were registered or showed up for attendance at the convention. The registration fee was \$30 per person or \$30 for husband and wife. Registration fees were collected at the front entrance to the Expo Hall, and after registration, each registered guest was furnished an individual name tag. Generally, no one was allowed inside the convention area unless an individual paid the registration fee or was a registered guest of the convention.

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B. LITERATURE SALES PRECEDING THE CONVENTION

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Third source advised that during registration and preceding the convention, a number of tables were set up in back of the convention hall for the purpose of distributing and selling all kinds of literature relating to religion, SPC, tax reform, and other related pieces of material and publications.

Among those represented distributing or selling literature were as follows:

1. Christian Research, Incorporated
2624 First Avenue, South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408
2. The People's Reform Movement
Post Office Box 3730
Loring Station
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403
3. Little People's Tax Advisory Committee, Incorporated
Post Office Box 37
Hewitt, Wisconsin 54441
4. Americans for Constitutional Taxation
99 South Raymond Avenue
Pasadena, California
5. Patriots for Constitutional Taxation
Oak Park, Illinois
6. Enterprise Publications, Incorporated
Post Office Box 448
Oak Park, Illinois 60303
7. Armin R. Moths
1570 Lily Avenue
El Cajon, California 92021
8. Paramount Electronics
Stone Lake, Wisconsin 54876

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9. Citizens Law Enforcement and Research Committee
3530 North Lombard Court
Portland, Oregon 97211

According to third source, the Citizens Law Enforcement and Research Committee sold SPC bumper stickers and also Guardian Protection Spray device inside the convention area.

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C. AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT
AND LAW CONVENTION PROGRAM

CONFIDENTIAL

The Only Flag



To Which We Pay Allegiance

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AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT & LAW
*** PROGRAM ***
THE MIDWEST....NATIONAL
TAX AND POSSE COMITATUS CONVENTION

IN GOD

Holy Bibl.



WE TRUST

Saturday, October 19, 1974 @ RED CARPET INN EXPO BLDG., Milwaukee, Wis.

CHARLES A. DODGE... MASTER OF CEREMONIES

8:00 AM

10:00 REGISTRATION OF GUESTS

10:15 PRAYER and PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE FLAG

INTRODUCTION OF GUEST SPEAKERS

10:30 DR. MARTIN A. LARSON... Author of TAX REVOLT: USA!
(followed by questions and answers)

12:00 NOON LUNCH BREAK

1:15 PM ... JEROME DALY... Tax Authority
(followed by questions and answers)

2:00 GEORGE KINDRED... Dean of LAYMAN'S EDUCATIONAL GUILD AT LAW
(followed by questions and answers)

2:45 MOCK TRIAL with JEROME DALY and GEORGE KINDRED

3:30 DAVE PENNINGS... Chairman of Stockheimer Defense Fund, Inc.

3:45 JOHN TWELKER... Authority on NUTRITION and SURVIVAL FOODS
(followed by questions and answers)

4:45 ... DISPLAY BOOTH VISITATION

7:00 BANQUET in honor of JEROME DALY... Real Patriot and American
(Address by Guest of Honor... Jerome Daly)



POLICE



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REGISTER COMMIES
...NOT GUNS!



DEFENDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT & LAW

*** PROGRAM ***

THE MIDWEST....NATIONAL

TAX AND POSSE COMITATUS CONVENTION

Sunday, October 20, 1974

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8:00 AM ... WORSHIP SERVICES

9:00 H. L. BEACH ... National Director CITIZEN'S LAW ENFORCEMENT & RESEARCH COMMITTEE

(followed by questions and answers)

10:30 COL. ARCH ROBERTS...Director of COMMITTEE TO RESTORE CONSTITUTION
(followed by questions and answers)

11:30 THOMAS STOCKHEIMER...Chairman of SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS, Wis.
(followed by questions and answers)

12:00 NOON... LUNCH BREAK

1:15 W. VAUGHN ELLSWORTH...Authority on CIVIL RIGHTS LAW
(followed by questions and answers)

2:30 SID ANDERSON...Deputy Sheriff, Carroll County, Arkansas
on the POSSE COMITATUS
(followed by questions and answers)

3:00 GERALD L. McFARREN...AMERICAN PARTY Candidate US Senate from Wis.

3:30 GORDON BUTTORFF...Authority on JUDICIAL PROBLEMS

CLOSING PRAYER and PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE FLAG



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I S T R O I R I E V I E W I R

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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D. CONVENTION ACTIVITIES

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The following account of the convention on October 19, 1974, was furnished by the third source:

The convention convened at approximately 11:45 AM by the master of ceremony Charles Dodge of Eureka Springs, Arkansas, who welcomed all honored guests and attending persons. In Dodge's opening remarks, he stated that the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and other government officials were probably in the audience.

Charles Dodge, after his opening remarks, then recognized the individuals seated at the podium, followed by the opening prayer and pledge of allegiance to the American flag.

The first guest speaker was Doctor Martin A. Larson, author of "Tax Revolt: USA" from Phoenix, Arizona, who spoke out against the IRS and Federal Bureaucracy as related to the Federal Reserve System and the collection of taxes. During Larson's speech, he advocated doing away with Federal income taxes. He further remarked that former Presidents Woodrow Wilson and Franklin Roosevelt were two of the greatest criminals in United States history. Larson's speech was followed by a question and answer period.

The next speaker was Robert W. Lyon from Los Angeles, California, a graduate of the University of Wisconsin (UW) - Madison, Wisconsin, who spoke on "Stop Paying Income Taxes" (SPIT) and his personal experience of how he fought a traffic ticket by taking it to a Federal court.

Following Lyon's speech, the convention was dismissed for lunch.

At about 1:15 PM the convention re-convened and the first speaker was George Kindred, Dean of Layman's Educational Guild at Law, from Michigan. Kindred spoke on his personal experience of how he combatted IRS thru the courts. During his speech, he stated he spent five

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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months in jail in Michigan. Kindred also stated that the SPC was strong and that the "Posse is the law of God and that all at the convention should get the news out to the others".

Following Kindred's speech was one of the honored speakers, Jerome Daly from Minneapolis, Minnesota, who told of his personal experiences in his protest against IRS which he stated began in 1965. During Daly's speech, he related to the audience he was recently released from Sanstone Prison in Minnesota on October 10, 1974. Daly boasted of how he didn't mind spending the time at Sanstone Prison. Near the end of Daly's speech, he advocated "The people should arm themselves with a good pump-action 12 gauge shotgun and a high-powered rifle".

At about 3:05 PM Thomas Stockheimer, Chairman of the SPC in Wisconsin, spoke about the SPC in the state of Wisconsin and how the people are losing the Constitution because they are not using it. Stockheimer also spoke out against the government of Wisconsin and told the audience if they (audience) stood up for their rights, "They will be marked as radicals". Following Stockheimer's speech was Dave Pennings, Chairman of the Thomas Stockheimer Defense Fund, Incorporated, Wisconsin, who attempted to appeal to the supporters in the audience for funds to support Stockheimer in his fight in the courts of Wisconsin. Following his speech, Pennings passed out leaflets regarding the Stockheimer Defense Fund after which a hat was passed among the individuals in the audience for the collection of funds.

The following is an example of the leaflet passed out for the Stockheimer Defense Fund:

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THE STOCKHEIMER DEFENSE FUND, INC.

P. O. Box 15
Mosinee, Wisconsin 54455

2 October 1974

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"To American Friends of Justice:

A fair trial for every man accused of crime: -- That has been an article in the political creed of every English-speaking freeman since the days of Magna Carta. But today we know that political maxims do not execute themselves; they must be enforced by those who believe in them; and a fair trial is not secured by merely giving a prisoner his day in court; it involves investigation of evidence, summoning of witnesses, fees for capable counsel."

Thus reads the letter sent out by the New England Civil Liberties Committee on February 19, 1921 in solicitation of funds for the defense of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, two socialist anarchist murderers subsequently convicted.

But our local branch of the American Civil Liberties Union has made no such fuss over the incarceration and trial by press of Patriot Tom Stockheimer, so, the foundation of the Stockheimer Defense Fund, not only for the defense of Tom himself, but for other individuals who are trying to rekindle the "Spirit of 76" who will also be arrested on fabricated and purjured charges, became necessary.

Please bear with a further quote of the same letter:

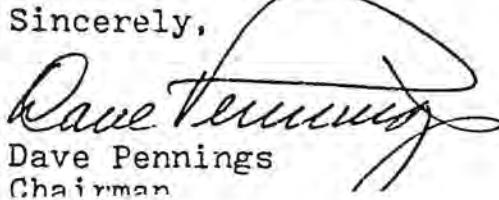
"That a charge so unfounded should be pressed so earnestly proves the seriousness of the situation to the victims. They must be ready to meet the accusation fully and vigorously, and they need funds for every step. Up to the present time all costs of preparation have been met by contributions from Italian workers (Tom himself in this case). For the many expenses of the trial, such as daily transcript of court proceedings, investigation of evidence and if possible local counsel of distinction..."

These funds are also necessary for us to take the offensive and assist in the preparation of Civil Rights suits against state and federal agents acting outside the perimeters of their Constitutional authority in the intimidation and harassment of these individuals.

Unlike the letterhead of the Civil Liberties Committee, we are proud to say that ours will never carry the likes of Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, William Z. Foster and Felix Frankfurter.

Please... A check as soon as you can.

Sincerely,


Dave Pennings
Chairman

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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According to the third source, the convention program called for a mock trial to take place at 2:45 PM with Jerome Daly and George Kindred. For some reason or another, this particular part of the program was overlooked and the mock trial was never held.

The next guest speaker was John Twelker, authority on nutrition and survival foods who was really never connected to the SPC, but appeared to be trying to sell his product and idea of natural foods instead of chemically treated weak foods. During Twelker's presentation, Doctor Calvin (woman) from Elkhart, Indiana, spoke out against the Federal Drug Administration. During her speech, Doctor Calvin related she was from the University of Notre Dame in Indiana.

Following Twelker's presentation, there was a question and answer period and at about 5:00 PM the convention was concluded for Saturday, October 19, 1974.

According to third source, about 300 persons were in attendance at the convention on October 19, 1974. At no time preceding or during the convention were there any indications of violence or other extremist activities.

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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E. BANQUET

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According to fourth source, on the night of October 19, 1974, a banquet was held in honor of Jerome Daly. The banquet began at approximately 7:00 PM and according to second source, about 229 persons attended the banquet which was held at the north end of the Expo Hall. A steak dinner was served and the cost of each meal amounted to \$9.50.

Fourth source advised that at the banquet George Kindred spoke, followed by A. J. Porth, who spoke on inflation within the United States, followed by Nelson Haase from Milwaukee. Nothing of a militant nature was brought out at the banquet and the majority of the talk during the banquet was regarding taxes. Jerome Daly was the guest speaker at the banquet and his speech, according to fourth source, related to his personal experiences on how he can beat the "system". The banquet was concluded at about 9:30 PM.

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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IV. CONVENTION ACTIVITIES OCTOBER 20, 1974

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According to third source, preceding the convention on October 20, 1974, at about 8:00 AM was a worship service led by Thomas Stockheimer and Charles Dodge.

The following account of the convention as held on October 20, 1974, was furnished by the third source:

Immediately following the worship service, Henry Lamont Mike Beach was introduced as the first guest speaker of the day. (It should be noted that this was the first time during the whole convention that Beach was introduced to the audience.)

Beach spoke on living in the Rockefeller period and related the history leading up until today. In addition, Beach spoke on SPC activities in the United States, stating that there was SPC activity in 46 states. During Beach's speech, he related to the audience that he first became active in the SPC in 1937 at which time he began to lecture regarding SPC. Beach continued by stating that there was a lot of SPC activities that were not connected to national headquarters at Portland. According to Beach, each state should have SPC activities. Beach referred to the SPC as "The sword that Christ intended us to use".

In addition to the above speech of Beach, he spoke about the Truth in Information Act, stating that the SPC should stay in their own "department" and not bother with citizens arrests and other related activities. Beach told the audience to beat the system by filing complaints in an attempt to get the judges and attorneys confused and bogged down with paperwork.

Beach concluded his speech by stating that "The SPC was in action". According to the third source, Beach's speech was cut short by the master of ceremony Charles Dodge who pointed out of the time problem to Beach. Immediately following Beach's speech, there was a brief question and answer period.

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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Immediately following Beach was Colonel Arch Roberts, Director of the Committee to Restore the Constitution. Colonel Roberts spoke on land control and regional government, stating that this nation was ruled by corrupt people in Washington and New York. According to Robert, political authorities have taken over the state government and they were trying to destroy the country's government. Colonel Roberts further stated that the Administrative Clearing House in Chicago which, according to Roberts was controlled by the Rockefeller administration, was a "big front" and that they wanted to destroy local government. During Roberts' speech, he stated that the Committee to Restore the Constitution supported the SPC. Roberts' speech was followed by a question and answer period.

Following Colonel Roberts' speech, Charles Dodge, master of ceremony, advised the audience that the convention was "in the hole for \$5,550". At this time hats were passed around the audience to collect funds. Shortly thereafter, Charles Dodge made a statement to the audience that because of the donations just collected, the convention was lacking only \$50 from paying off all convention dues.

At this time the convention was dismissed for lunch.

At about 1:50 PM, immediately following lunch, Sid Anderson, Deputy Sheriff, Carroll County, Arkansas, spoke on the SPC and his ideas of this group. During his speech, he gave several examples of his personal experience as related to his job as Deputy Sheriff. Sid Anderson was well accepted by the audience and his speech was followed by a brief question and answer period.

Following Sid Anderson's speech, Charles Dodge commented to the audience that he moved to Arkansas about one month ago and he had been trying for a long time to

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

get Sid Anderson interested in the SPC. Dodge also stated that another chapter of the SPC was formed in Arkansas just last week.

Doctor Martin A. Larson, who was the first speaker on October 19, 1974, took the podium and made a few comments regarding how to cut the government off by "Using a pit pocket silent revolution".

At about 2:20 PM, Vaughn Ellsworth spoke on how to take on the United States courts and challenge the "criminal government" on their own grounds. In addition, Ellsworth stated that the "true enemy is the unlimited government". Immediately following Ellsworth's speech was a brief question and answer period.

At about 3:30 PM, Gordon Steven Buttorff from Arkansas, so-called authority on judicial problems, according to his introduction, spoke on his personal experiences of how he has not paid income taxes since 1952. Buttorff's speech centered around "How to get around paying income taxes". During his speech, he related to the audience that he was born in Liberal, Kentucky, and in 1963 lived in Indianapolis, Indiana. Bufforff summed up his speech by stating to the audience to "Stress your constitutional rights".

Following Buttorff was Gerald McFarren, candidate for United States Senate for Wisconsin, on the American Party ticket. McFarren told of his personal fight with the Division of Natural Resources in Wisconsin, stating that he would use a gun to protect his family and land against any intruder. During his address to the convention, McFarren stated he was not a member of the SPC; however, he supported SPC and what the SPC was doing. McFarren was well accepted by the audience.

At about 5:30 PM, the convention was concluded with general comments from Thomas Stockheimer and Charles Dodge. At this time Stockheimer stated to the audience, "You all know what we need to buy." At this, a reply

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

came from the audience, "Yeah, buy gold and silver." Stockheimer replied, "No, buy guns and bullets." After the closing comments, the convention was closed by a prayer and the pledge of allegiance to the United States flag.

According to the third source, the convention was peaceful and at no time was there any indication of violence.

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

V. TELEVISION AND NEWS MEDIA COVERAGE
OF CONVENTION

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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On October 19, 1974, WISN-TV 12, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, afforded coverage of the convention thru an interview with Thomas Stockheimer, Wisconsin Self-Appointed Chairman for the state of Wisconsin.

On October 20, 1974, WTMJ-TV, channel 4, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, afforded coverage of the convention thru a short film segment which was shown on the afternoon and late evening news at Milwaukee.

The following is a news article as it appeared in the "Milwaukee Journal", a local Milwaukee newspaper, on October 20, 1974:

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Birchers, Allies Hit Tax 'Tyranny'

About 300 members of the John Birch Society, the American Party and the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus gathered here Saturday to hear denunciations of the federal income tax and other alleged encroachments on individual liberty.

The occasion was the national convention of Americans for Constitutional Government and Law at the Red Carpet Expo hall. Charles A. Dodge of Eureka Springs, Ark., co-ordinator, said all 50 states were represented.

Dr. Martin A. Larson of Phoenix, author of "Tax Rebellion USA," told the audience that the internal revenue code and the IRS were reducing the productive sector of American society to a modern form of slavery, taking 50% of their incomes in taxes and another 15% in interest, which goes to the big bankers here and overseas who exploit Americans for their own gain.

Revolt Predicted

But Larson said a revolt against the IRS and its code was growing.

"We'll never bring down this tyranny until we have a mass movement," Larson said. "And we now have a mass movement. You here today are the core of it, you are the leaders of it. Behind you are millions who are refusing to pay taxes, and that's what they fear in Washington, and they don't know what to do about it."

He said the IRS had admitted that there were 1.5 million persons who should file tax returns who don't, and that the

cost to the government in lost revenue was \$5 billion a year. Another estimate, he continued, was that between five million and six million potential taxpayers don't file and that the annual loss is \$30 billion.

"The IRS is getting desperate, and so more and more they're putting pressure on those who are still paying taxes, and so these people are becoming rebels too."

Exploitation Cycle

Larson said the cycle of exploitation worked like this: The productive Americans — independent businessmen and others who are self-reliant — are taxed mercilessly; the revenues so derived finance wars; the wars swell the national debt; and the national debt is used to manipulate the economy, through the banking system, to increase the power of the bank owners over ordinary productive people, and thus to strengthen their control of, among other things, the tax system.

He said the three instruments being used to enslave the American people were the IRS, to take their money; the Federal Reserve system to set interest rates and control the amount of money circulated, and "an everlasting succession of wars and debts."

The ultimate aim, he said, was to polarize the nation. There will be big corporations and bankers on the one hand and a docile, exploited proletariat on the other.

He said the two greatest criminals in American history were Woodrow Wilson, for es-

tablishing the Federal Reserve system, and Franklin Roosevelt, for beginning the systematic destruction of the self-reliant small businessman and investor.

The Posse Comitatus, which has groups in some Wisconsin

counties, is a self-initiated citizen law enforcement group and research committee.

The convention, which continues through Sunday, is scheduled to hear Arch Roberts director of the Committee to Restore the Constitution;

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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Thomas Stockheimer of rural Mosinee, posse head in Wisconsin and Gerald McFarren American party candidate for the US Senate in Wisconsin.

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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Third source advised during the convention Thomas Stockheimer made a statement to the audience that the Associated Press and United Press International (UPI) were all informed of the convention; however, nowhere in the state of Wisconsin was the convention covered in any known newspaper.

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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PAGE 36-46

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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VIII. MISCELLANEOUS

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SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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Fourth source advised on October 21, 1974, that Gordon W. Kahl, Texas State Coordinator of the SPC, was overheard in a conversation with [REDACTED] b7c [REDACTED] that the SPC was hoping to eventually be like the Klu Klux Klan (KKK) and the Minutemen organizations (see appendix for KKK and Minutemen) and that the SPC is secret in nature and not open for all public.

Fourth source further advised that it was also overheard that Kahl made a statement that the SPC should collect guns and ammunition and food. According to fourth source, it was not stated if the guns and ammunition had been collected or was there any exact location mentioned for any guns or ammunition.

It was noted that several persons at the convention wore SPC official badges and according to fourth source, the numbers found on the badges related to nothing and that no list of badge numbers existed. The badges are not mandatory for the members and they can be purchased for about \$6.50 from Portland, Oregon.

According to fourth source, the general conversation among the persons attending the convention was not that of hostility towards IRS. The main theme of the convention, according to fourth source, was "How to Fight Bureaucracy" and the majority of the persons at the convention talked of this topic thru individual conversations.

According to fourth source, it was overheard by Henry Beach in a conversation with other SPC members that he was going to travel to northern Wisconsin and other states immediately following the convention. The other states mentioned were Illinois, Iowa, Indiana, Ohio, and Arkansas. There was no exact date or time when these other states were to be visited. It was also overheard that Beach was driving to these states and his wife, who was his private secretary, was going to accompany him.

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In Beach's conversation, according to fourth source, Beach stated that he wanted to expand the SPC to the state level instead of the county as it is now and that all the so-called SPC chapters not registered nationally will be dropped as the SPC. Beach also stated during this conversation that in about one month to a year the SPC will shock the nation and northern Wisconsin.

According to fourth source, Beach was rather upset over the way he was accepted at the convention. Beach further stated during conversations that the Milwaukee convention was not a good reflection of the SPC and the meeting was a mediocre attempt to propagandize the SPC and was "too much tell and not enough show".

Fourth source advised that members from the John Birch Society as well as strong supporters of the American Party attended the convention. In addition, according to fourth source, there were a lot of separate individuals attending the convention that were not connected with any known groups but were curious as to the intent and goals of the SPC. Also, according to fourth source, the majority of the persons attending the convention were from rural areas.

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IX. VARIOUS LITERATURE AND RELATED MATERIAL
SOLD OR DISTRIBUTED AT THE CONVENTION

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HOW TO PROTECT
YOURSELF
FROM THE INTERNAL
REVENUE SERVICE

(on your income tax)

DO NOT READ THIS BOOK UNLESS YOU MEAN BUSINESS.
DO NOT ATTEMPT TO USE ANY OF THE PRINCIPLES OUT-
LINED IN THIS BOOK UNLESS YOU USE ALL OF THEM JUST
AS THEY ARE STATED. THIS IS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO
USE THE BOOK CORRECTLY.

THE APPROACH GIVEN TO YOU IN THIS BOOK HAS BEEN
CAREFULLY RESEARCHED IN THE LAW, COURT CASES AND
THE CONSTITUTION AND IS GUARANTEED TO ACCOMPLISH
THE INTENDED RESULTS.

By

A. PATRICK HENRY

HOW TO PROTECT YOURSELF FROM THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE (on your income tax)

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

The author is a practicing attorney and licensed certified public accountant. He has served in his state legislature and has been engaged in the practice of law and taxation for twenty-six years.

The Code of Ethics regulating professional conduct, both in the field of law and the field of professional accounting, frowns on the publication of any work or any undertaking or the commission of any act which might be done for the purpose of directly attracting clients to the individual. It is, therefore, the author's feeling that in publishing this work, it might be well to use a pen name to eliminate the possibility of any accusations aimed at him for such activity.

Attention is directed to the fact that the name used by the author is one synonymous with patriotism and one of his favorite figures in establishing our independence.

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By

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Shreveport, Louisiana

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TAX REVOLT !!

Tax revolt has been the aim and demonstrated intention of large number of Americans during the past several years.

In the last few months, this idea and this determination have increased at an amazingly rapid rate. It is now reliably reported that at least six million taxpayers have either already taken steps to revolt against our income tax system or are seeking means where they may express their displeasure over the state of affairs in a nation concerning taxation.

The main problem faced by the public, however, is that there are small pockets of resistance and as a whole are generally a totally unorganized. The practices involved cover a broad range of activities and almost without exception involve a direct violation of the laws as they are written. Consequently these efforts are not only going to fail but they are going to result in bringing more trouble and more expense to the people who are involved in attempting to bring about a tax revolt or a change in our system.

While there are millions of people who would like to assist in bringing about change in this area of our American way of life, they are totally without direction and are completely uninformed, having to rely on information that for the most part is unprofessional and is likely to cause them even more problems. Realizing this, they hesitate to become a part of any movement without some assurance that what they are doing is completely legal and can be done without the risk of receiving adverse publicity as a gang of hoodlums or criminals and being prosecuted for criminal activity.

To those people who feel that things are not exactly as they should be in Washington and would agree that maybe here and there a little something wrong is going on; we would like to cite just a few examples to demonstrate the utter, irresponsibility with which their tax dollars are being spent.

From these examples, it isn't difficult for anyone to arrive at the conclusion that either the Congressmen just plain don't care or they are too busy promoting their own self-interest to dig into some of the facts to determine why your taxes are so high and how you can contribute an honest and reasonable amount of taxes for the support of your Government.

Now let us preface these examples with this one statement taken from the Constitution of the United States, Article I, Section Clause 1 "POWERS OF CONGRESS-TAXATION"—"The Congress

shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

Anyone with enough education to read and understand the English language well enough to know what the words general welfare mean certainly understands the purpose of giving Congress the power to levy taxes on the people and how those taxes should be used.

We could quote a large number of court decisions which have clearly stated that this power given to Congress is limited by the requirement that it be exercised to provide for the general welfare of the United States.

Now the following examples of some of the throw away, graft considered as being spent for the general welfare of the United States, and corruption in spending your tax dollars can in no way be

One of the most ridiculous expenditures made recently by your representatives was that the Government gave \$5,000 to a man who wrote a poem "light." That is not the title of the poem, that is the entire poem—7 letters worth \$714.28 each. This sounds more like an attempt on the part of a retarded child or person to say the word light. Another example is that your representatives paid \$68,000 to the Queen of England not to plant cotton on a plantation owned by her in the state of Mississippi.

Even worse was the fact that Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia received \$2,000,000 to finance a luxury yacht. As you probably know, Marshal Tito is a communist and rules his country under communistic dictatorship.

Let's get just a little bit closer to home. Recently, House Speaker Carl Albert, redecorated his office at a cost of \$161,650. These were tax dollars. If Carl Albert had been required to spend any of his own money, how much do you think he would have spent to redecorate his office?

You give through your tax dollars, \$17,000 so that wandering Moroccan tribesmen could have their robes cleaned. These fellows probably never take a bath let alone have their robes cleaned.

One more example of crazy activities occurring in Washington. You are spending \$250,000 a year to maintain "The Interdepartmental Screw Thread Committee" which was established as a temporary agency to speed the end of World War I but is still in operation. The name Screw Thread sounds very appropriate.

We could go on and on naming these ridiculous, irresponsible expenditures of your money but I am sure by now you have been

convinced that some of these events are more cover up than any else.

Because of these and other ridiculous examples, we developed a step by step system you will find later in this book we hope that you along with millions of others will follow to about the much needed changes in our taxing and enforcement structure in this country.

TACTICS OF THE IRS

(1) GESTAPO OR PUBLIC SERVANTS?? Because of tactics by many of the IRS agents and the resemblance of those acts to tactics employed by the Gestapo, the IRS has frequently been referred to and described by many people, and justly so, as the Gestapo.

The Gestapo, properly named Geheime Aastolizci (Secret Police) was established in 1926 as the German State Police as such was used as an administrative arm of the German Government. Acting in its intended role, the Gestapo operated beyond the law and none of their acts could be challenged in any of the courts; therefore, its members were absolutely free in the choice of methods used to accomplish any aim they might have in mind.

Just prior to Hitler's coming to power and during his reign, people were terrorized just by the mere mention of the word, Gestapo. Naturally, as they continued to wield and exert the pressure and power that was given to them without fear of punishment, they extended that power and terror to ever-increasing limits.

On the other hand, the Internal Revenue Service was established by Congress in 1862, for the purpose of overseeing the original collection of taxes levied by the Congress.

It was not until February 25, 1913, when final ratification of the 16th Constitutional Amendment by the necessary number of states gave Congress the power to lay and collect taxes on income from whatever source derived was passed.

The income tax statute became effective March 15, 1913, for practical purposes. Since 1913, the income tax law has been amended so much that it has become a hodge-podge, or as some people refer to it, a can of worms, of what is supposed to be law.

During the process of all the amendments in the last sixty years, the various vested interests and power groups have exerted pressure on Congress in order to receive favorable treatment under the income tax laws.

tax and other tax statutes. As a result of their actions, the burden of taxation has been levied against what we refer to as middle American, the average working man.

Volumes of statistical information are available to show that the average American, not the executive and the wealthy person and not the real low income or welfare recipients but the average working man who is trying to buy his home, feed his family, clothe his children and send them to school, is the one suffering most from our tax structure.

In fact, statistics will show that this group is more frequently audited by the IRS and percentage wise more additional taxes are levied against them and collected from them than from corporations and high income earners in the executive brackets and the rich of America.

The reason for this situation is that the average wage earner is assailed with an amount so proportionate to the cost of contesting the matter, he can't possibly win. It will cost him as much or more to fight the assessment so he usually just pays and gripes.

~~Congress~~ Congress is directly responsible for the mess that has been made in changing, rewriting and amending our Internal Revenue Code. Most of this has come about because of the demands on the part of whoever happens to be occupying the office of Commissioner of Internal Revenue at the time as they seek to add more power to the enforcement division of the IRS.

Congress yields to all of this pressure and amends and adds to the Internal Revenue Code being careful all the while to be sure that any revisions and amendments of the Code are done in such a fashion so as to continue the favored treatment to vested interest and pressure groups.

In order to accomplish some of their aims, they have responded to the urgings of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue and extreme liberals to continue to load the act with civil and criminal penalties which are applicable to the same sections of the code and are deliberately designed to exert pressure on the taxpayer in the enforcement of the code without having to prosecute for criminal violations. It is interesting to note, yet a sad commentary, that in many instances the courts have permitted a pyramiding of penalties on the taxpayers and have sustained the IRS in what should be considered as illegal acts under the Constitutional guarantees to the individual.

When we are made aware of the vast power given to the IRS by the Congress, we find that we actually do have a situation very much like the Hitler era Gestapo.

To explain our point more clearly, we shall quote some most glaring examples of the Code enacted by Congress.

Code Section 7601 "Canvass of Districts for Taxable Person Objects" (a) "General Rule—The Secretary or his delegate shall to the extent he deems practicable, cause officers or employees of the Treasury Department to proceed from time to time, through Internal Revenue District and inquire after it and concern persons therein who may be liable to pay any Internal Revenue and all persons owing or having the care and management objects with respect to which tax is imposed."

What this section of the Code says is simply this: The IRS will under the law conduct investigations, interrogate people seek out any information of any kind from anybody whether not with reference to persons or items on which anybody the tax may be due.

To compound this lawlessness, Code Section 7602 "Exam of Book and Witnesses" provides "For the purpose of ascertain correctness of any return making a return where none has been determining the liability of any person for Internal Revenue the liability at law or in equity of any transferee or fiduciary person in respect of any Internal Revenue tax or collecting ar liability, the Secretary or his delegate is authorized—

- (1) To examine any books, papers, records or other data which be relevant or material to such inquiry;
- (2) To summon the person liable for tax or required to perform act or any officer or employee of such person, or any person in possession, custody, or care of books of account containing relating to the business of the person liable for tax or required to perform the act, or any other person the Secretary or his delegate may deem proper, to appear before the Secretary or his delegate a time and place named in the summons and to produce such papers, records or other data and to give such testimony, under as may be relevant or material to such inquiry; and
- (3) To take such testimony of the person concerned, under as may be relevant or material to such inquiry."

Code Section 7602 is supported by Section 7605 title "Time and Place of Examination."

(a) "Time and Place—The time and place of examination pursuant to the provisions of Section 7602 shall be such time and place as may be fixed by the Secretary or his delegate and as are reasonable the circumstances. In the case of a summons under authority Paragraph (2) of Section 7602, the date fixed for appearance

the Secretary or his delegate shall not be less than ten days from the date of the summons."

Unfortunately, these sections of the code are totally and completely illegal when weighed against the protective provisions of the Constitution of the United States.

But even more unfortunate is the fact that they have been accepted as hard law by the IRS, the courts and the people at large.

As a result of propaganda, misinformation, intentional wrong interpretations and misleading the public, the taxpayers find themselves contesting tax assessments which should never have been levied to begin with.

... of the thousands of tax cases we have examined and been involved in, we find that without exception these tax cases have been contested and fought, in some instances as far as the United States Court of Appeals or to the Supreme Court, on what we hold to be the wrong basis.

It is our contention, that based on the facts, most of these cases should never have come about because in the final outcome the taxpayer, in many cases, is right and the tax assessment is set aside. The unfortunate thing, however, is that the cases are fought on the basis of the particular issue raised by the IRS rather than the taxpayer ascertaining his position and claiming the protection that is due him under the Constitution and under our system of law. This would require the IRS to prove unquestionably that the taxpayer is wrong rather than for the taxpayer to place himself in the ridiculous position of having to prove his innocence either before the agents in a conference or in a court of law.

The sad part of this story is that each year the IRS assesses and collects millions of dollars, tax dollars not actually owed, only because of the fear and lack of knowledge on the part of the taxpayer.

The entire thrust of this work is to eliminate the needless trouble and expense on the part of the taxpayers and hopefully to have a sufficient impact to cause a change in the Code and the enforcement division of the IRS.

It isn't any wonder that so many people are inclined to refer to the IRS as the Gestapo. With this background of the law and the training received by IRS officials to orient them in their jobs, they believe this is the final word and that they can exercise all of the power they are told belongs to them.

This power is frequently used by the individuals to further their own personal aims. Employees in the IRS are promoted and receive pay rate increases based on their productivity in the service.

This means that if your income tax return is sent out for examination, the agent involved is going to make every possible effort to assess some additional taxes because it is favorable to his position. Unfortunately, many IRS agents do these things in mistaken belief that the Internal Revenue Code and the regulations give them the right to exercise broad authority.

We might say, incidentally, that the regulations are not the same and sometimes vary considerably from the law. Also, you will note that frequently the IRS will refer to Treasury rulings or Revenue rulings. These rulings, so-called, are merely someone's interpretation and are not, under the widest stretch of the imagination, law, although the IRS agents will cite them just as though they actually were as strong as the law itself.

It is a fact, however, that many of the acts committed by IRS agents are illegal even under the law and their interpretations. Any law passed by the Congress which infringes upon the rights of the people under the Constitution is illegal. It only remains for the courts to so rule. Unfortunately, there have been many decisions of the lower courts which will not stand the Constitutional test if taken to the Supreme Court.

During my experience in the practice of taxation and tax law I can truthfully say that I have dealt with some IRS people who were nice, courteous and considerate people; but even those people seem to feel that they have the authority to do just about anything in the pursuit of their duties to accomplish the purpose of examining tax returns and assessing taxes as they see them under the Internal Revenue Code. All of this at their own convenience regardless of the taxpayer's situation.

There also seems to be feelings among the people in the community that every taxpayer is deliberately attempting to cheat the Government out of taxes and that they should be, as a matter of fact, assessed some additional taxes.

In my experience, I have also known IRS agents to lie, intimidate, harass, conceal, misrepresent, distort, deceive, browbeat and withhold from the taxpayer information that could be beneficial to the taxpayer in trying to protect himself, but which would blunt the drive of the agent in setting up a tax deficiency and/or having property belonging to the taxpayer seized and sold in addition to levying and seizing bank accounts and salary checks.

These things are not done out of ignorance but are done by design. The training given to IRS agents and the urgings of the

superiors demands that the particular agent and his office make a good showing.

Remember, the individual IRS agents are rated on the basis of their performance and receive increases in civil service status and pay raises accordingly. It is an admitted fact that they are rated and graded and receive points on seizures, levies, subpoenas, and other activities accomplished against the taxpayer to close cases in a manner favorable to the IRS.

In attempts made to enforce the IRS code with respect to income tax, the taxpayer is not given as much consideration or protection under the law as a person who is accused of having violated criminal laws against society at large. The same protection given under the Constitution is applicable to all laws of the United States and of ~~any~~ state, and to every citizen of the United States.

If a person is accused of robbery, theft or manslaughter or any other criminal act, that person is supposed to be informed of his rights before any questioning by law enforcement officers. Among the things told to the person accused or suspected is that they are entitled to have an attorney present during questioning and that if he cannot afford one, then one will be appointed for him.

A word of caution concerning the lawyer you are entitled to have appointed to represent you in court as mentioned above. You have the right to insist that an attorney qualified in this field, which is a highly specialized area of legal work, be appointed as your attorney.

These attorneys, when they are appointed by the court, are paid through the court and you have the right to remind the court that

attorneys practicing in this field come high and the average taxpayer ~~cannot~~ not afford their services. You do not have to be classified as an innocent but the mere fact that you cannot afford the services of an attorney of this statute to defend you is all you need.

When the IRS agent comes to check your income tax return, he is in fact saying that you are suspected of filing a false return in some respect or other. If you have filed a false return, you are subject to criminal penalties for the signing of a false return. These criminal penalties involve every phase of your income tax return and can be asserted as violations of the law even to the extent of whether or not you are keeping proper records of the items which go to make up your income tax return, both as to income and deductions and with respect to the method of reporting that income.

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Do you remember the little rhyme that children used to
RICHMAN, POORMAN, BEGGAR MAN, THIEF,
LAWYER, DOCTOR, MERCHANT, CHIEF

Well it doesn't matter really which of these you happen to be, so
(1) or later your return will be selected for examination and you receive a letter or you may instead receive a telephone call personal visit from the Internal Revenue Service.

Before the days of the computer, income tax returns were selected for examination based on a judgment made by the person who reviewing a particular "batch" of returns. If your return happened to be in that batch and he decided that it needed to be looked then it would be assigned for examination. Since the introduction of computers in the work of the Internal Revenue Service, the has developed a system for the selection of income tax returns to be audited.

All returns are placed each in a separate category, as the rhyme says at the top, by doctor, lawyer, merchant and other different classifications; then within these particular groups they are further classified according as to dependency, gross income, deductions and other factors which go to make up the returns.

Finally, a statistical score is developed or we should say been developed for the group into which your return would be placed so when your income tax return is received by the IRS all of pertinent information is tabulated by the computers and your return is then compared to what is considered to be normal for your situation. If your income tax return comes within certain tolerances of the limits established by this score, it is ordinarily accepted as correct. If, however, your income tax return does not meet all of these criteria to stay within the limits of the score established for you, then you can be sure to expect a visit from the IRS.

It does not matter if this happens to be an unusual situation in a particular year, whether you have had unusual medical expenses or whether you have had some additional income which you do normally have or whether or not you have been compelled to take care of a grandchild or a niece as a dependent, you still are going to receive that call from the IRS.

In the year 1973, approximately 2% or two out of every 100 returns were examined. The Commissioner of Internal Revenue recently made a statement to the effect that the Internal Revenue Service is striving to raise the level of audited return to 5% or one out of every 100. This would mean that you and four of

neighbors or five of your neighbors are going to have tax returns examined sometime in the very near future.

Many people feel that by having a commercial tax preparation firm or a certified public accountant or an attorney to prepare their return for them, the IRS is more inclined to accept whatever is reported.

There was a time when having your income tax return prepared by a certified public accountant or an attorney or someone licensed to practice before the Treasury Department would have had some bearing on whether or not your tax return would be examined and to what extent the return would be examined; but as we pointed out above, this is no longer so because personal judgments have been removed from the method of selecting the returns for examination.

In the recent past when the IRS has found two or three returns with what is considered to be glaring errors or misstatements by or on the part of one particular firm or individual who prepares income returns, the IRS would then subpoena his entire list of clients.

In many instances, the courts have permitted the IRS to obtain information they seek from income tax preparers based on the fact that this is not privileged information; therefore, under this fact the IRS has the right to obtain such lists and additional information in the hands of the income tax return preparers.

This situation brings us to another point in the preparation of your income tax return. If you are going to seek assistance in the preparation of that return, we suggest that you contact the firm or person who is to assist you on your return and simply point out to them that if they do not sign your income tax return they do not have any responsibility in connection with the preparation of it.

Be sure, however, that they do not photograph or otherwise copy or duplicate the information you furnish to them for the preparation of your return. This not only protects the person or firm preparing the return but also protects you because then you will not have information laying around which might be used in examining your tax return. Neither does the preparer have any responsibility in connection with the preparation of the return.

In foregoing the name of the income tax preparation firm or person, you are naturally going to forego the advantage of taking a deduction for the cost of preparing that return but consider this. You could very easily have your return prepared for say \$50 and if your income tax rate is 32% you are foregoing a \$16 savings in income tax. This could be the very small amount compared to the time and trouble you could be caused and the amount you might have

to spend in trying to remove yourself from a position of having pay taxes you don't even owe.

We have had too many instances where our clients have had to spend anywhere from hundreds of dollars to thousands of dollars in expense caused by improper assessment of taxes against the

This goes back to the old adage that an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure.

To the experienced person, it is difficult to realize that income tax law is so complicated and the enforcement so oppressive that it has driven the American public to their brink of tax revolution.

(1) The inconsistency with which the law is applied is staggering. Not only is the law not applied uniformly against all people, it is not even applied uniformly in every section of the country.

For example, if a taxpayer takes the Commissioner of Revenue to court in one district court of the country and wins his suit, the Commissioner of Internal Revenue will not necessarily stop trying to enforce that particular point. If the case is taken to the United States Court of Appeals, the Commissioner might stop enforcing that point in the district covered by the Court of Appeals; however, it is a matter of record that he consistently and constantly continues to enforce the same rule in other areas of the country until a case is taken to court to those areas or if by chance someone happens to take the issue to the Supreme Court and wins in the Supreme Court.

The most tragic aspect of the entire situation relating to the income tax portion of the Internal Revenue Code and its enforcement is that the American public down through the years including

(2) attorneys, certified public accountants and IRS personnel have been led to believe that from a civil standpoint, the burden of proof concerning the correctness of their income tax reporting is on the taxpayer and only in the case of alleged fraud does the burden shift to the Government.

Placing the burden of proof on the taxpayer after he has filed his income tax return which was signed under penalty of perjury directly contrary to the most fundamental principle in the American legal system and that is that a person is innocent of any wrong doing until they are proven guilty.

(3) In the case of filing your income tax return, it is done so under oath stating that it is correct, therefore, if there are any errors or omissions, it is the responsibility of the IRS to prove beyond reasonable doubt that these errors and/or omissions exist, that they were willfully done to defraud the Government and after having

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produced such proof it is then the duty of the IRS to prove that this is the case.

Because of this misconception concerning the requirements of proof on the part of the taxpayer and because the Internal Revenue Code is such a conglomeration of ridiculous laws involving both civil and criminal penalties for the same act, the IRS can always hold over the heads of taxpayers the threat of criminal penalties while in fact they inflict upon the taxpayer certain civil penalties. The law, as a matter of fact, goes to ridiculous lengths in assessing both civil and criminal penalties in many instances.

In some cases, the civil penalty can be more severe moneywise than criminal penalty.

An issue in point with respect to the severity of civil penalties (1) in the case of fraud. The writer is unable to understand how there can be any such thing as civil fraud and criminal fraud particularly when both the civil penalty and the criminal penalty can be invoked for the same act. This is where the IRS uses 2 edged swords. The civil fraud penalty can be more expensive moneywise than the criminal fraud penalty. As an example, say that you are audited and found owing the Treasury Department \$30,000 in back taxes. The Treasury Department can make a deal with you to assess only the civil penalty which is 50% of the additional tax owed or \$15,000 and waive any attempt to have you indicted for criminal fraud where the criminal fraud penalty could amount to \$10,000 or a year prison term or both. In a case of this kind, a deal is usually made with the taxpayer to avoid the possibility of prosecution for the criminal act.

This brings us to another point that must be kept uppermost in your mind. In order for a person to be charged with any of the (2) criminal acts under the Internal Revenue Code, it is necessary that they be indicted by a grand jury. The IRS itself cannot charge you. either can the IRS effect an arrest in the case of an income tax situation. Their only recourse is to report this matter to the United States Attorney who will then take the benefit of the IRS investigation and present all of the evidence to a grand jury.

(3) It is safe to say that more than 90% of the fraud cases charged are developed through information discovered in a so-called routine check of the taxpayer's records.

Unfortunately when a routine examination is made, the taxpayer is not informed of his rights and if he submits to the routine examination, he will have willingly surrendered his records to the IRS and will subsequently find himself in a position of actually having testified against himself and his actions cannot be reversed.

In other words, any information that the IRS has already obtained from the taxpayer can be used as a source to further the investigation against him and the courts will probably sustain the fact that has willingly given this information to the IRS.

The (1) brings us to one of the points you must keep in mind. Regardless of what an IRS agent may say, there is no such thing as a purely routine examination of your tax return. True, the IRS may want to examine only certain aspects of your tax return; nevertheless it has been the writer's experience in a case where the verification of interest payments made and deducted by a taxpayer on his return raised the question of fraud concerning his entire tax return; therefore you cannot and must not be fooled by the simple statement that it is only a routine examination.

Every agent is charged with the responsibility of reporting the Intelligence Division anything which leads them to believe that there might possibly be fraud involved in a taxpayer's reporting. Needless to say, this practice goes to ridiculous limits. We have seen more than one case where what should have been an adequate and ample explanation was disregarded and a fraud investigation launched against certain taxpayers.

* * *

There are any number of groups protesting the income tax system and among the many groups who are either striking or using some form of protest, we have found several principle methods advocated by these groups as a means to protest the income tax system and its enforcement.

Depending on the individual groups, they will generally select one of the following methods to indicate their protest:

(1) In filing the personal income tax return Form 1040, a number of people advocate scratching out the affidavit on the bottom of the return which states that it is being signed under penalty of perjury as being correct.

(2) A number of groups advocate filing the return without affixing the signatures to it.

(3) There are some groups who advocate making tax computations and not furnishing the complete detail as required by the return to show the basis of the tax that is owed.

(4) Other groups advocate filing returns which are totally false.

(5) Some groups advocate not filing a return at all; and

(6) Some groups even suggest filing returns which are blank other than their signatures, name and address.

All of these methods are self-defeating because in one way or another, they are in complete violation of the law.

It must be understood that we are not criticizing the various groups who are using different methods in an effort to indicate their protest against the taxing and tax enforcement system we have in the United States. More than anything we would like to compliment them on their determination and their willingness to suffer the consequences of their acts which in many instances has resulted in these people being put in jail.

This however is the result of not having an organized effort and not following a well-designed plan which stays within the law and in fact uses the law to accomplish the purpose these people are seeking to accomplish through other means. Again, this is why we ~~had~~ at the outset the advantages of a great number of people following the plan we have outlined.

It is our belief that the law should be complied with insofar as paying the proper amount of tax in your situation as you interpret the law. We also advocate that since the law makes adequate provisions for protection of the individual under the Constitution, this tax fight should be carried on by using the law. In other words, we recommend that you do file a proper return reflecting the essential information taking all deductions you feel you are entitled to and which are necessary to show the figures used with proper explanation which led you to the resulting income tax as shown on the return. After you have done this, do not delete the affidavit on the return but rather sign the return under the affidavit for protective purposes.

If you delete the affidavit, this in effect says that you do not guarantee the figures on your income tax return to be correct.

In completing the return and signing it as prescribed on the form, ~~I~~ have taken an oath that your return is correct. Once you have ~~been~~ this position, under our system of law which holds that a person is innocent until proven guilty, you have actually placed the burden of proof that your return is incorrect on the IRS.

The basis of our statements concerning the affidavit on your income tax return 1040 and your signing the affidavit and then seeking refuge under the law is because of the way the law is written and is found in Section 7206 "FRAUD AND FRAUDULENT STATEMENT." "Any person who—

(1) DECLARATION UNDER PENALTIES OF PERJURY — willfully makes and subscribes any return, statement or other document, which contains or is verified by a written declaration that it is made under the penalties of perjury, and which he does not believe

to be true and correct as to every material matter;—shall be of a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not than \$5,000 or imprisoned not more than three years, or both, together with the cost of prosecution."

Further when you are confronted by an Internal Revenue agent for the examination of your returns, you may insist that he reads all of your rights. This is done usually only by the Intelligence Division in the investigation of fraud cases.

The Supreme Court has held that in all instances where a person is suspected of committing crime (first in the *Miranda* case, then in the *Gideon* case, and then in the *Escobedo* case) he must be informed of his rights under the Constitution, emphasizing the fact that he is entitled to an attorney and that if he cannot afford an attorney one will be appointed for him.

In order that you may have the benefit of exactly what the "Miranda card" has on it, we are printing it just as it is supposed to read.

"You have the right to remain silent."

"Anything you say can be used against you in a court of law." "You have the right to the presence of an attorney to assist you prior to questioning and to be with you during questioning, if you so desire."

"If you cannot afford an attorney you have the right to have an attorney appointed for you prior to questioning."

This is applicable in all criminal cases and the court so held in the *Gideon* case which was a misdemeanor type case.

The Internal Revenue Code does not set out in the present penalties and punishment, the criteria necessary to determine whether or not certain violations should be considered as misdemeanors or felonies. As previously pointed out, however, the code does not differentiate between certain civil penalties and criminal penalties; therefore, all criminal penalties are deemed to be felony criminal cases.

In making a so-called normal examination, the agent will even have a "Miranda card" in his possession and will approach you on the ground that this is a routine examination but remember there is no such thing as a purely routine examination.

We want to again stress the importance of the fact that you have no fear of the IRS agents, they cannot arrest you nor can they enforce a summons or a subpoena.

The only way that a summons or a subpoena from the IRS can be enforced against you is through the District Federal Court.

the summons and the subpoena are properly identified as writs and if you have been following much of what has been going on in Washington, you will have observed that even some of the Congressmen have admitted that Congressional committee subpoenas have no actual legal effect.

Therefore, we would like again to reassure you that in the event you receive a summons or a subpoena from the Internal Revenue Service concerning your own income tax records, you need not worry about it until it has been taken by them to the Federal District Court for enforcement.

When you receive a notice to appear before an IRS agent for an examination of your income tax return, you should immediately notify him or her, as the case may be, that you are entitled to the same treatment that is given to everyone else and that if your income tax return is going to be subject to any discussion (do not use the word, examination) he or she will have to come to your office or your home. Tell them you do not intend to lose any time away from your business or your employment to discuss the matter with them.

If, on the other hand, you are confronted by an agent or agents without announcement be sure that you make an appointment with them at another time for them to come back. But again let us stress the importance of not agreeing under any circumstances, for the examination of your return. Do not even discuss the matter outside the presence of witnesses.

At the time appointed for the Revenue agent to again visit you, be certain that you have at least three witnesses present with you, and have a tape recorder with the microphone in such a position that it will pick up all the voices of those present.

Be very cordial to the agents when they come to see you, make the necessary introductions of all persons present and be sure the tape recorder has been activated so that it will record anything that is said.

After the agents have stated their purpose of this visit, you are to ask them then about your rights and whether or not he is going to read you your rights, to have an attorney present, the fact that anything you say can be used against you. In the event the agents do not open the interview then it will be necessary for you to ask the agents what you can do for them. If the agents object to the presence of witnesses or the tape recorder, simply tell them that these witnesses are aware of the purpose of their visit, that they are your witnesses, it is your privilege to have them there and they are going to remain throughout the course of the interview and it is your right to record

the conference, also. If the agent then asks you for permission to examine your records, then you are to ask the agent the purpose of examining your records, the agents will then tell you that it is the purpose of clarifying the figures you reported on your income tax return.

At this point, you will then tell the agent that you prepared your return, or had it prepared, and signed it under the penalty of perjury as provided for by the affidavit on the return and that affidavit is your oath that the return is correct. Having signed the income tax return under this affidavit, it is no longer your duty at some future date to prove that the return is correct, you have already signed a sworn statement that it is correct. Any attempt to furnish proof to the contrary is the responsibility of the IRS. The Internal Revenue Code, regulations, or any other law to the contrary notwithstanding, is still a part of our basic system of law. When you have made a statement under oath, proof that the statement is untrue rests with the other party.

Ask the agent if the oath or affidavit on the return has any meaning, he will probably refuse to answer this question, at least directly, and if he makes any answer at all he will equivocate as to the value of the affidavit on the return, all of which is being recorded. Let me say at this time, that I doubt very seriously that he will make any comments concerning the validity or the effectiveness of the affidavit.

The agent will likely tell you that under the law, the IRS has the right to check your records. You will then cite to the agent the fact that our system of law (as set out at the beginning of this book) is based on the proposition that a person is innocent until proven guilty and if he thinks there is anything wrong with your income tax return it will be necessary for him to prove that there is something wrong.

* * *

There is no provision in the Code making it mandatory for you to prove the figures on your income tax return.

The Internal Revenue Code provides that the IRS has the right to examine your records. This must be done, however, only with your permission or by court order.

If your return is incorrect, you can invoke the 5th Amendment to the Constitution and you cannot be compelled to furnish evidence or give any testimony that may tend to incriminate you.

We have mentioned in this book a number of times the protection which is yours under the 5th Amendment and other portions of the Constitution of the United States.

The courts have stated time and time again that although the Congress does have the power to tax, this power is limited by the provisions of the Constitution; therefore, the enforcement of any of these powers are limited by the provisions and protective clauses of the Constitution.

In the case of John A. Gebelein, Inc. vs Milburn, 12 Fed. Supp. 105, the court held "like other great substantive powers of Congress, the power to tax is also, by necessary implication, subject to the 5th Amendment, which requires that it shall not be exercised without due process of law."

Again quoting another outstanding case which is "Beeland Wholesale Company vs Kaufman," 174 Southern 516, the court stated "The 5th Amendment to the Federal Constitution secures due process against an act of Congress, while the 14th secures it against state action." The court further stated in that case that Congress does have the power to levy taxes to promote the better national economy so long as Congress does not trespass on reserved rights of state and deprives no one of due process.

These are actual court cases backed by many others and the actual provisions of the Constitution which protects you against many things such as unreasonable search and seizure, the right not to have to testify against yourself orally or with your records. It is our hope that you will follow the advices given in these pages.

* * *

For years, middle class taxpayers have demonstrated their willingness to support the Government by faithfully following the voluntary self-assessment system of reporting and paying their income tax.

Today, however, because of the burden of excessive, unjust and inequitable taxation placed upon them for carrying on wasteful, non-productive programs, more and more of these middle class taxpayers are saying NO !!!

The use of the totally legal steps, completely outlined in these pages, will force Congress to develop a program of reasonable and

equitable taxation. It will compel the IRS to operate within the law.

When all are taxed on an equal basis then, and only then, will the great majority of responsible citizens once again assume their proper role in the support of a just Government.

Earlier in this work, we stated that this was not being written to help anyone evade just taxation. It is being written as a legal plan to bring irresponsible politicians and an unjust Government to an awakening.

This is a sound plan. Use it well, use it wisely, but use it to throw off this burden of confiscatory taxation and stop the overzealous IRS agents.

SUMMARY

	Reference	Page
	Back Cover	
1. Warning	(1)	iii
2. The Law	(2)	iii
3. Legal Plan	(1)	1
4. Purpose of Taxation—Constitution	(1)	2
5. Examples of Waste and Corruption	(1)	3
6. Gestapo Tactics	(1)	4
7. Burden of Taxation	(1)	4
8. Congress Responsible for Tax Mess	(2)	4
9. Gestapo Type Law	(1)	5
10. Constitutional Protection	(1) (2)	6
11. All Regulations and IRS Rulings Are Not Legal ...	(1) (2)	7
12. Inequal Protection of Laws	(1)	8
13. Accused Without Cause	(2)	8
14. Get Ready for the IRS Agent	(1)	9
15. Protect Your Tax Man	(1)	10
16. Hedge-podge of Law Enforcement	(1)	11
17. Misled and Misinformed	(2)	11
18. Guilty Until Proven Innocent	(3) (4)	11
19. Heads You Lose, Tails They Win	(1)	12
20. Paper Tiger, IRS	(2)	12
21. Silence is Golden	(3)	12
22. Routine Examination, Hog Wash!	(1)	13
23. Deductions !!	(1)	14
24. Burden of Actual Proof on IRS	(2)	14
25. Being Informed of Your Rights	(1)	15
26. Repeat IRS is Paper Tiger	(2)	15
27. Plan of Offense (Begin)	(1)	16

The author is deeply indebted to Courtney F. Smith, Jr., his colleague on the net for his hard and long giving of the best of his experience in his endeavor to eradicate the IRS empire system and a Constitutionally sound form of Government.

Mr. Smith has dedicated much of his adult life, as a layman, to the pursuit of justice and need government. He is to be commended most highly and has my undying gratitude.

The Author

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BOOK LIST

A carefully-compiled list of titles NOT readily available to the general public.

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POSSE COMITATUS

WEBSTER'S COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY (Fifth Edition) defines "POSSE" as short for POSSE COMITATUS, a force with legal authority; an armed band."

THE PREAMBLE OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES DECLARES that "We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America."

This amendment states in plain language, it is our duty to establish JUSTICE, secure the blessings of LIBERTY, maintain a more perfect union, etc.

Amendment 2 says; "A well-regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed."

The word militia does not mean army. In the days when our Constitution was written, we had no organized army. Every male between the ages of 18 and 45 years of age, was expected to own a gun and was subject to call if need be. The right to keep and bear arms was not and is not to this day, just a privilege, it was and still is, a duty to keep and bear arms. A God given right for self-preservation and the keeping of the peace."

In COMMON LAW vs STATUTORY LAW, in the Federalist Papers # 48, Alexander Hamilton wrote in part, "No legislative act contrary to the Constitution can be valid." "The Constitution is, in fact, and must be regarded by Judges as a fundamental Law."

Until recently the Constitution has been recognized as the Law of the land, by all those who, made a study of the Law. It is high time we return our Judiciary to a recognition of the Constitution and adherence of the Law.

The POSSE is the entire body of those inhabitants who may be summoned by the Sheriff, or who may volunteer, to preserve the public peace or execute any lawful precept that is opposed. The Sheriff is a servant of the people, upon taking office he takes an oath to uphold the Constitution and keep the peace. His failure in doing so, makes it the responsibility of all men between the ages of 18 and 45 to maintain the peace and uphold the law, until such time, that he can be replaced. It is not the choice of the Sheriff as to whether the POSSE is formed or not, it is only his choice as to whether he wishes to make use of it or not.

Government officials, in all departments, are openly violating the Law without regard for the Constitution, in fact with contempt for the Constitution. It is time we correct this deplorable situation. It is apparent we are not going to accomplish it by the ballot box, which leaves us with but one alternative, and that is with the POSSE COMITATUS!!!!

D. P. Fox '5
MENOMINEE, WISCONSIN 54545

14 October 1974

Tuesday, October 8, 1974

Michigan Law Shift Fought By Sheriffs

Special to The Sentinel

Menominee, Mich. — Sheriff Alan Burns of Menominee County said the 83 sheriffs in Michigan Sheriffs Association are opposed to the proposed draft of criminal justice, as submitted by the Michigan Commission on Criminal Justice.

The commission has proposed restructuring present police and court districts without regard to county boundaries and replace them with statewide criminal justice districts. Burns claims this proposal reverses the existing provision in the Michigan constitution, which provides that "there shall be elected in each organized county a sheriff and a prosecutor." There are 83 counties in Michigan and all sheriffs are members of the association.

Burns also charges that the state commission proposed state policing of rural areas of Michigan, a responsibility traditionally held by the sheriffs.

According to the Menominee sheriff, a leader in the state organization, the state police budget for 1974-75 is \$66 million for a department of 2,700. He pointed out that the combined budgets for the 83 Michigan sheriffs is about \$34 million for 3,000 employees, including enforcement, jail and civil cases.

The sheriffs also oppose a proposal to establish a single state correction system, centrally administered and financed by the state.

The sheriff's association contends that corrections is a local community problem, and emphasis should be on community based residential

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DEAR SHERIFF:

The State Articles of Incorporation of our organization state that the preservation of the office of Sheriff is our primary purpose for existence.

The news clip to the left is ample evidence of the necessity for such organization. How can seventy-two individual Sheriffs hold the line alone when such a proposal along with threats of withholding Federal funds is introduced into our Wisconsin legislature?

We are willing to bear the brunt of adverse press publicity in order to maintain the right of the people to elected law enforcement which is one of the main targets of regional planners. They have a fear of the constitutional and common law powers of the people which are deposited in the office of the Sheriff. He alone is their last recourse.

Much has been written in our state press to characterize our activities as those of "night riders" or "vigilantes" without foundation. It has misquoted Sheriffs and other law enforcement officers to make it appear that the "Posse" is the number one law enforcement problem of the day. Why?

Please use the enclosed complimentary ticket to the convention in Milwaukee, as described on the attached green sheet, and see for yourself that our objectives are the same. If you cannot attend yourself, please send a key deputy.

We have nothing to hide and, we believe, much to offer, and perhaps you too have something to share.

Have you wondered why, for instance, that the DNR called a hearing for a defendant and sixty-five witnesses plus an expected two hundred spectators in a room which could accommodate only forty persons? And, like waiting for the other shoe to drop, do you wonder if they will do this to your county next?

We are most anxious to share the answers to those and other questions. Please come.

Yours for Constitutional Law & Order



RESEARCH COMMITTEE, INC.
SHEP'S POSSE COMITATUS, INC.



To Which We Pay Allegiance

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WE TRUST

WHEREAS, being Christians and American citizens, it is our right, even our duty, to defend and uphold the Supreme Law of the Land, the Constitution of the United States of America and of the Sovereign State of Wisconsin, against ALL enemies, foreign and domestic,

WHEREAS, many Posse members are veterans who have fought overseas wars to preserve those freedoms guaranteed by the Constitution, and have seen fellow-Americans sacrifice their lives for this freedom; WE WILL NOT, for any reason, stand idly by and betray their supreme sacrifice and watch our destiny turned to dust,

WHEREAS, Regional Government is a flagrant violation of the Constitution (Art. IV, Sec. 3, para 1), imposed on American citizens by proclamation of President Nixon, 27 March 1969; later by Executive Order No. 11647, 12 February 1972, Federal Regional Councils were foisted upon us,

WHEREAS, transformation of this Republic into a totalitarian world government, as mandated in Articles 55 and 56 of the United Nations Charter, could not occur without the compliance of elected officials,

WHEREAS, all public officials, elected and appointed, have sworn an oath to defend and uphold the Constitution; those promoting or condoning regional planning are in fact, perjuring their sworn oath,

WHEREAS, any public official who violates his sworn oath commits an act of treason; as it gives aid and comfort to the enemy. Title 18, U.S. Criminal Code, Sec. 2381, provides the penalty for treason,

WHEREAS, Title 18, U.S. Criminal Code, Sec. 2384, SEDITIONOUS CONSPIRACY: reads, "If two or more persons in any State or Territory... conspire to overthrow, put down, or to destroy by force the Government of the United States...shall be fined not more than \$20,000 or be imprisoned not more than 20 years, or both". It is therefore quite clear that all persons who participate in the conspiracy known as "Regional (Metro) Planning" are clearly in violation of this statute and must surely expect to answer for such crime,

WHEREAS, examination of enclosed materials will inform you of the real source and intent of "Regional Planning" and explain why the Posse Comitatus emphatically opposes regionalism in any form,

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that members of the Posse Comitatus, having pledged our sacred honor in defense of the Constitution, do likewise require no less of our public officials, in that they are also legally and morally bound by their sworn oath to support the Constitution,

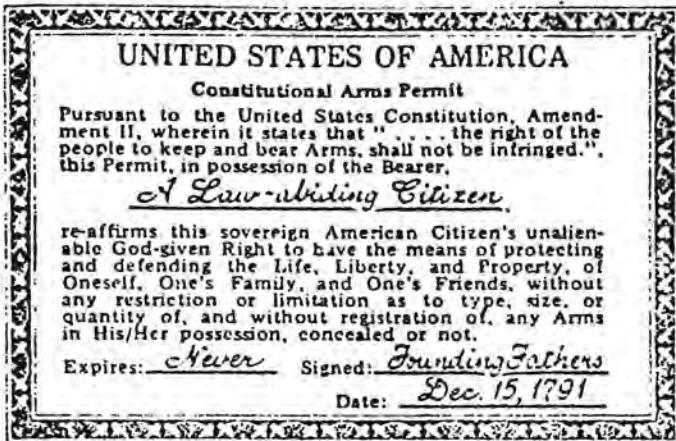
BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that any official, who upon receipt of this notice continues to effectively conspire against the citizens of this Republic, must likewise surely prepare to give an accounting of such gross BETRAYAL OF THE PUBLIC TRUST!

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It's impossible to read a newspaper today that's not filled with reports of crime and violence. We hear about muggings, rapes and robberies and shudder at the thought that "This could happen to me!"

Take one minute to read this reprint from the St. Paul Pioneer-Press newspaper. It is a typical real life tragedy but with a happy ending . . . thanks to . . .

GUARDIAN

personal protection spray

THIS POWERFUL PUSH-BUTTON DEVICE
INSTANTLY STOPS ATTACKERS
but causes no permanent injury

This girl says,

"If it hadn't been for the spray I wouldn't have
had the courage to get away!"

**SHE DID IT! AND NOW YOU AND YOUR LOVED ONES
CAN DEFEND YOURSELVES TOO!**

you need never fear assault again

Repels and Repels Mammals/Animals

Coed Sprays Repellent Gas at Assailant

A 19-year-old University of Minnesota sophomore escaped from an armed assailant early Friday by spraying a repellent gas in his face.

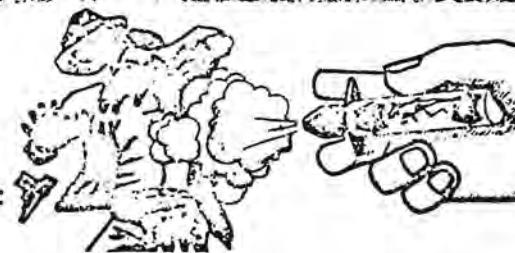
June C. Linden, 5562 Shoreview Av., told police she had just returned home from rehearsing a production at Dudley Riggs's Cafe Espresso about 12:15 a.m. and was parking her car in the garage when a man emerged from the darkness and pointed a gun at her.

She screamed, she told police, but he told her to be quiet and lie down in the back seat. He took the car keys and started backing out of the garage.

She told police the man was "stunned" by the spray and allowed her to escape out the back door. The man fled on foot as she screamed for her parents.

THE DAUGHTER told her mother: "If it hadn't been for the spray, I wouldn't have had the courage to try to get away."

IMPORTANT
INFORMATION:



Will Guardian really protect me?

Guardian is a very potent, effective chemical device that will completely disable an attacker with one burst.

How quickly does Guardian work?

It works instantly. In less than one second assailant is temporarily blinded and incapacitated.

Can Guardian cause any permanent injury?

No. Guardian fired point blank causes no permanent damage. Extensive tests reveal no aftereffects. Formula approved by U.S. Government for use by all Post Office personnel.

Can I harm myself with Guardian?

No. If sprayed as directed it cannot effect the user.

How do I use Guardian?

Hold tube in palm, point at assailant and press back on cap. One burst, fired from up to 8 ft. away, will completely disable attacker for 10-15 minutes. It will stop spraying when pressure is released. Then can be used again up to 50 times!

How long will the device continue to be effective?

Guardian is guaranteed for a minimum of two years.

Can Guardian accidentally discharge in my pocket or purse?

No. Special resistant tension prevents accidental discharge.

Is Guardian legal?

Yes. It contains no illegal Tear Gas or Mace and is lawful.

Should I be afraid to use Guardian?

Absolutely not! It is a simple, but effective, proven device that stops attackers without causing permanent injury. Easy to use as hair spray, yet provides complete protection, if need be. It may never happen . . . or it may only happen once. But that one time is when Guardian can save your life!

LEGAL PROTECTION FOR YOUR PEACE OF MIND

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CONSTITUTION

Law of the Land



The general misconception is that any statute passed by legislators bearing the appearance of law constitutes the law of the land. The U.S. Constitution is the supreme law of the land, and any statute, to be valid, must be in agreement. It is impossible for both the Constitution and a law violating it to be valid. One must prevail. This is succinctly stated as follows:

Proclaim liberty throughout
all the land. Lev. 25:10



"The general rule is that an unconstitutional statute, though having the form and name of law, is in reality no law, but is wholly void, and ineffective for any purpose; since unconstitutionality dates from the time of its enactment, and not merely from the date of the decision so branding it. An unconstitutional law, in legal contemplation, is as inoperative as if it had never been passed. Such a statute leaves the question that it purports to settle just as it would be had the statute not been enacted.

"Such an unconstitutional law is void, the general principles follow that it imposes no duties, confers no rights, creates no office, bestows no power or authority on anyone, affords no protection, and justifies no acts performed under it. . .

"A void act cannot be legally consistent with a valid one. An unconstitutional law cannot operate to supersede any existing valid law. Indeed, insofar as a statute runs counter to the fundamental law of the land, it is superseded thereby.

"No one is bound to obey an unconstitutional law and no courts are bound to enforce it."



Sixteenth AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE
Second Section, page 177



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ The Posse Comitatus

By Authority of

the Constitution of the United States. In the formation of this Constitutional Republic, the COUNTY has always been and remains to this day—the TRUE seat of the government for the citizens who are inhabitants thereof. The County Sheriff is the only legal law enforcement officer in these United States of America.

The Sheriff can mobilize all men between the ages of 18 and 45 who are in good health and not in the federal military service. OTHERS CAN VOLUNTEER! This body of Citizens is the SHERIFF'S POSSE. All of them are called by the Sheriff. The title of this Body is POSSE COMITATUS.

This Posse is the entire body of those inhabitants who may be summoned by a Sheriff, or who may volunteer, to preserve the public peace or execute any lawful precept that is opposed. Since the Sheriff is the servant of the citizens who are inhabitants of the County, it is not his choice as to whether or not the Posse is organized and brought into being. It is his choice as to whether or not he wishes to use it.

The Sheriff is under Oath of Office to hold, preserve and defend the institution of these United States and the State in which his COUNTY exists. NOTHING MORE! It is his duty to protect citizens from unlawful acts of any person, including agencies of government. It should be emphasized that this protection extends to citizens who are being subjected to unlawful acts by officials of government, whether these be judges of Courts or Federal or state Agents of any kind whatsoever. The Constitution of these United States is the SUPREME LAW for the states of the Union as well as FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, which has been CREATED BY THE STATES. Since the Constitution is a compact (contract) by and between the People, existing as States—which are separate, sovereign Republics within the United States, it should be made clear that the Federal Government is an "agency of the states." The federal government is a servant of the States and the People NOT THEIR MASTER!

The Constitution is a simple document. An expression of Christian Law derived from the Holy Bible. It says what it means and means what it says.

means today what it meant when it was written. For example, the Ninth Amendment says, "The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others RETAINED by the people." This simply means that because the contract enumerated rights for the States, that the listing of these rights does not mean that the same must be done for the People but that the PEOPLE retain ALL RIGHTS without having them enumerated in the contract. The Tenth Amendment says, "The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people." This simply means that the Federal government has ONLY those powers which have been listed for it in the Constitution. If the power is not listed, then the Federal Government DOES NOT HAVE IT! All powers not listed for the Federal Government in the CONTRACT, remain with the States or to the People.

POSSE ACTION: County Sheriffs must be advised of the instances where unlawful acts of officials or agencies of government are committed. It is the duty of the Sheriff to protect the local citizens from such unlawful acts. Once he has been advised and refuses to perform his lawful duty in respect to the matter, the Posse Comitatus has the lawful right under natural law to act in the Name of the Sheriff to protect local jurisdiction. Since the Second Amendment to the Constitution says, . . . "the right of the PEOPLE to keep and bear arms in the execution of the law, any act of any legislature or directives issued by the Judiciary or Executive notwithstanding. Arrests may be made. The criminal may be remanded to the custody of the County Sheriff for trial by a Citizen Jury empanelled by the Sheriff from citizens of the local jurisdiction. (NOT by the Courts as is the current procedure in most counties and which has no basis under law.

The unlawful use of County Sheriffs as "lackeys" of the Courts should be discontinued at once. There is no lawful authority, for Judges and the Courts to direct the law enforcement activities of a County Sheriff. The Sheriff is accountable and responsible only to the citizens who are inhabitants of his County. He is

unlawful Orders from Judges or the Courts. They are the Judiciary but the Sheriff is of the Executive branch of our government. He is responsible to protect citizens, even from unlawful acts of officials of government. If he refuses to do so, he should be removed from office promptly.

Since the formation of our Republic, the local County or Parish has always been the seat of government for the body politic (the people). A County (or Parish) government is the highest authority of government in our Republic as it is closest to the politic (the People) who are, in fact, the GOVERNMENT. The County Sheriff is the only legal law enforcement officer in the United States of America. He is elected by the body politic and is directly responsible for law enforcement in his county. It is his responsibility to protect the body politic (people) of his county from unlawful acts on the part of anyone, including officials of government. His Oath of Office is to uphold, preserve and defend the Constitution of these United States and the State in which his County exists. He may be required to do no less and no more in the performance of his official duties.

CONCLUSION

All citizens who volunteer as members of locally organized POSSE COMITATUS should research their local LAW LIBRARY on the subject of "Posse Comitatus." You will learn that the Natural or Common Law of your country provides for the Posse Comitatus and for Posse action. In some instances of record the law provides for the following prosecution of officials of government who commit criminal acts or who violate their Oath of Office: "He shall be removed by the Posse to the most populated intersection of streets in the township and at high noon be hung by the neck, the body remaining until sundown as an example to those who would subvert the law."

—Thought to Remember—

The right to keep and bear arms is the last stronghold of constitutional government. Its loss would herald the final step—the dissolution of the Republic and our constitutional form of government.

Congressman John Rarick [D. La.]

YOU CAN DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT!

There are thousands now refusing to pay income tax for constitutional and conscientious reasons.

The least you can do to help these soldiers on the front line and help restore your OWN liberty and that of your posterity, is to write Senator John Sparkman, chairman of the Senate Banking, Housing & Urban Renewal Committee, AND to the Committee, Washington, D.C. 20510" to work on getting H.R. 10265 (that has passed the House, thank God) or a comparable bill, out of the Committee onto the Senate floor. The bill is to provide a public hearing of the Federal Reserve, the Father of Nation, ("Domestic Enemy No. 1") by the General Accounting Office (GAO). ALSO, insist that the Federal Reserve Act of 1913 be repealed. You can talk, you can write, you can wire, you can telephone these messages to your own senators, your local papers, your radios, TV stations, your neighbors, friends and relatives!

When you have done that- you can pray intelligently. Pray—

Gerda Koch

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The INCOME TAX, the IRS,
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Would you guess in what Thomas (1783-1826) would be wrong today i say the following?—

I believe that banking institution: dangerous to our liberties than armies. Already they have raised an aristocracy that has set the govt in defiance. The issuing power should be from the banks and restored to to whom it properly belongs.

If the government only would have its defiance of these evil, wicked, I could assist it and win, but as it is tyrannical powers of the Internal Service (IRS), the government, and these monopolies have become interlocked. Thank God for the increasing number of intelligent citizens who are rising up of what is fast becoming a tyrannical government!

Do our tax dollars help destroy our country? No American citizen will pay a LEGITIMATE and a CONST. AL tax to support a LEGITIMATE STITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT.

This is every Christian's and everyzen's duty. Government that is of terror to evil works, NOT to goo Government that is of GOD, will wrath upon him that doeth evil"— him that does good. (Romans 13:1-7) government doing the very contrary

overnment should serve the people, protect their legitimate business and their personal lives from lawbreakers. Today's "government" itself is the greatest lawbreaker. Governments in this nation were formed as contracts between freemen and their respective servants, their governments, be they national, state or local, on the basis of our contract-charter, the gold-based Constitution, and the oath of office, our servants' pledge. Today the Constitution is not respected as it should be by government officials nor by the judges. Oaths of office are violated. Many need not even sign loyalty oath. Let's take a look at just one

of the evils of today, considered the major problem by those in highest authority as well as by the simplest housewife-- and since the book was written our new President, Gerald Ford, called it—

DOMESTIC ENEMY NUMBER ONE—

INFLATION"

Inflation must be traced to the passage of the Federal Reserve Act of 1913. Congress was no longer "in defiance" of this "money aristocracy" as in Jefferson's time. Paul Warburg, foreign German Jew banker, bamboozled our Congress, via Senators Glass and Aldrich, into abandoning its constitutional duty to coin "stable money" (Constitution, Article 1, Section 8, Clause 5.) So this foreign agent successfully subjugated the United States to the foreign Babylonian debt money system by establishing the Federal Reserve Bank (Fed), of which he, a foreigner, became the first president. This Act MUST BE REPEALED to combat "Domestic Enemy Number One, INFLATION."

2.

The following year, 1914, World War I and debts began and wars and debts continue to this day, chiefly engineered by the Federal Reserve Bank and the other related private money-manipulating banking houses in other countries.

INFLATION . . . WHOLESALE ROBBERY

"INFLATION IS A MATTER OF ARITHMETIC . . . It is a carefully planned and 'time-tested' formula to very legally dispossess and bankrupt the general populace and the legitimate government of the people. The elusive business of INFLATION is machinated and run by the banking and financing industry via their monopolized trick-money system . . . successfully blamed only on the business profits and labor wages . . . But what the general populace does not know, or doesn't care to know, is: that the private banking system's programmed devaluation or INFLATING of the people's money is a most-lucrative extortion and extraction business ever devised by man . . . and mind you: it's defended and protected by our courts and laws."— (Quotes from Monetary Science Institute, Wickliffe, Ohio)—

Looks hopeless, a Goliath of overwhelming power? But GOD has doomed this Goliath, this Babylonian Debt Money system. See Rev. 18. LOOK UP! GOD's law requires "just measurements." —Lev. 19:36. We have a "just" pound — 16 ounces, not 13 today and 12 tomorrow. We have a "just" yard, 36 inches, not 35 today and 32 tomorrow. We MUST have a "just", that is, an honest dollar of stable value again. To have an honest dollar, we MUST have HONEST MEN! and we MUST have honest government, not a government that gets —

3.

CRIMINALS RELEASED--

PATRIOTS 3A

"Meyer Lansky, the underworld figure at large from justice in the U. S. (estimated wealth, \$4 Billion) says: 'I intend to remain in Israel.' He laughs at the so-called authorities who say he must go." --Cross & Flag, June 29, '74. A year and a half later (June 29, '74 Trib.) we read: "The Contempt Convict, Meyer Lansky, an alleged wizard in organized crime, was reversed by a Federal Court of Appeals in New Orleans." ! ! ! Thanks to the ACLU, 90% of whose activities are subversive "The Court strips Los Angeles nudist, Ellsberg, apparently a chief cause of Watergate, is on the loose. And the hero of Watergate,paquidick wants to be president ! !

PATRIOTS, on the other hand, attacking the heart of our "Domestic Enemy No. 1—INFLATION" have been, are, or are threatening to be jailed - or are deeply involved in battling the courts for their and your liberty!

In Minnesota alone Jerome Daly is still in Sandstone prison, Jim Bergstreser and Vic Moe were in jail eleven days, Dan Pilla is in and is out again, BUT the IRS closed his printing shop, the means of his livelihood, from whence he published much truth about the tyrannical powers and misdeeds of IRS! He is now heavily involved fighting the IRS in the courts. With lawyers belonging to the Minnesota and/or the American Bar Association, monopolies beholden to the godless IRS, the judges forbidding counsel of one's choice, one can understand the problem, but we must turn to GOD, who can and will tell the Godless IRS to get out of the way and will cause Babylon to fall!

4.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

IDENTITY

THE CHINESE PEOPLE

Are you surprised to learn that the Children of the race of Adam are the true Israel people of the World? (Called Caucasians because they migrated to Europe by way of the Caucasus. Do not take our mere word for it at this point but try it on for size. Jesus said "Search the Scripture" and at that time there was NO NEW TESTAMENT! So, we turn to the OLD TESTAMENT and read the following:

"Neither shall thy name any more be called Abram, but thy name shall be called ABRAHAM; for a father of MANY nations have I made thee; and I will make thee exceeding fruitful and I will make NATIONS of thee and kings shall come out of thee; and I will establish My covenant between Me and thee and thy seed after thee in their generations for an everlasting covenant, to be a God unto thee and to thy seed after thee." (Gen. 17: 5 - 7).

The tribes of Israel are not lost, the CLERGY are lost! The Nations promised to Abraham's descendants are as follows: Levi not to be a nation but to be preachers in all of the nations. Zebulon is FRANCE. Gad is ITALY. Issachar is FINLAND. Reuben is HOLLAND. Simeon is SPAIN. Asher is SWEDEN. Judah is GERMANY. Benjamin is ICELAND. Dan is DENMARK. Naphali is NORWAY. Ephraim is GREAT BRITAIN and the U.S.A. is MANASSAH.

"Know ye the truth and the truth shall set you free" John 8:32

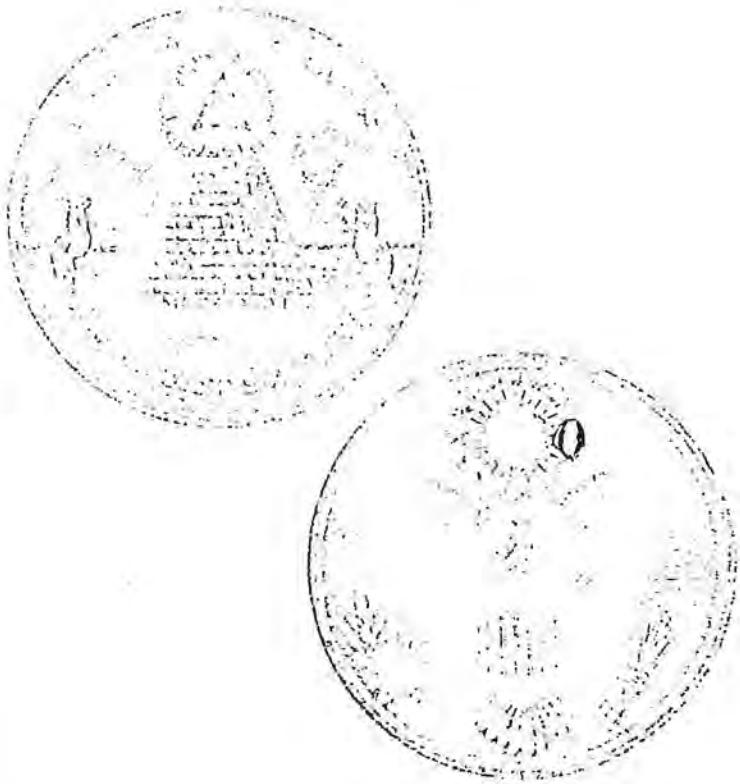
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"Proclaim liberty throughout all the land"
Leviticus 25:10

The Great Seal

of the

U. S. A.



"with all thy getting
get understanding"

Proverbs 4:7

When the moment came to chose the design for the Great Seal of the United States, Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Jefferson and John Adams were chosen to serve as the committee. It is one of the most remarkable chapters in our history that both Franklin and Jefferson, professedly freethinkers, proposed designs having to do with Israel in the Scriptures. Franklin proposed Israel safely crossing the Red Sea, while the hosts of Pharaoh were engulfed, and Jefferson proposed Israel being led by the pillar of cloud by day and the pillar of fire by night. The Department of State issued a brochure on the history of our Great Seal, written by the Custodian of Departments in the Library of Congress, and the only book quoted in that work was a book by Professor C. A. L. Totten, who was one of the earliest exponents in this country of the truth concerning the modern identity of Israel as the Anglo-Saxon-Celtic peoples.

Look at the Seal that finally creased. What do you find on it? On the obverse side you find the eagle with thirteen stars above its head, thirteen letters in the motto that fastens on a scroll from its beak, thirteen paleways in the shield on its breast. In its right talon there is an olive branch with thirteen leaves and thirteen olive fruits; in its left talon there are thirteen arrows fletched with thirteen feathers. Here are seven sets of thirteens on one side of our Great Seal. Thirteen was the actual number of the tribes of Israel because Jacob's son Joseph was given a double portion which was passed on to his sons Ephraim and Manasseh. Therefore, the thirteenth tribe in Israel was Manasseh, whose name means "forgetfulness." If there was ever a people forgetful of its ancient past, it is this last, this thirteenth, this Manasseh-Israel people in the United States.

Look at our Great Seal again. Why the identification with the olive branch and its fruit? It is the sign of Israel. Therefore is my people led away captive, because they had not knowledge."

everywhere throughout the Scriptures. Turn to the reverse side of the Seal and you see "a pyramid unfinished." (See cover illustration and the U.S. dollar bill.) What is a pyramid doing in the symbology of the United States of America? We thought pyramids belonged primarily to Egypt. Well, here on the Great Seal of the United States is a pyramid of thirteen courses of masonry and above it, floating in the Glory and having emblazoned on it the All-Seeing Eye, is the capstone of the pyramid which never was set — "the chief corner stone" spoken of by our Lord as the stone which the builders rejected (Matt. 21: 42). The "headstone of the corner"; that is, the apex stone, was never set on the Great Pyramid of Gizeh in Egypt and it has not yet been set on our national pyramid. Nevertheless, it hovers there on our Great Seal; it floats there in the Glory, as if awaiting the moment when it shall descend to complete our national structure with a Divine repletion.

A pyramid on the United States government seal? This should occasion no surprise. It was the genius of chosen men of the Building Race that constructed the Great Pyramid and arranged therein its mathematical confirmation of Divine truth for a scientific generation to fathom. The Great Pyramid and the stone which the builders rejected, the All-Seeing Eye and the effulgent rays of the Divine Glory, the Olive branch, with its leaves and fruit, and through it all the number thirteen — my friend, *a Bible-reading shepherd in the desert of Mesopotamia, who had never heard of the United States, would say, on seeing our national emblems, "Surely this is the people Israel!"*

And all this came about on the part of the statesmen who designed the Great Seal of the United States. Truly, it is a most remarkable circumstance. But Israel must be Israel wherever her sons abide.

Isaiah 5:13

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From Henry Ford's THE INTERNATIONAL JEW, "The World's Foremost Problem" -- (pp. 70-71):

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE "JEWISH PROTOCOLS"

In their present form which bears evidence of being their original form, there is no contradiction. The allegation of Jewish authorship seems essential to the consistency of the plan.

If these documents were the forgeries which Jewish apologists claim them to be, the forgers would probably have taken pains to make Jewish authorship so clear that their anti-Semitic purpose could easily have been detected. But only twice is the term "Jew" used in them. After one has read further than the average reader usually cares to go into such matters, one comes upon the plans for the establishment of the World Autocrat, and only then is it made clear of what lineage he is to be.

But all through the documents there is left no doubt as to the people against whom the plan is aimed. It is not aimed against aristocracy as such. It is not aimed against capital as such. Very definite provisions are made for the enlistment of aristocracy, capital and government for the execution of the plan. It is aimed against the people of the world who are called "Gentiles." It is the frequent mention of "Gentiles" that really decides the purpose of the documents. Most of the destructive type of "liberal" plans aim at the enlistment of the people as helpers; this plan aims at the degeneration of the people in order that they may be reduced to confusion of mind and thus manipulated. Popular movements of a "liberal" kind are to be encouraged, all the disruptive philosophies in religion, economics, politics and domestic life are to be sown and watered, for the purpose of so disintegrating social solidarity and a definite plan, herein set forth, may be put through without notice, and the people then moulded to it when the fallacy of these philosophies is shown.

The formula of speech is not, "We Jews will do this," but "The Gentiles will be made to think and do these things." With the exception of a few instances in the closing Protocols, the only distinctive racial term used is "Gentiles."

See list of books. Investigate the matter yourself!

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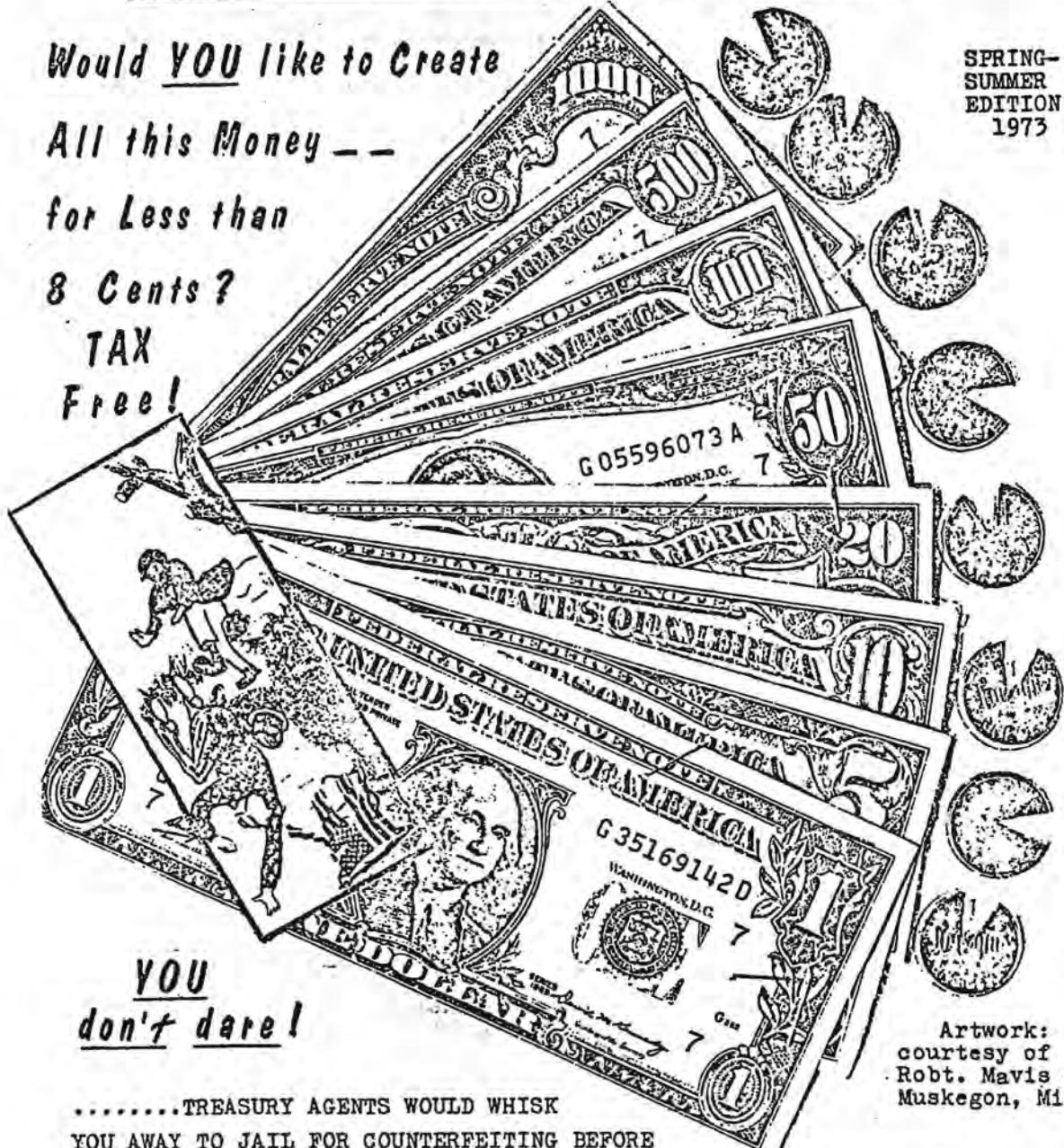
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THE FEDERAL RESERVE MONOPOLY HAS A LICENSE TO COUNTERFEIT. THEY CREATE MONEY OUT OF NOTHING...BACK IT UP WITH NOTHING...AND LOAN IT TO US WITH INTEREST.....AND WE MUST BACK IT UP WITH OUR LABOR AND PROPERTY VIA THE FRAUDULENT FEDERAL INCOME TAX, WHICH IS PICKED-UP BY THEIR COLLECTION-RACKET HENCHMEN: THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE.

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It is quite obvious that the solution to the problem lies in the hands of the Federal Congress. It can and must be solved. It is not the purpose of this guide to outline the solution, although this could be done if it would fit the purpose and not require excessive space.

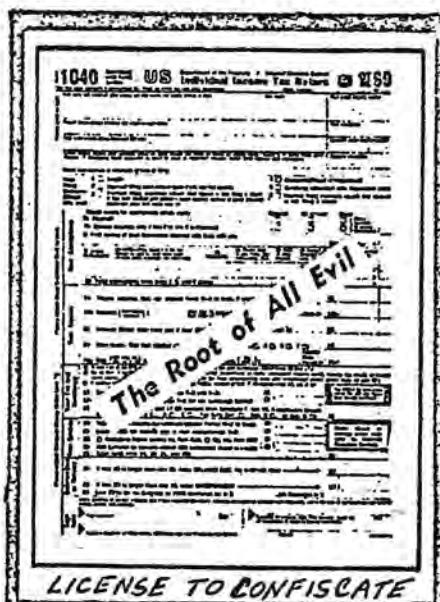
THE GRADUATED INCOME TAX:

INCOME TAX.
Title 26, United States Code, enacted by Congress and known as the Internal Revenue Code, is completely in violation of the Constitution, therefore it is ultra-vires, unlawful and not binding upon the People nor the States of the Union.

The entire Code is a string of unconstitutional abuses which attempt to require a citizen's consent to the repudiation and violation of his God-given and Constitutional rights. Beginning with Section 6012 — "Persons Required To Make Returns of Income" — it says that a citizen must voluntarily give up his rights under the Fourth Amendment, the Fifth Amendment, Seventh Amendment and in general, the entire Constitution. It should be noted that Section 6012 does NOT provide for tax payments nor does it establish a TAX. When a citizen complies with Section 6012, he is not obeying the law but is being "trapped" into voluntarily surrendering his Constitutional rights and protections. When the Courts have ruled that known communists and murderers may not be deprived of their Constitutional rights, it is absolute nonsense to believe that an Act of Congress or any other

Then comes Section 7203 of the Internal Revenue Code. "Willful Failure To File Returns, Supply Information Or Pay Tax." This is another unlawful statute which attempts to back up Section 6012 which doesn't say a word about paying tax. This merely threatens a citizen for not voluntarily giving up his rights and protections which are guaranteed by the Constitution. How silly can they be?

Any official of government, including judges of the Courts, who attempts to enforce such unlawful (pretended) legislation should be removed from office.



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Who Breaks the Law of the Land?

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by W Vaughn Ellsworth

On June 15, 1215 the Barons caught King John in a meadow at Runnymede, and with their swords drawn, convinced the King that it was time for him to stop taking the law into his own hands. Actually, King George was a revolutionary—he was revolting against the rights of his subjects. The King thought that discretion was the better part of valor; he signed the famous Magna Carta. Although at first this protected the Barons, the freedoms therein spread to all Englishmen.

In that great Freedom Document, the people in effect said, "We are not revolutionaries; we are not trying to overthrow you; but you continue to demand our people for your foreign wars and you come and seize our property as taxes without our consent." The Barons in effect said, "Dear King, we're sick and tired of your trampling upon our rights and things had better improve."

Freedom does not come because Government wants to give it. To the contrary, it only comes if the people demand it—knowing well that it was intended by God to be one of the people's inherent and inalienable rights—which Government's only excuse for being was the protection thereof.

King John promised the Barons that never again would he take their lives, their liberty or property without a judgment of their peers. And the important thing is that he agrees to be bound by the law, responsible for his acts and answerable for them to the people. The concept of sovereign immunity is here done away with. The king agrees that if he violates his promises to the people and does not repent upon proper notice, that the "whole commonalty of the country" is free to come upon him and to "distress and distrain" him and to seize his lands and his castles until he corrects that in which he has erred.

Magna Carta was strengthened under later Kings, and the term "law of the land" and "due process of law" had the exact same meaning as "law of the land" under Magna Carta.

This is important. It means that the rulers are bound by the law—and that when they are not their subjects are not bound to obey them. Down through English history the Kings later tried to go back on their promises to the people. Each time the people had to resist or threaten to resist in order to make the Kings restore their rights. Did this threatened resistance cause anarchy? No. In each case it promoted better government. The history of freedom is that it costs dearly—and liberty has always been purchased with sacrifice and risk.

Blackstone, that great Apostle of the common-law, said that it was based on the "revealed word of God"—especially meaning the Ten Commandments. No one, including rulers, was immune from obeying the law, as in biblical times.

The principle that the rulers had to obey the law came down through American colonial history. After futile attempts to have King George III and Parliament understand and redress the colonists grievances, the people finally felt that their government had revolted against the common-law, that their government had become their enemy instead of their rightful protector. Government, they felt, was being used to plunder them for the benefit of others.

When our inspired Revolutionary Fathers signed the Declaration of Independence, they proclaimed what must be the highest expression of the common law—that under oppression and tyranny the people not only have the right, but the duty, after they have exhausted other remedies, TO RESIST.

The words of the Declaration of Independence are the conscience of the Constitution of the United States—the "law of the land." The Declaration states eternal truisms: "...We hold these truths to be self-evident...that they are endowed by their creator with certain inalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or



W. Vaughn Ellsworth

And later in this great Charter of Liberty, "... But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, IT IS THEIR DUTY, to throw off such government and to provide new guards for their future security."

Again, here we have the conscience of the common-law, the "law of the land" and of "due process of law." Here, also, we fully begin to realize that it is possible for rulers to "take the law into their own hands." And we see that the right, even the duty, to resist government's "taking the law into their own hands" is ours.

Granted that the usual way to resist law-breakers is to try to reason with elected legislators and to try to elect better ones in the place of poor ones. But "when treason prospers, none dare call it treason." What does the citizen who loves the Constitution do when the official policy of his country becomes treason? What does the liberty-loving citizen do when his Congress will not impeach traitors in the Judicial and Executive branches of government because they too, in the Legislative branch of Government, have adopted the aiding, abetting and giving of comfort to the enemies of this country?

Proper and legal way within the constitutional frame of government in which a citizen can resist tyranny and oppression, is to throw the challenge upon government, to make "them" prove that the law, ordinance, statute or regulation one feels to be unconstitutional is in actuality not so—and to resist compliance with it and make the government prove in the courts that the law is valid.

This right to petition for redress of grievances is protected by the First Amendment of the Constitution of the United States. According to what the unconstitutional problem is, a citizen could probably also be supported in his position that Government is breaking the law by violating the 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 13th and 14th Amendments.

The Constitution is a charter of LIMITED GOVERNMENT. When Congressmen and Judges and law-enforcers in the Executive branch of Government break their oaths to uphold the Constitution, a citizen is technically not bound, under the common-law, or the Constitution, to uphold such usurpers in their acts. Not to believe in this fashion is to admit that a slave state can be imposed upon a nation. Such is not and never has been God's plan for man, and prophets, modern and ancient, have decried and protested any such corruption of true government.

No Congress can lawfully pass, no official can lawfully enforce, and no court can lawfully uphold an unconstitutional law. The burden is actually

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upon the citizen, in the final analysis, to discern what is Constitutional. Although this may shock many good persons who believe that chaos would result under such interpretation, it is certain that slavery will result under any other interpretation.

Let us assume, for instance, that Congress, which is not infallible, were to pass a law, as did King Herod, that all male babies of under two years of age had to be put to death. Let us say that this is because "elite," "higher wisdom," socialistic planners prevailing among us have decided that due to a population explosion and the threat of famine that these infants cannot be permitted to live. Let us assume that the Supreme Court, infiltrated by a few Khruschev types, says that the law is constitutional. You are then faced with a decision: do you violate what you know to be God's law and obey Congress and the Supreme Court's "law" which they are now claiming is "constitutional?"

All decent persons would rebel. And they would not be taking the law into their own hands. They would be resisting their Government's having become criminal. They would be resisting their Government's having broken their covenant with the people—the Constitution. They would be resisting usurpers in office who HAD TAKEN THE LAW INTO THEIR OWN HANDS!

If you refused to slay your infant, you would find yourself in court faced with a criminal charge by your government. The Judge would try to lie to the jury and say, "You have to swear to uphold the law as I give it to you." He would tell them that they were only to decide the "facts" and that the Court would decide the "law." He would tell the jury that they were only to decide whether the Defendant had or had not put his baby to death. He would tell them that the law was that he had the duty to do so.

The Judge would tell the jury that they were not to be swayed by emotion or sympathy, and that they were not to let their thoughts of whether the law was a good law or a bad law enter into their decision. He would tell them that it would be a "violation of their sworn duty" not to apply the law as he had given it to them, and that they were not to be concerned with the penalty.

This is the perversion of the law that socialistic planners have foisted upon America. They are taking America into socialism—which is an unlawful impossibility under the Constitution of the United States—and they are skillfully, scientifically doing it by tampering with the jury, by falsely making the jury promise to uphold the judge in whatever perversion of law he comes up with.

While under the common law, when requested by the jury, it was the right and the duty of the judge to instruct the jury in the law, it was the right of the jury to override and disregard the judge's instructions if it were in the interest of justice to do so.

Actually, once the jury had retired for deliberation, they, and they alone, were the sole triers of the law as well as the fact.

This is easy and accepted—when the law is simple and as it should be under the Constitution. However, when tyrannical and oppressive government begins to try to enforce tens of thousands of unconstitutional regulations masquerading as "law," the only way the planners can control the common sense of a jury is to "sensitize" them—make them swear to uphold unconstitutional statutes which the judge tries to tell them is "the law"—no matter how flagrantly this clashes with the Constitution.

It is a degradation to the human spirit to have to swear to uphold without reason the acts of any man. This thwarts the true function of a jury, which is to determine justice and injustice. A jury has the right to veto an unjust law if they feel it is not applicable, or that it works injustice in a particular case.

The Supreme Court still not even require a Communist or anyone else to take a loyalty oath. Yet they, through rules which come down to all courts from them, require juries to swear to uphold the Judge in his interpretation of the law.

The Judge does not adhere to his oath to uphold the Constitution. He acts as if his oath is to uphold judges higher than he, no matter how un-

system is fine so long as the other judges uphold the Constitution. Where does the citizen go when the Supreme Court becomes infiltrated with unconstitutional minds? And when the President who appoints, with Senate concurrence, other Justices to the Court—what happens when all of these get "unconstitutional minds?"

The scriptures say to importune at the feet of the judges, and at the feet of the governor and of the president. What happens when all of these will not repent of their unconstitutional acts and policies? Do we lie supinely on our backs and embrace slavery?

All statutes, all regulations, all ordinances which are repugnant to the Constitution, under the "law of the land" are null and void. Proof that citizens and courts do not have to obey them is enunciated in the following:

"The general rule is that an unconstitutional statute, though having the form and name of law, is in reality no law, but is wholly null and void, and ineffective for any purpose. . .

Since an unconstitutional law is void, the general principles follow that it imposes no duty, confers no rights, creates no office, bestows no power or authority on anyone, affords no protection, and justifies no acts performed under it.

No one is bound to obey an unconstitutional law and no courts are bound to uphold it. 16AmJur2d, Sect. 177.

The invalid law is not invalid from the moment courts say it is invalid; it is invalid from the moment it is enacted. If no one is bound to obey an unconstitutional law, this means even before it is so ruled. If no court is bound to enforce an unconstitutional law, it pre-supposes that people were free to disobey it before it was struck down by the courts, if they were willing to submit judgment of the resistance to the opinion of their jury of peers.

Decision of a jury does not make binding legal precedent. Although under the common law a jury has veto power over any legislation, it cannot veto said legislation in general. But the jury can nullify the legislation in the particular case before it, and its decision is binding only upon the parties of that particular case. But a jury can, under the true law of the land, refuse to enforce any law which they feel to be unjust—or inapplicable in the case before them.

There are many people in jails and in prisons who have violated no true constitutional law. There are many prosecutors and governmental agents who testified against good citizens and who in so doing broke the true law of the land. There are many judges who every day are sending persons to prison for exercising the rights guaranteed by the Constitution.

These "constituted authorities" are thus taking the law into their own hands, and they have truly become criminals. Many persons who have realized their Constitutional rights and have insisted upon standing up for them as a matter of principle, have been falsely and cruelly labeled "criminals" and have been sent off to jail.

Decent people are not going to stand for it much longer. Who can retain self respect when the exercise of his inherent and inalienable rights are called "crimes" by his government? Who can support and continue to support with tribute and tax that which is truly crime and plunder although falsely called "law" when such is not only not permitted by is strictly forbidden by the Constitution?

The true law of the land, again as declared in the Declaration of Independence, is that the people have a duty to throw off such government.

PEARLS OF WISDOM

IRS unnerves many would-be tax resisters by picking on their wives. When you sue an IRS agent, what stops you from including Jane Doe, his wife? Perhaps some of these agents will start looking for honorable employment, once their wives get a taste of the harassment their husbands are dishing out every day.

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"Constitutional Sparks"

Volume 4, No. 10

L. Wiethaup: Editor

October 1974

★ ★

INTERNATIONAL 'PHILANTHROPISTS' MOVE INTO TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICES--PLAN METALS-MINING-CONTROL AND 'THIRD-WORLD' ENTRAPMENT FOR U.S. CITIZENRY!!!

Crucial to an industrial civilization is metals mining which includes a variety of industries engaged in extracting oil, gas, metals, nonmetallics, fertilizers, and building materials from the earth, the oceans, and the atmosphere. Without tools and machinery made from the products of mining, no other industry could exist!

For 150 years (1790-1940) the U.S. was almost wholly self-sufficient in minerals production; and that, more than any other economic fact, accounted for our meteoric rise to a pinnacle of national strength never before matched in the history of the world! An alteration of this condition began in the 1940's. Starting slowly, it has been gathering speed ever since. We are now rushing toward dependence upon foreign sources for the minerals necessary to our survival.

Enjoying the matchless security of self-sufficiency in minerals production for 150 years, then declining in 60 years into fatal dependence upon unreliable foreign sources of supply--could indicate a graph of the rise and fall of the American Republic. Yet, we still have enough resources to meet most of our national needs for several centuries, if political obstruction of their development is outlawed! It has been the machinations of politicians and internationalists holding great power within the federal bureaucracy which has put us on the perilous path toward desperate shortages. For such a course to succeed, one condition must exist; widespread indifference!

Most Americans seem to think of mining as an exploitative activity which, 'creating nothing', scoops out of the earth what nature has stored in it, mutilating vast areas of the continent in the process. In truth, ALL mining activity in the U.S. since 1776--including prospecting for and production of coal, oil, gas, stone, sand, gravel, cement, iron ore, nonferrous ores, phosphates, metallic and nonmetallic ores--has disturbed less than 3/10ths of one percent of our land surface. One third of the disturbed area has been reclaimed or naturally healed.

Since the so-called energy crisis, the American public has become conscious of conserving energy. Even though not sympathetic with businesses engaged in industrial activity of producing energy fuels, it is now at least aware of the importance of mining fuels. How many realize they could not start their cars, even with plenty of gas for operation, if the nation ran out of lead for making batteries? How many realize they could not even have a car if the nation could not get manganese--essential in the production of steel?

These questions focus attention on what is called "hardrock mining"--prospecting for and producing such minerals as gold, silver, copper, lead, zinc, manganese, uranium, beryllium, molybdenum, tungsten--to name a few critically important ones. Oil could never be produced without equipment made from the products of hardrock mining. Public ignorance of hardrock mining means public indifference to government regulations affecting it. Unless one assumes an intent to destroy the industry, many of those regulations are incomprehensible.

While the oil industry has had enough publicity, this is not the case with hardrock mining companies. Big oil companies now have a possibility of getting some appreciative public understanding when they explain how they are investing billions of dollars of private capital to develop new sources of supply--but hardrock miners risk billions, too! For example, one mining firm, American Metal Climax, Inc., anticipates opening in 1975, one facility which will have taken more than 7 years to complete, at a cost of more than \$250 million to mine unheard of molybdenum ore, which is a critically important element in the production of nonferrous alloys, electronic tubes, grids, cutting tools, gyroscopes, high-temperature-resistant electrical wiring and furnaces, glass, special-purpose lubricants and paints--all crucial to highly developed key industries which have made America the envy of the world.

(Why were U.S. gold mines flooded and machinery shipped to Russia? ... Don't miss Nov. issue 1)

★ WORLD 'PHILANTHROPIST' ROCKEFELLER SERVES ONLY INTERNATIONAL MONEY CLIQUE--

President Ford has correctly stated that excessive government spending is one of the chief problems facing our country today. It is totally inconsistent, therefore, to choose a man who, throughout his entire political life, has used his energy and prestige to do exactly the opposite--that is, to increase spending by giant steps and increase taxes on the already overburdened American taxpayer.

I know of no person who can identify less with the problems of the average American than Mr. Rockefeller. No one can less identify with the elderly living on fixed incomes, the housewife with her budget problems, the small businessman meeting a payroll or the average worker just trying to keep his head above the water than former Gov. Nelson Rockefeller. With so many leading Republicans available, it is unfortunate that the President chose a man who has continually been rejected nationwide by the overwhelming majority of the Republican Party. Rockefeller now gets indirectly what he never has been able to achieve directly!

Constitutional Sparks

(cont. from reverse)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

THE FEDERAL LAND-USE ACT, you will recall, was defeated in Congress. So, on August 27, 1974, the Federal Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) had placed in the "Federal Register" an Executive Order which does exactly what the twice-defeated Land-Use Control Law would have done. Under present procedure, an Executive Order automatically becomes "law" thirty days after its publication in the "Federal Register"; so, this sinister Land-Use Law became effective on September 26.

EPA is, of course, one of the 'service to the people' agencies included within the Ten Regional Councils...but in the case of Land Control, EPA prefers to work through the twenty-two Regions formed by Interstate River Basin Compacts. As an example: The New England River Basins Commission (one of 22 in the nation) works with the State Depts. of Environmental Protection, which are in turn controlled by the federal EPA. NERBC's annual report for 1972 says: "With anticipated enactment of National Land Use Policy proposals, the cost and complexity of state natural resources planning programs will have increased several orders of magnitude (one order of magnitude means ten times-Ed.)"

This is all part of the Concept of Regional Government and is in complete opposition to the Representative Republic Concept which was the very foundation of the original American System of government. This is how Regionalism works: If Congress won't cooperate, then an Executive Order will do the same thing in a different way. Not only at local, State and National levels, but on a world scale as well. For, in the final analysis, Regionalism is World Management and Control. (See June 1974 SPARKS)

THAT WE SHOULD LEARN FROM HISTORY calls to mind a letter written by John Adams to Thomas Jefferson at the time of the French Revolution. Adams noted how different things were in America compared to the new system developing in Revolutionary France, and observed: "A despotism is a government in which the three divisions of power, the legislative, executive, and judicial, are all vested in one man..." Such a despotism had been created in France, wrote Adams, as "Helvetius and Rousseau preached to the French nation of liberty, until they made them the most mechanical slaves; equality, till they destroyed all equity; humanity, till they became weasels and African panthers; and fraternity, till they cut one another's throats like Roman gladiators."

Have you ever faced the possibility that your country could cease to exist?

Nations richer and more powerful in their day than we are in this, have been sabotaged, defeated, enslaved.

Babylon was the largest and richest nation of its time, but its lust for luxury made it an easy mark for the Medes and Persians who overran it, and divided its land and enslaved people between them.

Rome was a greater military power than we ever were, but when free bread and circuses became more important to the people than hard work and patriotism, Rome was invaded and looted by the tougher Vandals.

The Incas were the most civilized, richest people in the Americas, but ruthless, better-armed invaders destroyed them as a nation, and looted everything they owned and had spent generations in creating.

In every case it was the self-indulgent weakness of the victim which made the victory of the invader easy.

How strong is a nation which allows foreign competitors to capture the world leader-

ship from one after another of its most vital industries?

How virile is a nation which allows this or that group to *decide* not to fight the enemy?

How wise is a nation which gives away so much of its substance abroad and at home that it can no longer afford to keep up its own strength and protection?

How intelligent is a nation more careful to protect the criminal than his victim?

How *weak* is a nation which allows bureaucracy and a socialist philosophy to run riot and squander billions?

Undoubtedly there were Babylonians, Romans, Incas who warned against overindulgence and weakness, who warned that *each citizen* is responsible for his nation, and that that responsibility cannot be shrugged off onto officials. But to those who warned of impending trouble there was then as now the smug sneer, "It can't happen here."

But it did.

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

CONFIDENTIAL

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

Henry Lamont Mike Beach, Portland, Oregon, is the national organizer of the SPC, which claims to have chapters in approximately 40 states. It advocates formation of a "Posse Comitatus", a voluntary group of citizens who would act in the name of local sheriffs to enforce the law. The group advocates tax rebellion and has urged the arrest by the posse of Internal Revenue Service Agents attempting to enforce the Internal Revenue Code. It claims to have the lawful right under natural law to act in the name of the sheriff in protecting local citizens from unlawful activities, including the unlawful acts of officers of the government, whether these be judges or Federal or state agents.

CONFIDENTIAL

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NATIONAL KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN (NKKKK)

The National Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Incorporated, (NKKKK), a consolidation of various klan groups, was granted a charter in De Kalb County, Georgia, in November, 1963. The NKKKK was chartered as a patriotic, secret, social, and benevolent order; however, in December, 1963, the NKKKK issued a statement of its program which indicated the organization to be anti-Negro, anti-Jewish, anti-Catholic, and anti-foreign born. The NKKKK and its affiliate groups purportedly promote white Christian Americanism and combat communism. An annual NKKKK rally and cross burning has been held on Labor Day Weekend in Stone Mountain, Georgia, on the property of NKKKK Imperial Wizard James R. Venable.

Some klan members and leaders have been involved in atrocities including beatings, bombings, and murders, and have engaged in activities seeking to deny others their constitutional rights.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

APPENDIX

UNITED KLANS OF AMERICA, INC. (UKA), KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN

The United Klans of America, Inc. (UKA), Knights of the Ku Klux Klan was chartered in 1961 at Atlanta, Georgia. It was formed as a result of splits in and consolidation of other Klan groups. In July, 1961, the United Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan of America, Incorporated, merged with the Alabama Knights, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. The merged organization was headed by Robert Shelton. In October of 1961, a majority of the Klaverns of the United States Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, were merged with the UKA and Robert Shelton continued as the leader.

The UKA is the dominant Klan group in the United States with headquarters located at Tuscaloosa, Alabama, and members in several states. Robert Shelton of Tuscaloosa, Alabama, continues to be the Imperial Wizard of the organization. The stated aims and purposes of the UKA are the promotion of Americanism, white supremacy, and segregation of the races. Like other Klan organizations it is anti-Negro, anti-Semitic and anti-Catholic.

Klan members and leaders have been involved in atrocities including beatings, bombings, and murders, and have engaged in activities seeking to deny others their constitutional rights.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

MINUTEMEN

The Minutemen organization was organized in 1960, reportedly to resist the spread of communism in the United States by use of guerrilla tactics. Robert B. DePugh, national coordinator of the Minutemen, was sentenced in October, 1970, for violations of the Federal Firearms Act. At the time of his arrest, DePugh was in possession of documents concerned with guerrilla warfare and other paraphernalia, including hand grenades, gun silencers, and a machine gun. DePugh was released on parole during April, 1973, and in June, 1973, indicated he planned to revitalize the Minutemen into a "two-armed organization". Arm number one was to be utilized as a political front organization to sway elections and control local and state political structures. Arm number two was to be an underground guerrilla organization made up of "strike teams". These "strike teams" are to be under direct control of DePugh and their existence is to be unknown to everyone, including Minutemen State Coordinators.

F B I

Date: 2/18/75

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority)

TO: SAC, CINCINNATI
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-2644) (P)
✓ 157-10687
RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS, aka
AMERICANS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL
GOVERNMENT AND LAW
EM
OC: LITTLE ROCK

For information receiving offices, on 2/8-9/75
CHARLES A. DODGE, who claims to be a National Coordinator
for the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus, sponsored under the
auspices of the Benton County Arkansas Tax Payers Association,
a "Tax Rally" at the Crescent Hotel in Eureka Springs, Ark.

The below listed license plates were observed on
vehicles at the hotel which has extremely limited business
during the winter months.

All offices are requested to determine registration
data, search indices, and contact extremist informants
regarding the registered owner of the below listed license
plates:

LEADS:

CINCINNATI DIVISION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-27-00 BY SP5/HS
920752

AT CINCINNATI, OHIO

Ohio license [REDACTED] and Ohio license [REDACTED] b7c

- 2 - Cincinnati
- 2 - Detroit
- 3 - Kansas City
- 2 - Milwaukee
- 2 - Minneapolis
- 2 - Philadelphia
- 2 - San Antonio
- 2 - Springfield
- 2 - Little Rock

RJOG:cwb

(19)

Approved: _____

Sent: _____

Special Agent in Charge

157-10687-9

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FEB 21 1975	

LR 157-2644

DETROIT DIVISION

AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN

Michigan license [REDACTED]
Michigan license [REDACTED]

KANSAS CITY DIVISION

AT KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Kansas license [REDACTED]
Kansas license [REDACTED]
Kansas license [REDACTED]
Kansas truck license [REDACTED]

Missouri license [REDACTED]
Missouri license [REDACTED]
Missouri license [REDACTED]
Missouri license [REDACTED]
Missouri license [REDACTED]
Missouri license [REDACTED]

b7c

MILWAUKEE DIVISION

AT MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

Wisconsin license [REDACTED]
Wisconsin license [REDACTED]

MINNEAPOLIS DIVISION

AT MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

Minnesota license [REDACTED]
Minnesota license [REDACTED]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

215 U. S. Post Office Building
P. O. Box 1111
Little Rock, Arkansas 72203
February 24, 1975

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-27-00 BY SP5/AC
920752

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS
CARROLL COUNTY, ARKANSAS
EXTREMIST MATTERS

This investigation is based on information which indicates that the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus, also known as Americans for Constitutional Government and Law, is engaged in activities which could involve a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1114 (Assaulting or Killing a Federal Officer), Section 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), (Section 2384 (Seditious Conspiracy), or Section 2385 (Advocating Overthrow of the Government).

The Sheriff's Posse Comitatus (SPC), also known as the Citizens Law Enforcement Research Committee (CLERC), established at Portland, Oregon, in 1973, is a non-affiliated offshoot of the Identity Group, a California based organization whose leaders and membership have espoused hatred for Jews and Negroes and advocated assassination of FBI Agents and Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Agents, as well as the hanging of certain judges. The primary activities of the SPC have been directed toward efforts to gain public support for opposition to regional governments, restrictive gun legislation, and to encourage mass non-compliance with the Internal Revenue Code.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

15G-10687-10

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FBI - Little Rock	

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

The leader of the SPC is HENRY LAMONT (MIKE) BEACH, who has expressed the purpose of the SPC to be the education of law enforcement officials followed by direct action if authorities fail to combat alleged law violators. BEACH encourages the organization of posse groups in counties throughout the country but does not attempt to control the philosophies or activities of the particular chapters.

The "Posse Comitatus", a pamphlet distributed by the SPC, states the local posses have the right under natural law to act in the name of the sheriff to protect local jurisdiction, to prevent illegal orders by state, federal, or local officials, and to maintain peace and security during time of crises.

WILLIAM POTTER GALE, Glendale, California, is the leader of Identity Group which is also known as the Ministry of Christ Church, which has been described as a cover for an "underground army." He is the self-proclaimed minister of the church. Identity Group claims to have representatives in 40 states. It advocates violence against Federal officers, blacks, and Jewish elements. The group advocates tax rebellion and has urged the killing of Federal judges as well as FBI Agents and Internal Revenue Service Agents. It advocates formation of a "Posse Comitatus", a voluntary group of citizens who would act in the name of the local sheriffs to "enforce" the law.

A confidential source, whose reliability has not been established, advised that he attended the "Big Tri-State Tax and Law Rally" sponsored by the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee, Benton County, Arkansas Taxpayer's Association, held in Eureka Springs, Arkansas, February 8-9, 1975. On a printed sheet distributed at the rally, the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee claimed to be a tax advisory group acting in unison with several national tax strike groups and having an address of P. O. Box 361, Eureka Springs, Arkansas.

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

A second confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, had previously advised that P. O. Box 361, Eureka Springs, Arkansas, is also the return address of the Americans for Constitutional Government and Law, whose leader is CHARLES A. DODGE. The same source advised that Americans for Constitutional Government and Law is merely another name for the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus.

The first confidential source advised that on Saturday, February 8, 1975, the "Tax Rally" convened at 1 PM and was attended by approximately 100 persons. The meeting was brought to order by CHARLES A. DODGE who immediately requested that Reverend STOCKHEIMER start the meeting with a prayer. After the prayer DODGE outlined the program and the speakers and described the Little People's Tax Movement. DODGE spoke for approximately 30 minutes, during which time the source noticed several persons in the room wearing shiny metal badges which were five pointed stars enclosed in a circle bearing the name Sheriff's Posse Comitatus.

Next DODGE introduced A. J. PORTH from Pasadena, California, who was described by DODGE as one of the founders of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus and the Tax Movement.

PORTH told the crowd that he was a convicted tax evader and that he had gone to prison for a period of time. He stated he has not paid any taxes since getting out of prison in the late 1950's and that the persons present did not have to pay income tax and were not American if they did pay it.

After PORTH finished speaking, DODGE introduced BILL MAVIS from Michigan; however, MAVIS did not speak.

The next speaker was Reverend STOCKHEIMER who is from Wisconsin and who spoke to the crowd about how he beat income taxes.

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

The next speaker introduced by DODGE was BILL DREXLER from San Diego, California.

BILL DREXLER advised the group that he is a Tax Movement chairman for California and was an attorney who was disbarred from the practice of law in the State of Wisconsin. DREXLER stated he had been convicted of income tax evasion and had been tried in Federal Court in St. Paul, Minnesota. He advised he was presently appealing his conviction in California for the income tax evasion. He also stated that he had put his money in a Tijuana, Mexico, bank and also in the Bank of the Bahamas.

DREXLER spoke on income tax evasion and told the crowd that he had paid no income tax since 1966 after he had been charged by the Internal Revenue Service with failing to file an income tax return. DREXLER continued, saying that the tax laws were unconstitutional in that TAFT was president at the time the income tax amendment to the constitution was passed. That was in 1913. It was unconstitutional because Ohio was not considered a state and it had never been ratified by Congress.

DREXLER told a story about a gas station attendant in San Diego, California. An Internal Revenue Service Agent came to the station and noticed that the Agent was carrying a gun. The owner pulled a gun and called the sheriff, advising him that he believed there was an armed robber in his gas station at the time and that he was holding the man until the sheriff arrived. When the sheriff arrived the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Agent identified himself and was released. At a later date the same gas station owner observed an IRS Agent surveilling the gas station from a nearby hill. The owner of the gas station telephoned

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

DREXLER and then he and the owner confronted the IRS Agent with a 30-30 rifle and fired some shots at him. Thereafter the IRS discontinued its harassment of the gas station owner.

DREXLER stated that when contacted by an IRS Agent for an interview, that a person should immediately contact the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus and have them come over with their guns and tape recorders and to have the "Fifth Amendment" Public Servant's Questionnaire, which DREXLER displayed to the crowd. DREXLER said have the Agent fill out the form and sign it which says that anything said during the interview could not be used in a court of law.

DREXLER continued on the completion of the form 1040 which is used by many persons as an income tax return. DREXLER stated that in every question where an individual is required to advise the IRS of the amount of money he made during the year, one should write "object" and the words "Fifth Amendment" to the constitution.

DREXLER said that on the line asking total Federal income tax withheld, write in the entire amount and in the next line where it says income tax owed, write none and then on the line for amount refunded, write exactly the same amount as that Federal income tax which had been withheld.

DREXLER said that the individual should then sign the 1040 form and mail it to the IRS. This should be done prior to April 15 and there is a strong possibility that the refund check will be issued in the amount claimed.

While talking about the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus, DREXLER stated that General (first name unknown) WALKER who is currently on active duty with the Army or the Air Force and stationed at the Pentagon, is a member of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus as well as the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee and that he was furnishing information regarding the military to some of the leaders of the Sheriff's Posse

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

Comitatus. WALKER was praised for knowing things before they happened.

The next speaker was GEORGE KINDRED from Michigan who told the crowd that he was also a member of the John Birch Society and the American Nazi Party.

The American Nazi Party - The World Union of Free Enterprise National Socialists was organized by GEORGE LINCOLN ROCKWELL on February 26, 1956, based upon the concept of an international "National Socialist" movement, as espoused by the German Nazi Party, which was headed by ADOLF HITLER. On January 1, 1967, the official name of this organization was changed to National Socialist White People's Party (NWSPP). The NSWPP supports and follows the line of hatred against blacks, Jews and communists through various propaganda media, demonstrations, and other publicity-seeking devices for the purpose of seeking a legitimate dominant political party within the United States and in foreign countries. Headquartered in Arlington, Virginia, the NSWPP is currently led by MATTHIAS KOEHL, JR.

KINDRED also stated that he was convicted of tax evasion and had served some time in prison. He spoke generally of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus and of taxes. KINDRED spoke on the origin of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus and that it was mentioned in the constitution and spoke of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus being legal with the power to arrest and to hold court. At that point KINDRED passed out copies of the United States Constitution. KINDRED said that the sheriff of a county was the highest official meaning that no state or federal agency was recognized. KINDRED urged those present to resist any other type of law enforcement officer and that according to the constitution, only the sheriff can make an arrest. KINDRED stated that they don't let Jews or "niggers" into the Sheriff's Posse

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

Comitatus which now has chapters in 30 percent of the counties in the United States.

KINDRED stated he is currently practicing law without a license and requires a \$2,000 retainer fee.

KINDRED told a story regarding a friend of his in Livonia, Michigan, which is near Dearborn, Michigan. IRS Agents came out to a Pizza Hut owned by a friend of KINDRED with orders to lock the place due to some tax problems. The owner, KINDRED's friend, requested help and a large number, approximately 1,200, Sheriff's Posse Comitatus members went to the Pizza Hut and set up with guns and then called the IRS and told them what they had done. KINDRED stated that the IRS immediately discontinued the harassment of his friend.

The next person who spoke was introduced as GORDON BUTTORFF, the owner of Martha's Inn in Eureka Springs, Arkansas, and a member of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus. BUTTORFF spoke for a few minutes and tried to rile the crowd.

At that point the "rally" recessed for supper and reconvened at approximately 7:30 PM.

The first speaker after supper was A. J. PORTH. He spoke about how to beat taxes and how unconstitutional the income tax was. He urged those present never to surrender their books or personal papers to the IRS and stated that according to the constitution only two taxes can be levied. PORTH made a point of advising that President TAFT was actually not President when the income tax bill was signed in 1913 because Ohio was not a state until 1953. PORTH then told the people what to do if they were approached by IRS Agents and in general preached violence against any state or federal officer, saying "Take them out and hang them. Kill them on the spot. Tar and feather them."

PORTH then went into an anti-Jew speech during which he stated that HENRY KISSINGER, meaning Secretary

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

of State HENRY KISSINGER, should be assassinated but PORTH did not say that he would participate in an assassination or that he knew of any plans for an assassination.

During PORTH's speech the crowd was quite enthusiastic.

The next speaker was Reverend STOCKHEIMER who talked about his indictment and arrest for an alleged assault on an IRS Agent. In addition, he talked about how to beat the income tax and urged the people not to surrender any of their books or records and if contacted by the IRS, to immediately call the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus who would come and offer assistance. STOCKHEIMER then gave an anti-Jew, anti-Negro speech, during which he also said that HENRY KISSINGER should be assassinated. STOCKHEIMER also did not say anything about participating in an assassination or knowing of any plans for an attempted assassination.

The source advised that sometime during Saturday afternoon CHARLES DODGE and GEORGE KINDRED announced that anyone who was interested in getting a Sheriff's Posse Comitatus chapter going right now in his area should come to the table at the back of the room. DODGE announced that it cost \$25 to get a Sheriff's Posse Comitatus badge and an identification card. DODGE and KINDRED signed up nine persons from Missouri and Arkansas who wanted to start Sheriff's Posse Comitatus chapters in their areas. The source advised that one of those persons was a man from [REDACTED]

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b7d

The first confidential source advised that before the meeting ended on Saturday, February 8, 1975, CHARLES DODGE advised all of those present that there would be a religious service on Sunday morning, February 9, 1975, and also announced that there would be another meeting on March 15, 1975, at Eau Claire,

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

Wisconsin. DODGE said there would be leaders from the different areas, including the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus, and that it would be a tax meeting and would have more speakers present than at the current meeting.

b7C [REDACTED], home town unknown, did not speak during the meeting; however, she did have a table at the rear of the room from which she was selling various pamphlets and books.

The first confidential source advised that on Saturday, February 8, 1975, almost every speaker referred to Senator JOSEPH MONTOYA as being sympathetic to "their cause" in the regard that he would furnish them information regarding the Federal Reserve System and the lack of value of the United States currency.

The source advised that one person who was at the meeting who was not a Sheriff's Posse Comitatus member and was not violent but who stated she was trying to start a third major political party in the State of Missouri.

b7D
b7C [REDACTED]
In addition, there was a member of the news media present from Channel 8 in Jonesboro, Arkansas, [REDACTED]

The first confidential source stated at 9 AM, Sunday, February 9, 1975, CHARLES DODGE told the news media there would be a religious service that morning until approximately 11 AM and that he did not want any pictures or disturbance during the religious service.

The religious service started with a Reverend, name not mentioned, for the Israelites. The Reverend was from Missouri and was approximately 6'1" tall, slender build, short hair, who was full of hate and stated that

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

an Israelite was the only true American. The first confidential source continued that the Reverend had Israelites all around him and right in the middle of his sermon screamed "Kill, kill, kill."

The third confidential source stated that at approximately 9 AM, Sunday, February 9, 1975, the religious service started with an unknown reverend preaching his message. The reverend mentioned that there were already elements of people control going on such as gas rationing, and that there would be a food crises, water crises, and land crises which was being planned on the carpeted offices of the Bilderberger Company. The reverend acknowledged that there would be a one world government; however, it would be under Jesus Christ. The reverend stated that he had not campaigned for any political party but that he was campaigning for the Kingdom of God and that the only hope of the world is in Jesus Christ. He then spoke of the militant anti-Christ schools who have a whole lot of children and what he referred to as the conflict of the ages. The reverend then said there are too many flat footed kinky haired Canaanites around and continued with an explanation of the war of dominion as set forth in the book of Revelations. He next spoke of the entire world being controlled by the anti-Christ world planners and that the United States is on the verge of financial collapse. The reverend stated that he was not speaking of the Kingdom of Heaven but rather the same kingdom that Jesus spoke of and that was the kingdom of houses and land and money where the condition of the bodies was good. He urged the people to prepare for violence because violence is the only way of the anti-Christ. He urged those to look to Jesus Christ and his law, the Christian common law. He urged the people to become a disciplined people and stated that they had to be "tested" and urged them to stand for what they believed in.

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

The third confidential source advised that after the first sermon there was some singing by some Israelite singers, after which CHARLES DODGE introduced Reverend STOCKHEIMER.

Reverend STOCKHEIMER gave the following address:

"Brother DODGE, fellow brothers and sisters in Christ, fellow Israelites. Until recently I was (unintelligible) program and KUXL in Minneapolis, Minnesota...Needless to say I was there as a guest of the Chairman of the Christian Posse. And, of course, we make it very clear, the posse movement, the Christian Posse, if you please, we have a shaking and a sifting to separate the wheat from the chaff. We make it clear that we want only good, hard core Christians, identity Christians, if you please. People who know who they are. I used to be a Catholic until I woke up and became a Christian, an Israelite if you please, knowing who I am. Know who you are. Know what your job is. What is ahead of us." Thereafter STOCKHEIMER read some quotes from the Book of James and said, "If you are a friend of the world, you are an enemy of God."

STOCKHEIMER then talked about the Apostle Matthew and Matthew's writings about Jesus Christ. "He did not preach all this love with love stuff we hear today. He did not come to bring peace. He came to bring a sword. A sword for the anti-Christ systems that we are to liquidate from the face of the earth and prepare to occupy it until he comes."

STOCKHEIMER said that 80 percent of the Bible is on God's government. He then mentioned Leviticus, Deuteronomy, Judges, Numbers. He said that the Old Testament is about the people of Israel and that the New Testament is to the people of Israel. He then said, "If you are not of Israel, the Bible has nothing in it for you. It talks about the heathen, the anti-Christ. When God's people, Israel, wake up and realize what the responsibility of an Israelite is."

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

STOCKHEIMER then read from the Book of Revelations, Chapter 12, verse 9, and talked about the war in heaven, Michael and the angels, and the battle with the dragon.

He then read from verse 12, "Woe to the inhabitants of earth because the devil was put there."

He then referred to Dueteromy, chapter 7, as one of the most beautiful chapters in the Bible, and then said, "You cannot serve God and the devil and you can't love the devil to death. You must destroy him."

STOCKHEIMER continued reading, "God will send forth his angels to gather up the workers of inequity...Then will the righteous shine forth."

STOCKHEIMER continued saying, "Brother, if you're sitting around waiting, you're rapture will be ruptured and you'll be in this thing whether you like it or not. The only thing is what side are you going to be on. Jesus said he who is not for me is against me, he who does not gather scatters. There is no middle of the road. There is only one thing that stays in the middle of the road and that's a yellow line. We've got an awful lot of yellow lines and they don't mean no passing...We always hear 'well I don't want to get involved'...I agree with you but my neighbors would call me a radical. I said call you a radical? You're no good to me if you're not a radical. You're no good to yourself. Go back home to that boob tube and see if that's going to save you. See if that kerosene lantern is going to pull you out of this mess. I'll go one step further and say see if that electric Jew is going to save you and your family. Is it going to put bread on your table."

"You haven't seen anything yet ladies and gentlemen. We started with a posse group over there of 15 men. What county? I won't mention it for the sake of the survivors. When I got through we had three. I told the rest to go back home and take the mark of the beast."

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

"My government trained me well. I was in Korea. I was one of these farm boys who listened to the Marine Corps. Go over to Korea and fight communism. My government trained me well. The beast system made one big mistake. They taught us how to do what could be done and...thing started. As I told a politician recently, there isn't going to be enough lamp poles to hang you all off of. We're going to have to do it in shifts. And that's what's coming."

"When he has the audacity or stupidity to stand up in front of 400 farmers who are losing their farms to the beast system and say that he, under the president's authority, to import from the common market countries cheese and whatnot and Rockefeller's wormy beef from Argentina and Australia and all over the world and then come along and say he did it for the public good. I told him you must think we are exceedingly stupid or you are exceedingly brave to tell us that, one of the two..."

STOCKHEIMER then went back to the scriptures.

"Yahweh has chosen you to be a special people. Oh boy, here comes that discrimination again. That's a dirty word...Now if you want to fall for all this lovie dovie equal this, equal that, then you can go into that beast animal farm they have prepared for mules. But for me and the men I like with our organization, our Christian posse, we're gonna go one way. We're gonna go straight with what it says in the holy Bible and we're going to take this word right to the beast system. They come along and say oh we heard that you're armed and I say oh yes, every posse member is armed. He has to be. We're armed with first a two edged sword. I reach in my pocket. This reporter, he's about ready to take off. I told him the constitution of the United States is one edged and the holy Bible is the other edge. It's a good combination when used not abused, and has never failed and it never will."

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

"And, of course, we all know what the Jew-nited nations is all about from Jew York. Well, let's call it what it is. One lady called me up and said why you're anti-Semitic, and I said heck no lady, that's... I hope they beat the pants off them. I said when you wake up, fall out of your tree and land on the right side of your head, then you'll be on our side."

"Needless to say that three hour...program lasted about half hour...To top it off..."

Then STOCKHEIMER read verse 17 and said "And boy we're surrounded by them. When you figure we got a bunch of these jungle bunnies bongo bongo nations, some with a population of less than the city of Madison that has the same vote as the great Christian nation which by the way supports one-third of the Jew N. 20th Century power battle. Half these Ubangis that come over here...Well, look at Lamumba. He said the problem is you're not educated. So we send Lamumba to Oxford and educated him and what happens. He went back to Africa and became the head of the Mau Mau and ate his mother-in-law. That's a fact of history. They didn't advertise it on the front page of course. What did Gazenja (phonetic) do? They sent him to Heidelberg in Germany. A great Christian, formerly, university and educated him. He went back to Africa and became the head of the Mau Mau in his country and ate his mother-in-law. Well, he kept it in the family anyway. He had so much inspiration that they wanted to be a part of him and they ate him..."

"General BROWN was right. When WALTER CRANKCASE goes on every night, look at that line in front of you and it's like looking at the Tel Aviv phone directory."

"Now ask yourself this question ladies and gentlemen. How long can a Christian nation survive when it is run by a wolf pack of anti-Christ Jews? And if you want to call that anti-Semitism, I don't give a hoot what you call it. I call it a fact of life. Our founding fathers must be spinning in their graves. I mean spinning in their graves when they look down and see what we have done to this great Christian republic."

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

"Yes, we all share a part of it. Every hand ration has to give an account of the stewardship. I thank God for one thing, rest his soul, our company commander in Korea told us you didn't come here to fight communism and didn't come here to fight a war. Our Congress didn't declare war. We have no business being here...I'm here as a cog in the big Jew money machine and if you don't think it's that, look around, look around, look around. You don't have long to wait. You're going to see a bigger bloodier one. If you read between the lines at all it's all cut and dried, believe me. He said promise me one thing, if you get out of here alive, go back to America and get ready for the battle that is coming there. That is their goal. These are just softening up processes. He said when we get through they'll have us someplace else before we ever...a blood bath...Vietnam. Get ready, it's coming. If you get back to America alive, promise me one thing, that all these men here didn't die in vain and all the men in previous wars didn't die in vain. He said and clean out that cotton-pickin Jew-nited nations...That's what he called it. He said when you get finished there, start on Washington. You might get a few good ones but it would be worth sacrifice to get the other ones. Of course you and I know we have to start by getting our own house in order. Start in our back yard. If we can't pull the weeds in our back yard, we can't pull those weeds in Washington. Impossible...If every man cultivated his own garden, the whole world would be a garden. The Lord makes this a better place to live and start with myself. Each one of us. I'll quickly go through scriptures here as I see our time is running out."

STOCKHEIMER then read some scripture.

"When I was a sergeant in a machine gun platoon over there, our company was sometimes one-half to one-third of what they called normal strength...On March 27, 1953, they threw a whole regiment at us. Bugles blowing from one end to the other..."

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

"Keep in mind ladies and gentlemen, that we are in a war, a bitter war to the end. We know our savior, our God, has promised us victory but you're gonna have tests...But just make sure you're on the right side when they start."

STOCKHEIMER then read scripture from verse 27.

"Bring them before me and slay them at my feet."

"Isn't it a coincidence that the last big trading deal they made in the last Congress - the Trade Bill - part of it is they could bring in all the Jew they want from Russia. Our people are standing in bread lines already and they're bringing them in..."

STOCKHEIMER then read from the book of Obediah and commented, "KISSINGER is in trouble...Every one of the... Mount of Ethaw (phonetic) made the cutoff by slaughter. They're going to hunt them down like dogs, which they are, sons of Satan...To completely reverse the thinking of some of you people here, I don't ask anyone to do something I didn't do. I thought at one time too before I was woke up to this mess. I was always taught the Jews were chosen people. They're chosen all right, by the Devil himself. What did Jesus say in... 44 'Ye are of your father, the Devil'. He was a murderer from the beginning. Who was Cain?... For he is the father of lies and the prince of deceit..."

The third confidential source stated that the next speaker to preach on Sunday, February 9, 1975, was CHARLES A. DODGE who said, "...Minnesota, Missouri, Arkansas, Texas. We didn't plan it that way. We work in unison with several tax strike groups across the nation. I said in unison, not for anyone, in unison. That is why BILL DREXLER is here today, A. J. PORTH, GEORGE KINDRED. That's why I was in Dallas, Texas, two weeks ago, Kansas City about a year ago, Chicago last spring. We work in unison...Together we stand. Individually you'll hang alone. So what's the advantage of joining the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee, what do they do, what does it cost? It doesn't cost you anything. Did you ever get a \$10 bill for two?...That's good exchange, right, and so you say this...Those of you that are paying the Marxist income tax, that are afraid to go on by yourself, who don't wish to go on by yourself. I shouldn't say afraid. There

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

"is an element of fear there...My first letter from Internal Revenue Service. It kind of bothered me. Like everybody else..." DODGE then spoke of the tax package and claimed that a lot of research and a lot of time and consultation with the various tax strike groups had gone into the preparation of the tax package. He stated that he had to up the price from \$20 because TOM STOCKHEIMER is eating and CHARLES DODGE has a family to feed and bills to pay. DODGE indicated that a lot of individuals bought the tax package just out of curiosity and made good use of it.

DODGE then spoke about a "rally" at Osh Kosh, Wisconsin, and that several persons joined the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee and that the Internal Revenue Service does not bother those people any more. DODGE then called upon an individual named RAY and asked him "When did things really start happening in your case? When you got the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee, right? How many suits have you got filed in federal court? What did the judge tell you?...You did a pretty good job...I'm here to tell you when they come to take that man's property, this tax...There's going to be some revelations. Let's call it what it really is, a revolution."

"We broke a 75-year old precedent. Mr. STOCKHEIMER was just in federal court in Madison, Wisconsin, on December 11 and he had a counsel of his choice. That has never happened in the last 75 years. That's the proof of the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee. That's the result of an Internal Revenue Service Agent coming out to...the records, to conspiracy and fraud and deceit from one of our charter members. One phone call, take the name, I made another phone call and there was 11 charter members and Posse Comitatus right there, shotguns, tape recorders, cameras, the whole bit and lo and behold the public servants

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

"questionnaire...Well that parasite went out of there in about three hours after we really gave him a lecture. Do you know within a week we were in Federal Grand Jury. Of course, all I had to say was...They hauled me in there and they wanted to know the whole bit. The U. S. Attorney told me my rights and I said in view of what you just said and in view of what I saw in Watergate...I love it... Those fellas in Watergate they came out here and testified and they had immunity given. JOHN DEAN had immunity and he told. JOHN MITCHELL told what he read in newspapers. Every time they asked me a question I said being a citizen of the United States of America, the sovereign state of Wisconsin, I do hereby plead the Fifth Amendment to the constitution of the United States. After about three times that slick, slimy, kinky-haired United States Attorney said you're dismissed. Each and every one said the same thing but Mr. STOCKHEIMER came off indicted. For what? Title 18, Section 111. Molesting a federal officer in his legal line of duty. Was it legal? No he stole the records from the bank. Was it legal? No, he came in through deceit. Was it in line of duty? He acted outside the code, even outside the law so it was an illegal act all the way. We stood pat and to top it all off, the judge who heard the case. We have a suit against him. RAY and a number of us are on the suit and I have a decision right here on the opinion of the counsel of choice. He admits in the order he is even unsuited... The judge tried the case...Now those of you that knows anything about the constitution or basic fundamentals of law know that's a fraud, right? The judge cannot try a case...sued already...he did."

"The second thing is...The important thing is he granted counsel of choice. GORDON PETERSON and JEROME DALY were granted the right to represent the defendant before the bench. That's never happened yet. It almost happened in Texas but when it got to the show-down the judge denied it. So now we have a precedent."

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

At that point DODGE started talking about trusts.

After CHARLES DODGE finished speaking he introduced BILL DREXLER.

DREXLER talked about filing the income tax form 1040. He advised those present that if they are going to plead the Fifth Amendment on the income tax form, that they should have their wives file separately. He then talked about his law suit against the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).

ing assets but advised all those not to tell any lies on their return. DREXLER told the audience that they did not have to tell the IRS what their occupations were and could merely put in the word "business". DREXLER made a statement regarding the high members of the Mafia who were convicted because of the statements on their tax returns inasmuch as the government was unable to prove any other criminal violations against them. He instructed those present to write "object" and the words "Fifth Amendment" in those areas regarding salary, dividends, and other income. He advised them that they must take each and every question and object to it and not to object to the entire return. He stated "In JEROME DALY's case they told you how to do it. ART PORTH didn't know how to do it and I didn't know how to do it because there were no cases in 64-65. Cases have come down since then."

DREXLER stated that if \$3,000 had been withheld by one's employer, that he should write that amount, \$3,000 in the blank next to total federal income tax withheld. On the next line where it calls for income tax owed, one should enter the figure 0 (zero) and then where it calls for the amount to be refunded, make it exactly the same amount that was withheld, in his example it would have been \$3,000. DREXLER stated that the person would then get his \$3,000 because the computer will kick it right back if one files on or before April 15. He advised them that nothing was automatic and that they had to ask for the money back and that they had to write in "object", "Fifth Amendment", to each and every other question.

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

DREXLER then stated that he had practiced law in St. Paul, Minnesota, for ten years and that he knew some Drug Enforcement officers who could not prove many of their cases but would go to the IRS and enlist their help since the IRS Agents have the power of pocket subpoena and talked about the other powers assumed by the IRS. He talked about knowing a Narcotics Division officer who said that he loathed the IRS. DREXLER also said that he knew several police officers who hated the IRS people since the IRS often got information from other law enforcement agencies but refused to share the information they had. He then compared the IRS to the Nazi SS troops except that the IRS has more power today than the SS troops ever had. He talked about the electronic surveillance techniques which were set forth in an IRS manual and then talked about getting evidence entered at a trial. DREXLER said that the ordinary person cannot get newspapers or books into evidence so the way to accomplish that fact is to attach the newspaper clippings or other papers to the income tax return and let the IRS enter it into evidence for them. He stated that the government had been known to change or alter returns.

DREXLER stated "If they think you're ready to go to trial, they will walk away from you." He then said something about the IRS does not like to lose a case and that if one would make it difficult for the IRS, they would discontinue their investigation of that person in an attempt to obtain tax money from an individual who was not resisting as strongly.

DREXLER urged them not to lie on their income tax returns because that would be perjury and perjury is a felony and told the people not to let the IRS try them for a felony when all they have is a misdemeanor offense. He then urged the people to attach a copy of the constitution to their returns and to include as many items as they needed because the law may change.

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

DREXLER stated, "They have already rewritten the constitution and I have seen a copy and they take away a lot of your rights."

DREXLER next talked about a book of jury instructions written by Judge DEVITT and specifically referred to page 75 where DEVITT defines gross income. He also mentioned that during his trial he relied upon the instructions issued by Judge DEVITT and that he also had called ROLAND GRAHAM who was the general counsel of the Federal Reserve Bank of Indianapolis, and elicited testimony damaging to the IRS. He then cited US versus MURDOCK regarding the issue of willfullness and cited other cases, such as US versus SULLIVAN, and US versus GARNER.

DREXLER then commented on the National Association of Internal Revenue Employees and instructions set out by that organization that whenever an IRS employee was questioned by an inspector, that the employee should have his attorney present and help protect the employee's rights. DREXLER commented that he had as many rights, if not more, than the members of the National Association of Internal Revenue Employees.

DREXLER then spoke about the case involving US versus JEROME DALY in 1968.

DREXLER reiterated that Ohio was not a state when the 16th Amendment was supposed to have been ratified and that there was an executive order in August, 1953, extending statehood with all its rights and privileges to the State of Ohio.

The first confidential source advised that the next speaker was DAN PILLA from Minnesota. PILLA spoke about the Federal Reserve Notes and stated that they are worthless. He pointed out that the Federal Reserve

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

Bank is not a federally owned bank, but rather is owned by the money men of the United States and foreign countries. PILLA stated it cost the United States one cent for each bill printed. He said the U.S. dollar is presently worth eight cents on the world market and urged everyone to exchange all currency for gold and silver coins or bars. He said the United States would be bankrupt if everyone took their money out of the banks.

PILLA also spoke about Senator JOSEPH MONTOYA and displayed a few letters written to him by MONTOYA and stated that MONTOYA furnished "them" information regarding the Federal Reserve system and the U.S. dollar. He then stated that BARBARA HUTCHINSON, who was not further described, had appeared as a witness before Senator MONTOYA's sub-committee.

The first confidential source stated that some people there were selling cheese from Wisconsin and that ~~X~~GEORGE KINDRED sold sets of law books for \$100 apiece. It cost \$10 to gain admission to the "rally" and then the hat was passed three or four times and people were throwing \$5, \$10 and \$20 bills into the hat.

The first confidential source stated that on Sunday, shortly after noon, that DODGE and the news media cameraman argued and that shortly thereafter someone kicked in the door of the car which was being used by the News 8 reporters.

The first confidential source characterized the entire meeting as a "hate meeting" and stated that the highlights of the rally were that several speakers, some names unrecalled, referred to Senator JOSEPH MONTOYA as being sympathetic to their cause and that MONTOYA furnished information regarding the Federal Reserve system and the worthlessness of the U.S. Dollar; that GEORGE KINDRED claimed to be a member of the John Birch Society and the

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

American Nazi Party and spoke of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus and the taxes and that on one occasion he said that every Jew should be killed, including KISSINGER; that BILL DREXLER gave instructions on methods to evade income tax; that both DREXLER and KINDRED made reference to a General (first name unknown) WALKER who was on active duty at the Pentagon and was a member of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus and the Little People's Tax Advisory Committee and furnished information regarding the military to members of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus; that A. J. PORTH preached resistance to all law enforcement officers except the county sheriff and spoke of violence against the state and federal officers; that THOMAS STOCKHEIMER gave an anti-Jew, anti-Negro hate speech and that both STOCKHEIMER and PORTH, on Saturday night, February 8, 1975, stated that HENRY KISSINGER should be assassinated, but neither said they would participate in or knew of plans for such an assassination.

b7C b7D On February 8, 1975, [REDACTED] Eureka Springs, Arkansas, advised that the number of tourists generally staying at the Crescent Hotel in Eureka Springs was very limited during the winter months and that a large number of those persons staying at the hotel were probably attending the "tax rally".

The first confidential source furnished the following [REDACTED] of those persons attending the meeting:

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RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

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The first confidential source also furnished copies of literature being passed out at the rally and copies of that literature, except for newspapers, are attached hereto:

1. Public Servants Questionnaire published by World Financial Reports, Box 17475, San Diego, California
2. State-Wide Committees Opposing Regional Plan Areas (Scorpa) Petition

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

3. Land Use Laws
4. The Arizona Republic, Phoenix, Arizona, 1/13/74, entitled Licensing Parents
5. Little People's Tax Advisory Committee, Inc., P. O. Box 37, Hewitt, Wisconsin, and P. O. Box 361, Eureka Springs, Arkansas
6. Silver for your Profit Potential by DAN PILLA, 230 East 5th Street, St. Paul, Minnesota
7. George Washington's Vision
8. Patriots Tax Committee Newsletter
9. World Financial Reports
10. The Zionist States of America
11. Task Force, October, 1972
12. Little People's Tax Advisory Committee Newsletter
13. A Motion for Assistance of Counsel of Choice in US versus Thomas F. Stockheimer
14. Constitution of the United States versus the Communist Manifesto
15. Who is the Real Enemy
16. It is Unbelievable "The Story of Money"
17. Inflation-High Taxes by DAN PILLA
18. Why Silver is the Answer by DAN PILLA
19. Tight Money Situations, and Go by DAN PILLA
20. The Income Tax, the IRS, and You
21. Letter of Daniel M. Pilla to Judge Edward J. Devitt and others
22. A newspaper published by Texas Religious and Educational Trust, Box 613, West Columbia, Texas, a special edition regarding the Tax Strike sweeping the nation
23. An issue of the American Mercury, P. O. Box 1306, Torrance, California, which could be ordered from the Christian Research, Inc., 2624 First Avenue South, Minneapolis, Minnesota

RE: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

On February 8, 1975, the below listed license plates were observed on vehicles parked at the Crescent Hotel in Eureka Springs, Arkansas, by a Special Agent of the FBI:

Arkansas license plates:

1
57C
1

 M 3312 (dealer license)

Illinois license plates:



PUBLIC SERVANTS QUESTIONNAIRE

Answers to questions should be put down by taxpayer. If, at the end of the questioning, the public servant declines to swear or affirm to the truthfulness of what he has answered, this fact should be noted and the forms sent off as directed.

To be executed in quadruplicate. Original for taxpayer's files. Second copy to head of department from which public servant was sent. Third copy to taxpayer's attorney. Fourth copy to public servant. Taxpayer will assume responsibility of mailing to appropriate persons.

Name of public servant.....

Resident address..... City..... State.....

Name of department of government, bureau or agency by which public servant is employed:

Its mailing address..... City..... State.....

Did public servant furnish proof of identity?..... What was the nature of this proof?.....

Is the name given by public servant his right name?

Has public servant ever employed an alias or assumed name?

If so, what was it?.....

Has public servant ever served time in prison for a misdemeanor?..... A felony?.....

A crime?..... If answer to foregoing is "yes" in any case, give reason for public servant's incarceration.....

Will the public servant furnish a copy of the law or regulation which authorizes the investigation?.....

Will the public servant read aloud that portion of the law authorizing questions he will ask?.....

How long has he worked for this agency (department, bureau, etc.)? years..... months.....

Has he ever been employed outside of government or outside of tax-supported agency such as a welfare bureau, a government school, etc.?.....

What was the nature of that employment?.....

What are his qualifications for conducting this investigation? (Cite special training, degrees held, special aptitudes, etc.)

Name of person in government requesting that investigation be made.....

Is the investigation "general" or is it "special"?.....

Note: By "general" is meant any kind of blanket investigation in which a number of persons are involved because of geography, type of business, sex, religion, schooling, income, etc. By "special" is meant any investigation of an individual nature in which others are not involved.

Name of private person (if any) who suggested that investigation be made.....

Was private person paid for turning in the name of taxpayer?..... How much was he paid? \$.....

Address.....

Note: Amendment VI of the Constitution says: "In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense." Since government investigations are frequently followed by criminal prosecution, the taxpayer has a right to know the names of his accusers and to also be informed of the nature of the accusation brought against him. Also, Amendment V guarantees the right of the individual not to incriminate himself. Thus, a failure on the part of the investigator to satisfactorily answer the foregoing may provide grounds for refusing to answer questions. See a lawyer, if questions remain in your mind on this point.

Will he (the public servant) guarantee that the information requested will not be used by persons in departments, bureaus or agencies other than the one by whom he is employed?..... If not, why not?

Has the public servant been courteous and cooperative?..... Has he made any threats?.....

What is the nature of the threats?.....

AFFIRMATION BY PUBLIC SERVANT

I swear (or affirm) that the answers I have given to the foregoing questions are complete and correct in every particular.....

Must be signed in ink and the signature should be witnessed by two people. Taxpayer may administer an oath if he so desires.

Witness..... Witness.....

ADDITIONAL COPIES FREE, WRITE: WORLD FINANCIAL REPORTS, BOX 17475, SAN FRANCISCO 9, CALIF.

SCORPA

STATEWIDE COMMITTEES OPPOSING REGIONAL PLAN AREAS
(FOUNDED 1960)

SPURNED by Congre.

PETITION

RELATIVE TO REDRESS OF GRIEVANCES UNDER SECTION 5 OF RULE VII, U. S. SENATE, from the country at large

TO THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

WHEREAS the Constitution of the United States of America provides for a republican representative form of government, with the separation of powers divided among the legislative, judicial and executive branches; and

WHEREAS the powers delegated by The Constitution to the federal government are relatively few and limited, and those rights and powers which are reserved to the sovereign State governments or to the people are multiple and inherent; and

WHEREAS the federal Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR) was initially created by Public Law 86-380 (amended by PL 89-733) upon faulty premises and in violation of The Constitution; and

WHEREAS constitutional violations exist under PL 86-380, Specifically paragraphs (1) and (3) of Sec. 3(a), in that six positions on the 26-member board of ACIR are occupied by three U.S. Senators and three U.S. Congressmen, in violation of the U.S. Constitution, Article I, Sec. 6 (2) which states in part: No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States. . . ."; and

WHEREAS the structure of ACIR further consists of elected officials whose loyalties have been transferred from their constituents to the service of their particular organizations within ACIR, namely: the Council of State Governments (CSG), Governors Conference (NGC, national), National League of Cities (NCL), U.S. Conference of Mayors (USCM), National Association of Counties (NACo); and

WHEREAS the above-named organizations, forming a majority voting control of fourteen (14) members on the 26-member board of ACIR, join to establish a form of non-representative executive rule by administrative procedure thereby usurping Constitutional Government; and

WHEREAS the aforementioned organizations relate to and partially comprise a syndicate of like-purposed affiliates and adjuncts linked by interlocking directorates and/or common purpose (one principal location being at 1313 E. 60th St., Chicago, Illinois, with others located in Lexington (Ky.), New York, N.Y., Wash., D.C., and elsewhere; and

WHEREAS ACIR aggressively sponsors programs which flout constitutional provisions, drafting policy recommendations and implementing "legislative or administrative action to carry out the recommendations" (ACIR M-17, 1968, p. 11) through the mechanism of the ACIR structure; and

WHEREAS ACIR operates a "law factory" and distributes pre-packaged legislation throughout federal, state and local governments, preempting the right of citizens to form their own laws through their representatives elected for that purpose; and

WHEREAS components of ACIR, namely the National League of Cities and the U.S. Conference of Mayors have formed a subsidiary NLC-USCM, Inc., non-registered, which produced action apparently in violation of the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act (which action is under inquiry by the U.S. Department of Justice); and

WHEREAS a component of ACIR, namely National Association of Counties abused its tax-exempt status by lobbying on political issues including but not limited to the then proposed Census of 1970 statute; and

WHEREAS the organizations represented on the ACIR board are involved in conflict-of-interest because they suggest controversial concepts, plans and policy to the ACIR; and their agents, as voting individuals on the ACIR board, approve said concepts, plans and policies; which conflict-of-interest is compounded because the members of ACIR (some in dual offices forbidden by the U.S. Constitution and some State constitutions) who are U. S. Senators and Congressmen, state Governors (actually administrative advocates), state legislators, county commissioners, mayors and councilmen also implement said concepts, plans and policies in their "home" jurisdictions, in deference to ACIR, in addition to influencing controversial policy in jurisdictions not their own, by implementation of ACIR policies; and

WHEREAS Article IV, Section 4 of The Constitution states, "The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government;" and

WHEREAS the very existence of ACIR's federal-state-local collusion is a violation of both the word and the meaning of our federal Constitution and the 50 state constitutions in that ACIR sabotages the rights reserved to the sovereign states and usurps the rights of citizens; and

WHEREAS the proposed bill, H.R. 6869 stemming from citizens request to amend PL 92-463 (which exempts ACIR from legislative overview by Congress) has been given no hearing, and no consideration of the measure is contemplated in the 93rd Congress, thus denying citizens the right to be heard; and *Note: House 12-day 12-13-73 biased Hearing. No Senate Hearing. Grievance not corrected by mid-1974/*

OVER

WHEREAS ACIR promotes an insidious drive to eradicate local and regional governance; and

WHEREAS ACIR solicits not only federal tax funds for its operations but also receives state and local government treasury funds, and funds from tax-exempt foundations, to finance ACIR's above described instances of destruction of constitutional governments; now therefore be it

RESOLVED that the Statewide Committees Opposing Regional Plan Areas (SCORPA) respectfully request relief from the oppression being exerted upon individual citizens and their constitutional government because of ACIR's goal to destroy constitutional government and local independent units of government; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a Congressional investigation be made into (a) the workings of the federal Commission ACIR, and (b) into the activities of the aforementioned organizations CSG, NGC, NLC, USCM, NLC-USCM, Inc., NACo and other related private so-called "public interest groups", quasi-official, and public administration organizations which unduly influence public appointees and elected representatives of the citizens; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this petition be assigned to appropriate committee or committees of the U. S. Senate and/or the U. S. House and the U. S. House of Representatives, for action.

Adopted this 29th day of August, 1973.

/s/ Jo Hindman (Josephine L. Hindman)
National Secretary, SCORPA U.S.A.
Powell Butte, Oregon 97753

APPROVED, SUPPORTED AND JOINED IN:

/s/ 8-21-73 Eileen Adams, Director, SCORPA Arkansas

/s/ 8-14-73 Anne Garni, Director, SCORPA California (central)

/s/ 11 Aug 73 K. M. Heaton, Director, SCORPA California (northern)

/s/ Aug. 17, 1973 Jane M. Froud, Director, SCORPA California (southern)

/s/ 8-23-73 Barbara M. Morris, Director, SCORPA Maryland

/s/ 8-8-1973 John Finnegan, Director, SCORPA Montana

Josephine L. Hindman states that she personally circulated the above document via the U. S. Postal Service and that she believes all the signatures appended thereto to be genuine signatures of the persons whose names they purport to be.

Signed Jo Hindman (Josephine L. Hindman)
(Signature of circulator)

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this 29th day of August, 1973
(notary seal)

Carole Crain, Notary State of Oregon
My Commission Expires Nov. 5, 1976

NOTE: Copies of the foregoing Petition are being transmitted to the President of the U. S. Senate; to the Speaker of the U. S. House of Representatives; and to the head officers of both legislative houses of each of the 49 bicameral state legislatures and to the unicameral legislature of the State of Nebraska, all of whose state treasuries are levied upon by the Council of State Governments (CSG) aforementioned, and whose treasuries pay annual tribute to the CSG as decided by the CSG, and some also contribute to ACIR's treasury.

cc-to SCORPA Directors in other states; and to interested individuals.

This petition was presented Sept. 5, 1973, to both Houses of Congress. The U. S. Senate took preliminary action at once (See Congressional Record of Sept. 6, 1973 page S. 15981). The U. S. House of Representatives had taken no action as of Sept. 13, 1973. Note: This PETITION spurned by Congress. Grievances not corrected by mid-1974

SUPPORTING THE PETITION: (sign and send it to your U. S. Senators/Congressmen).

Date _____ Name _____ State _____

Date _____ Name _____ State _____

Date _____ Name _____ State _____

OVER

FORCED ABORTIONS "BY LAW" PLUS BIRTH CONTROL "BY LAW" NOW PLANNED!

Page 6

Phoenix, Sunday, Jan. 13, 1974

THE ARIZONA REPUBLIC

EUGENE C. PULLIAM, Publisher

Where The Spirit Of The Lord Is, There is Liberty—II Corinthians 3:17

'Licensing' parents

In the 24 years since George Orwell wrote his fearsomely prophetic book, "1984," government has extended Big Brotherism into every nook of Americans' lives.

These insidious controls and manipulations haven't developed overnight. They've evolved first as elitist postulations in academic think tanks, and finally into law and regulations promulgated by bureaucratic intellectuals.

Prepare yourself for the new germ of an idea which, despite its startling audacity, no doubt will someday become a plausible new entry on the roster of Big Brother controls.

A University of Maryland professor has proposed that government license parents to have children. And to prevent any bootleg conceptions, Dr. Roger W. McIntire has come up with the ultimate in Big Brother safeguards — a government-administered contraceptive (called "Lock") whose anticonception powers can only be overcome with a government-administered antidote (called "Unlock").

McIntire unfolds his scheme with clinical serenity and seriousness in the magazine, *Psychology Today*.

He reveals his own impatience with uncontrolled births by insisting that "we can no longer afford the luxury of allowing any two fools to add to our numbers when they please."

The doctor has gone beyond his postulation, and fleshed it out with details, down to and including a 12-point curriculum which parents would have to complete before being allowed to become parents, and before the mother-to-be's "Lock" contraceptive is removed by a Big Brother physician.

After taking and passing courses in such basics as nutrition and hygiene, the American parents-in-arms must also complete such heady intellectual offerings involving proper punishment, stimulus-control, extinction procedures and adjunctive behavior," principles of modeling and imitation, and so on.

Anticipating outcries of opposition, McIntire defends his proposal on the basis that if government can concern itself with licensing of pilots and the like, it has a greater imperative to concern itself with the raising and treatment of children.

Dr. McIntire predictably has no idea of what criteria would be used for selecting licensing boards, who would sit on them or how to administer mandatory contraception and de-contraception to millions of women.

Historians might well find some parallels in the doctrines of Nazi Germany which sought to breed a superrace, and to dispose of others in gas ovens.

The McIntire manifesto will find a receptive audience here and there. Various people have willingly assigned more and more of their personal freedoms to government. And when not so assigned, government simply takes them away.

The beguiling sugar coating on the McIntire proposition will be that (a) population can be controlled to give us more breathing space and (b) newborn children will be in the hands of parents better equipped to raise them.

If American parents fall for that one, then they will have to ask themselves why government's wisdom failed in the regulation of railroads.

A LICENSE TO BE BORN?

Yes, enemies of Christendom would require our citizens of the future to have been "licensed to be born," or they will kill them before birth (or after?).

Readers may think such a proposal the ravings of a "madman," but the editorial writer failed to warn his readers these proposals are acceptable to the "madmen" who rule America!

TREATY "LAW" COULD REQUIRE THIS

The proposed United Nations treaty revealed by Paul Scott would require just such insane laws. Vicious propaganda has already deceived America . . . limiting births, or killing babies before they come to birth. This "law" would be another "tool" in the hands of the enemy agents in Christian governments they will use against Christendom.

PHAROAH TRIED IT IN EGYPT

In Egypt, Pharaoh attempted to reduce the Israelite nation by ordering all male babies killed at birth (Ex. 1). Our enemy is MORE EFFICIENT, killing our babies in the womb, or preventing conception!

AMERICA UNDER ENEMY RULE?

God warned His People if they turned away from obeying Him, "I will set My face against you, and ye shall be slain before your enemies: they that hate ye shall reign over you." (Lev. 26:17)

When those that "reign" over us, are devilish, and highly effective methods to "slay" us, how can we deny but that we ARE RULED BY THOSE WHO HATE AMERICA?

WILL AMERICA SURVIVE?

God delivered the Israel People after "the cry of the children of Israel" we heard by Him, BUT in Isaiah 1, He tells us, "when ye make many prayers, I will not hear: your hands are full of blood. To understand this in the light of God's Word, read "THE BIBLE SAYS: RUSSIA WILL INVADE AMERICA," \$1 from Lord's Covenant Church, Box 5334, Phoenix, Ariz 85010, I have ALREADY been invaded, this book tells HOW to recognize the ENEMY IN THE LAND!

PLANNED TREATY WOULD REQUIRE KILLING UNBORN BABIES "BY LAW" IN U.S.A.

No Room In The Inn For Millions Of Unborn

By Paul Scott
News Analysis

WASHINGTON — For hundreds of millions of the unborn, there will be "no room in the inn" at Christmas or any other time if those Zero Population Growth officials and their supporters have their way in 1974.

Their newest objective is to reduce this country's births and those in the world below the replacement level. They are now urging the adoption of a national policy whereby there would actually be more deaths than births in the U.S.

This suicidal policy surfaced for the first time in a proposed international population agreement which the U.S. Zero Population Growth Organization is now circulating among government officials here and at the United Nations.

The powerful population control organization, which receive funds from the National Rockefeller and Ford Foundations, is seeking to have the Nixon Administration propose the below replacement level agreement at the coming World Population Conference scheduled to be held in Bucharest, Romania on August 19 to 30.

In the view of the Zero Population Growth leaders, a tight ceiling on births below the number of deaths in the U.S. is needed in order to take care of the estimated 150,000 persons that enter the U.S. each year as immigrants.

This population control "sleeper", which is now getting a lot of attention inside the Nixon Administration, is contained in article III of the proposed International population agreement. It states:

"Each party undertakes to reduce its total fertility rate to the replacement level within six years. Any party whose policies with regard to international migration results in a significant positive net migration shall undertake to reduce its total fertility rate

sufficiently 3 below the replacement level to compensate for such migration within six years. The International Population Committee shall develop scientific techniques which all parties shall adopt for reporting on progress towards this goal."

Within the Nixon Administration, the major advocate for the "no room in the inn" policy is Russell W. Peterson, the new head of the Council on Environmental Quality and a close political associate of former New York Governor Nelson Rockefeller.

As part of the Zero Population Growth strategy, Peterson is urging President Nixon to take the lead through the United Nations and propose the placing of an overall limit on the world's population.

As a starter, Peterson wants the Nixon Administration to get fully involved in the United Nation's carefully orchestrated campaign to convince all mankind that the time has come to tightly limit population on the earth.

This campaign is scheduled to be launched under the banner of the World Population Year (1974) early next month with a flood of TV-radio shows, books, films, conferences, youth publications, news releases, and panel discussions.

United Nations officials say the campaign is designed to create a political consensus leading to global action to limit the world's population and win acceptance of abortion as a means of population control. The campaign will cost upward to \$100 million and will be the most extensive ever put on by the United Nations.

Some of the highlights of the population control propaganda blitz as outlined in the bulletin of the United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA) are as follows:

"The United Nations and its specialized agencies have all now developed special

programs for World Population Year to reinforce their regular activities in health, agriculture, labor, training and education, including written material, films, TV and radio material, conferences and seminars.

"At the UNFPA headquarters in New York, preparations are in the final stages for publication of Dom Moraes' book, "A Matter of People", and the release of the film prepared by Robert Rossellini. A special World Population Year calendar is being issued, as well as a series of posters.

"Plans are well advanced for a working conference of newspaper editors organized in cooperation with the London 'Sunday Times' to be held in Oxford, England in April. Many newspapers will carry special articles issued by the World Population Year Secretariat to mark the beginning of the year, in addition to the regular World Population Year news and feature.

"A book of essays by distinguished writers and experts is planned and a special youth magazine on population will run throughout the year. Planetariums throughout the world will run a program on "Spaceship Earth" developed by the Hayden Planetarium in New York."

The central theme of all these activities will be the same as that which forced the Christ child to be born in a stable on that first Christmas nearly 2,000 years ago — "no room in the inn".

THE MACON HERALD
DECEMBER 24, 1973

THIS TREATY AIMED ONLY AT U.S.

(1) They say their goal is to reduce "world" population to zero growth, BUT

(2) the reduction is geared to take into consideration the "immigrants" coming into any nation, and THEN

(3) the proposed treaty itself makes it plain that the reduction of the nation's population would be BY REDUCING THE BIRTHS IN THE NATION, not by any reduction of immigration.

THEREFORE

Since the United States, and to a smaller extent, the other Anglo-Saxon nations, are the ONLY nations that have an net INWARD MIGRATION, they would be the ONLY nations affected by such a treaty!

Russia, China, other communist nations, and African nations have literally NO INWARD MIGRATION of people.

Because of this increase by immigration, America would be one of the few nations REQUIRED BY THIS TREATY TO MAKE ABORTION MANDATORY ON GOVERNMENT ORDER.

"UNRESTRICTED MIGRATION"

Consider the above "treaty" in conjunction with the current talk that nations must "allow" people to "migrate at will." (We hear this from those who say "Russia must allow the Jews to migrate to Palestine.") If open and "free" migration also becomes treaty law, thousands, and perhaps millions, of aliens would HAVE to be accepted by the U.S. IF THEY WANT TO COME!

If such treaties become "law," then "abortion as a means of population control" would also become "law" in the U.S.A. As a chilling example, every Asiatic baby brought to America by Billy James Hargis would actually cause the death of a native American baby, the American baby being aborted (murdered after conception), or as effectively killed by refusing his parents the right to have a baby. See other side for the plan for that.

P.O. Box 37,
Hawthorne, Wyo. 82441

THE LITTLE PEOPLE'S TAX ADVISORY
COMMITTEE, INC.

P.O. BOX 361,
EUBUCKA SPRINGS, AL 36062

The late J. Edgar Hoover warned continually in his writings that what he feared most was that our people would become 'State-of-mind Communists.' They would deny any agreement with Communism while accepting its objectives and programs under a sugar-coated label. If I were to ask the average American, in fact most those who will read this pamphlet, if they are inclined at all toward Communism, they would deny it emphatically. Many would be insulted that I even asked them the absurd question. Yet if I were to ask these same people if they believed that we needed a graduated income tax or a central banking system like the FEDERAL RESERVE, they would insist that we just could not get along without either.

To that limited extent, such persons are ~~merely~~ state of mind Communists. Both of these concepts are major planks in the Communist Manifesto worked out by Karl Marx and his wealthy employer Mr. Frederick Engels more than 125 years ago! According to Marx, these two programs must be imposed upon a private enterprise nation if they were ever to accomplish a socialist dictatorship. There was neither a FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM nor a graduated income tax in America until 1913. The graduated income tax was designed by Marx to provide the funds to bring about socialistic programs while bringing about the destruction of the middle class.



Over 10 MILLION AMERICANS have
already refused to pay the unlawful
income tax!

Stand Up! YOU ARE AN AMERICAN!



Pictured above is the Kama River truck plant being built in communist Russia with U.S. dollars. An eighty six million dollar credit has been made by the Chase Manhattan Bank alone for the plant. The plant is to be used to produce military vehicles for U.S. financing, to be assembled here for military use against free-world nations.

TAX REBELLION USA

Why and How
Thousands of
Patriotic
Americans are
Resisting the IRS

And Winning!



Martin A. Larson

Send Self-Addressed Stamped Envelope

IT CAN'T HAPPEN HERE? YOU BE THE JUDGE



KARL MARX

1848

Communist Manifesto

1. Abolition of property in kind and application of all rents of land to public purposes.
2. A heavy progressive or graduated income tax.
3. Abolition of all right of inheritance.
4. Confiscation of the property of all emigrants and rebels.
5. Centralization of credit in the hands of the State, by means of a national bank with State capital and an exclusive monopoly.
6. Centralization of the means of communication and transport in the hands of the State.
7. Extension of factories and instruments of production owned by the State, the bringing into cultivation of waste lands, and the improvement of the soil generally in accordance with a common plan.
8. Equal liability of all to labor. Establishment of industrial armies, especially for agriculture.
9. Combination of agriculture with manufacturing industries; gradual abolition of the distinction between town and country, by a more equable distribution of population over the country.
10. Free education for all children in public schools. Abolition of children's factory labor in its present form. Combination of education with industrial production, etc., etc.



WHEN THE COMMUNISTS LIBERATED AMERICA

LEGISLATION, ACTS AND EXECUTIVE ORDERS

THINK ABOUT IT!

1. LAND USE Bill S.268 passed the U.S. Senate May 21, 1973
2. 16th Amendment passed by Congress and adopted in 1913 the Marxist Income Tax
3. Metro-Regional Amortization of private property--"Revised" State Constitutions
4. "Regional Government...absolute federal control over all property." Robert Weaver
5. Federal Reserve Act of 1913, Congress unlawfully delegated power to coin money
6. Executive Order #10995 provides for the take over communication media*
- Executive Order #10999 provides for the take over of all modes of transportation*
7. Model Cities P.L. 89-754..."701 Plan Master-Plan Regional Planning P.L. 90-577
8. Executive Order #11000 provides for mobilization of civilians into government work brigades under government supervision.
9. Urban Renewal, Population Control, Metro Regional Planning programs
10. Federal "aid" to education and government controlled schools

*Federal Register, National Archives

S.O.S.!!!, U.S.A., SHIP OF STATE!

The Zionist States Of America

By Lt. Gen. Pedro A. del Valle



(Formerly known as the
United States of America)
by P.A. DEL VALLE

The Metamorphosis was not instantaneous but very gradual and it took place for the classical reason why a people lose their country, by conquest. Americans, like the Indians before them, were unable to resist the enemy in their midst.

In fact, most Americans are blissfully unaware of having been conquered and go ahead slaving for the few dollars which their enemies permit them to keep, after taxes, and buying their bread and wine at the exorbitant prices demanded by the enemy who have monopolized their food, clothing, footwear, every important industry and the various echelons of government. They have our governments in their power as also the news media through which they make us believe that black is white and every four years they put on a great circus for their American slaves called elections, with fanfare, banners, music and a fearful amount of expensive nonsense in the papers, television and radio while all the time they know whom they have picked for the high offices of government.

However, as even the Indians eventually realized and regretted having lost their country to the American invaders, the time will come when the pressures of poverty and the exchange of their

liberty for slavery will begin to tell. The only question is whether it will be too late as it was in the case of the Indians.

The bright shiny metal known as gold and the infamous barbarism called communism are both cleverly used as a whiplash to keep the slaves in order. Gold is used to debase the people's money by the spurious and controlled comparison between their dollars and gold. Most Americans even beg for their own destruction by seeking a return to the so-called gold standard which, of course, is only a trick in the enemy's trade because there is not enough gold in the world to back the currency of any of the large industrial nations of the world. For instance, the dollar today in the so-called open market in comparison with gold is at about 70 - 1, \$70 for one ounce of gold. And in another instance, in Germany the same foreign enemy so depressed the mark that it took a wheelbarrow full of marks to buy a pair of shoes in Berlin. But note this, that a pair of shoes which sold for \$5.00 just a few years ago requires \$25 - \$35 of the American slaves' money to purchase, so you can see we are on the way to hell in a bucket by the same conveyance as the Germans after World War I. Thus operates the enemy's control of gold as well as of our currency.

The enemy's control of communism or socialism destroys the American slave country by producing such a schism in the people as will eventually bring on a bloody revolution. Historically the revolution in England led by Cromwell and that bloody one in France led by Robespierre were brought about in these unfortunate countries by the same enemies through the control of gold currency and communism, the tools of their trade, or better — the weapons of their conquering armies. The money always comes from the goldsmiths, now called bankers, all enemy controlled. In the case of the Russian Empire, Leon Trotsky, with a satchel containing \$20 million dollars furnished by one of the great enemy banks in New York, was able to defeat the White Russians, murder the Czar

and his family and many another, to establish the first firm conquest of communism.

We find that the enemy attacks are directed against Caucasians who are also Christians, or so it seems. Certain it is in this United States they swept away Christianity and mongrelized the Caucasians with the Africans before they were able to conquer.

But the Americans weakly surrendered their liberties (guaranteed them by their Constitution) by enemy violations of the Constitution and enemy amendments which, over the years, have produced the necessary situation to stamp out religion and the Caucasian race. But we are in good company, for Britain is presently ruled by a Zionist Lord, France by a Zionist president and premier and every ~~Unholy~~ ~~country~~ in Europe is beholden to the enemy through the manipulations of their currencies and gold, and the influence of socialism.

Today they have almost secured the goal for which they have spent thousands of years, destroying country after country, until the industrial capacity of the United States was finally conquered from within.

Predictably, within a matter of months the American wage slaves will find themselves confronted by an actual enemy dictatorships, openly and ruthlessly treating former free American citizens as slaves or cattle in accordance with their great religion or rather their book government for their own lives to the detriment of all other people, their Talmud.

There remains only a little time for the American "David" to sling his stone at the Zionist Goliath, but it is well to note that the original David did so only with the help of God. Will Americans finally appeal to the God whose providence made them a powerful and wealthy nation and humbly ask him to deliver from them these ruthless enemies who are also the enemies of Christ?

Adestr fidelis, venite adoremus!

ON ANNUAL
BEFORE YOU
CHOOSE,
CHECK FOR IN-
FLUENCE OF
THE ISMOS!



While America is being destroyed,
silence is NOT golden, IT'S TREASON!



HELP US REVERT TO THE OLD PROTESTANT COUNTRY

When will you FIGHT?

DEDICATED TO A FREE AMERICA



S.O.S.!!!, U.S.A., SHIP OF STATE WRITTEN IN "BLOOD, SWEAT AND TEARS"

A SHOCKING PROPHET

MADE BY HISTORIC CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE
IN 1940

In 1940 the House Committee on Un-American Activities, headed by Martin Dies, released the following statement concerning the threat of a Black revolution. For this, Mr. Dies was ridiculed and abused by Eleanor Roosevelt and her fraternity of Moscow sympathizers.

At a given signal, race riots will be launched in various cities throughout the nation. Leaders of these (principally) Negro mobs are to be carefully chosen and trained in advance. The riots are to be of such extent as to require sending large forces of police and state troopers to those areas, while the authorities will be trying to quell those riots, picked bands of Reds are to seize the Radio and TV Stations and telephone exchanges. With the aid of their comrades, who are employed inside, all communications systems are to be instantly crippled - and used to heighten the panic . . . Flying squads of Negroes, under leadership of Black and White Reds, are to seize control of the water supply and shut it off; also all electrical power and gas. Thus, no elevators or street cars are to be running. Houses would be without water, fuel or light. It would be impossible to communicate with friends or loved ones in other parts of the city . . . Goon squads of hoodlums and professional murderers are to round up the people in the business districts. Men are to be held as hostages in some of the larger buildings. Women are to be turned over to the sex-crazed mobs to be ravished and raped.

These are exactly the methods that were employed in Russia, Poland, Spain, Hungary and other places where the Communist Party was allowed to organize and come to function. They plan and expect to do the very same thing in the U.S. -- if necessary.

Bridges, subways, railroad and street car stations are to be blown up. Downtown areas are to be isolated from the rest of the city. Sharpshooters and snipers are to be stationed on roofs and detailed in taxicabs and all types of vehicles, which are to be taken over to wipe out the police, troopers, uniformed persons and known vigilantes. Graffiti bombs, properly located in subways, buildings and large stores are to add to the terror of the people.

That is the day -- the BIG day toward which the masterminds are looking forward -- and for which they are preparing. Their entire training of their stooges (Red leaders of the Negroes) focuses on that point.

When night comes, the city is to be in pitch darkness. Murderous bands of Negroes under Red leadership will run the streets, plundering shops and setting fires to old buildings. This will tend to increase the panic and facilitate the surrender of women, children and old people, who will be held as hostages to hasten the surrender of all armed as well as unarmed men. Then as the morning sun will cast her first rays on the community, one will be able to see blood flowing in the streets -- and devastation everywhere.

Beware Of Russian Wake Up America! "Peaceful Coexistence"

"War to the hilt between communism and capitalism is inevitable. Today, of course, we are not strong enough to attack. Our time will come in 20 to 30 years. To win, we shall need the element of surprise. The bourgeoisie will have to be put to sleep. So we shall begin by launching the most spectacular peace movement on record. There will be electrifying overtures and unheard-of concessions. The capitalist countries, stupid and decadent, will rejoice to cooperate in their own destruction. They will leap at another chance to be friends. As soon as their guard is down, we shall smash them with our clenched fist."

Dimitry Z. Mannishy

Lenin School of Political Warfare
Moscow, 1930



not the anti-Christ
"broken cross"

NOW TRUE! NOW TRUE!
WHY we're not taking
the world for CHRIST!



THE FAMILY ALTAR



Better Wake Up!

THE NEW 3 PATHS
TO POWER.
THEY BUY THE
WEAK AND
SHEAR THE
STRONG.



If my people, which
are called by my
name shall HUMBLE
themselves and
PRAY and seek my
face and turn
from their wicked
ways, then will I
hear from heaven and
will FORGIVE their
sin and will HEAL
their land.

II Chron 7:14



Contact:

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS

P.O. Box 15

Mosinee, Wis. 54455

God Bless America LAND THAT I LOVE



by P. A. del Valle
Lt. General U.S. Marine Corps, Ret.

GENOCIDE Ultimate Red Weapon

Integration is Genocide, a planned, eventual destruction of the White Race. It is, of course, also unconstitutional in that no Agency of Federal Government is empowered to use force to mix the races. Even the tainted XIV Amendment, which was never ratified in accordance with the Constitution, goes no farther than to give the Blacks equal political rights. But the source of this evil practice of promoting racial tension is clearly revealed in the following:

"In 1912 the prominent Jewish writer and Communist theoretician, Israel Cohen, wrote, in an extensive plan called "A Racial Program for the Twentieth Century." "We must realize that our Party's most powerful weapon is racial tension. By pounding into the consciousness of the dark races that for centuries they have been oppressed by the whites we can mold them to the program of the Communist Party. The terms colonialism and imperialism must be featured in our propaganda. In America, we will aim for a subtle victory. While inflaming the Negro minority against the Whites we will endeavor to instill in the whites a guilt complex for their exploitation of the Negroes. We will aid the Negroes to rise to prominence in every walk of life, in the professions and in the world of sports and entertainment. With this prestige, the Negroes will be able to inter-marry with the whites and begin a process which will deliver America to the Communists."

"For when they shall say, Peace and safety; then sudden destruction cometh upon them, as travail upon a woman with child; and they shall not escape." I Thess. 5:13

TASK FORCE

VOL.10 No.8

OCTOBER 1972

"To Defend the Constitution of the United States Against All Enemies, Foreign or Domestic"

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WHO THEY ARE

HEBREWS

Abraham, Isaac, Jacob

ISRAELITES

JACOB renamed ISRAEL

Twelve Tribes of Israel

GOD'S CHOSEN PEOPLE

JEWS

????????

John 8:39 John 8:41-4

Matt. 13:34 Matt. 15:13

I Thess. 2:14-6.

Matt. 23:33

Whose Goose Is Being Cooked?

History of the Jews, by Eustace Mullins, page 121) and further, "The unchallenged transcript of a speech by Rabbi Emanuel Rabinovich was documents as having been delivered before the Emergency Council of European Rabbis in Budapest, Hungary, January 13, 1952: 'Greetings. My children! You have been called here to recapitulate the principal steps of our new program. As you know, we had hoped to have twenty years between wars to consolidate the great gains which we made from World War II, but our increasing numbers in certain vital areas is arousing opposition to us, and we must now work with every means at our disposal to precipitate World War III. The Third World War... will surpass in destruction all previous contests. Israel of course, will remain neutral, and when both sides are devastated and exhausted we will arbitrate, sending our Control Commissions into all of the wreckage countries. This war will end for all time our struggle against the Christians. We will openly reveal our identity with the races of Asia and Africa. I can state with assurance that the last generation of white children is now being born. Our Control Commissions will, in the interest of peace and wiping out inter-race tensions, forbid the whites to mate with whites. The white women must mate with members of the dark races, and the white men with black women. Thus the white race will disappear, for mixing the dark with the white means the end of the white man and our most dangerous enemy will become only a memory. We will embark upon an era of ten thousand years of peace and plenty, the Reich and our race will rule undisputed over the earth. Our superior intelligence will easily enable us to retain mastery over a world of dark peoples.' *Ibid.* pp 128-129.

"Lighteousness exalteth a nation; but sin is a reproach to any people" Pro 14:14

WHO HEADS NAACP

Very few people know that no Negro has ever been President of the NAACP. Way back in the early thirties a small group of Marxists elected a millionaire Jew named Joel Spingarn president of the NAACP. He served in that capacity until his death in 1939.

At that time his brother, Arthur Spingarn became President of the NAACP. He served until the mid-sixties when Kivie Kaplan a millionaire Jew shoe manufacturer from Boston, Mass., took over. For many years the head of the NAACP Legal Fund has been the Jew Jack Greenberg. He is the one who has filed all the legal actions which have resulted in the unconstitutional Supreme Court rulings. This has destroyed the chance for our children to receive a decent public education.

Negro Roy Wilkins is Kivie Kaplan's secretary and gets much publicity from the daily press. THIS IS TO KEEP YOU, FELLOW WHITE CHRISTIAN, IN THE DARK ABOUT THE TOTAL JEW DOMINATION OF THE NAACP. It is obvious that the ignorant and indolent Blackman does not have the intelligence to operate the intricate labyrinth of the NAACP which has inflicted so much damage upon the White race.

MORE ALIEN DESTROYERS

While on this subject readers should be reminded that radical Jews make up the leadership of the Hippie revolutionist movement in America today. Of the "Chicago 7" tried for riot recently, 5 were Jews. They include John Froines, Abbie Hoffman, Jerry Rubin, Lee Weiner and David Dellinger. Their lawyers, who created the most outrageous courtroom scenes in the history of the bar were the Jews William Kunsler and Leonard Wienglass. Not only that but 3 of the 4 radicals killed by National Guardsmen at Kent State were Jews; they were Allison Krause, Jeffrey Miller, and Sandra Scheuer. It is estimated that at least 30 per cent of all Hippies are Jews, yet the Jews admit to being only 3 percent of the population. IN ADDITION TO ALL THIS, THE JEWS CONTROL THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, AND THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING COMPANY. THEY PRACTICALLY CONTROL THE GENTILES' THINKING. THINK THIS OVER.

THE LITTLE PEOPLE'S TAX ADVISORY COMMITTEE

DEAR TAXPAYER:

Thank you for your inquiry of the services offered by THE LITTLE PEOPLE'S TAX ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

**WHO WE ARE...A Tax Advisory Group acting in unison with the several national Tax-strike Groups.

**WE DO NOT WISH to imply that we favor any violations of law; nor do we oppose a lawful tax, fairly administered and with due process of law.

**WE BELIEVE the IRS should be made to obey the CONSTITUTION the same as you and I, and should respect OUR RIGHTS GUARANTEED THEREIN!

**THE FACTS ARE...the 16th Amendment--the Income Tax--DID NOT REPEAL the BILL OF RIGHTS...YOU STILL HAVE THOSE RIGHTS GUARANTEED THEREIN! IT'S YOUR CONSTITUTION...USE IT OR LOSE IT!!!

**SERVICES OFFERED.....INCLUDING the TAX-PAK complete with information, sample forms and prepared forms, how to protect your estate and transfer it to your heirs tax free and avoid probate fees.

**A FORM to LEGALLY STOP "WITHHOLDING TAX"...GUARANTEEING YOU an INCREASE in take-home-pay equal to federal income tax withheld...NOW!

**A PREPARED 1040 FORM--LEGAL, ready to file...PAYING NO INCOME TAX!

**A FORM to claim a TEN YEAR REFUND of federal income taxes paid!

**INSTRUCTIONS and form letters to your BANK and BOOKKEEPER to stop unlawful searches and seizures by the IRS!

**GENERAL INFORMATION on how to answer communications on income taxes; state or federal...individual consultation available at an extra cost.

SUPPOSE WE DID NOT HAVE INCOME TAX -- HOW WOULD GOVERNMENT RUN?

TAXES.....LOCAL VS. FEDERAL SERVICES AND EXPENDITURES

We do not for a moment deny that a great deal of waste and graft exist at every level of local government; but we hold that the further removed it is from the voter and taxpayer, the greater will be the extravagance, corruption and irresponsibility.

It should, therefore, be informative to compare the cost and the functions of the federal government with those which operate on the lower levels. In 1969, the federal collected \$199.6 billion; but the combined revenues of all local governments—township, city, county and state were \$113 billion. Yet the local governments had to meet the enormous cost of elementary, secondary and higher education, which sometimes consumes 60% or more of the ad valorem tax, in addition to large sums derived from other local sources. They must also supply police and fire protection, sidewalks, streets, sewers, highways, roads, juvenile guidance, free hospitals, jails, courts, reformatories, asylums, orphanages, animal shelters, libraries, liquor and traffic control, fish and wildlife preservation, boating facilities, indigent welfare, protection against smog, disease, and water pollution, regulation of infant adoption, marriage counseling, a great complex of parks and other recreational facilities and a hundred other crucial services of a civilized society.

As far as the ordinary, decent, hard-working citizen is aware, the federal government has little or no function except to regiment and persecute him through the IRS, EPA and other agencies, or to seize his son and ship him off to die in some distant jungle. Local government provides everything of a public nature which he enjoys and does so on one-third of the tax dollar.

Little People's Tax Advisory Committee
P.O. Box 311
Eureka Springs, Ark. 72632

Over 10 MILLION AMERICANS have
already refused to pay the unlawful
income tax!



He Claimed World, But No Tax Fraud

Reprinted from the Councillor

RICHMOND, Va. — (UPI) — A Quaker who claimed the entire world's population as dependents on his income tax return wasn't guilty of tax fraud, the U.S. Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals has ruled.

The court also reversed a contempt of court sentence imposed on Lyle B. Snider and his wife, Sue, for refusing to stand when the judge entered and left the courtroom during the tax trial.

The appeals court ordered dismissal of the convictions of the Sniders.

Snider, who belonged to a Society of Friends meeting in Durham, N.C., was convicted of providing "false and fraudulent" information in his W-4 tax form in 1972 by claiming three-billion dependents, arguing in a letter to the Internal Revenue Service that as a Quaker he felt responsible for all people in the world.

Judges Harrison L. Winter and J. Braxton Craven ruled that "false and fraudulent" as used in the tax code meant more than merely providing untrue information.

The claim of three-billion dependents "could deceive no one," they wrote.

"It is purely symbolic," they added.

BRIEFS: The IRS agreed a taxpayer needn't respond personally to a summons, then changed its mind. A court decided the IRS had waived its rights. . . . Tax assessments against narcotics violators reached \$157 million in fiscal 1973, the IRS says.

Calling All Patriots!

THE LITTLE PEOPLE'S TAX ADVISORY COMMITTEE

PRESENTS

UP-TO-DATE TAX-STRIKE NEWS Tax Report

A Special Summary and Forecast Of Federal and State Tax Developments

THE CLIMATE in the courts may be changing, and it spells trouble for the IRS.

For whatever reasons, federal judges appear increasingly skeptical of IRS actions or motives. The courts seem more sensitive to instances of IRS high-handedness. Many judges are asking whether the IRS, in the exercise of its vast powers, isn't denying taxpayers elementary fair play. Today's Tax Report gives a few examples.

THE IRS CAN'T SEIZE your property without allowing a day in court.

That's what the Sixth Circuit appeals court said in a decision favoring one Charles Rambo. Rambo's tax troubles began when a traffic cop stopped him and discovered drugs and \$2,000 in cash in his car. Almost at once the IRS informed Rambo that it was making a so-called "jeopardy assessment" against him, terminating his tax year and declaring a tax of \$28,500 immediately due. The feds promptly seized Rambo's bank account and his three cars.

Rambo later persuaded the circuit court to block the IRS because it failed to send him a "deficiency notice" within 60 days of acting against him. Such a notice is vitally important, the court agreed, because it is required for an appeal to the Tax Court, the only legal forum where one can contest a tax before paying it. The IRS argued that the notice wasn't due until Rambo's regular tax year had ended and he filed a return, but the court was unpersuaded. "Clearly the IRS has imposed a tax and just as clearly the taxpayer has denied that he owes that amount," the court declared.

In the court's view, seizing property without first allowing a court hearing might well violate due process of law.



1. According to the WASHINGTON EVENING STAR of 1/15/73, IRS officials are very concerned about the threat of a real tax strike. So far, however, they have not devised any way to deal with the problem.

Withholding Tax

I GAVE AT THE OFFICE!



THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Thursday, January 24, 1974

Taxing Job

IRS Chief Alexander Struggles to Patch Up Agency's Ragged Image

He Fears Public May Ignore Rules Because of Cynicism Over President's Tax Case

New Queries About 'Enemies'

By THOMAS H. SCHNEIDER
Special to The Wall Street Journal
WASHINGTON — David C. Alexander missed the "All in the Family" television ratings last April when Arthur Fonzarelli discovered his job. He failed to explain his extra income . . . to the IRS. "How could you steal my tax base?" the actor asked. "I'm just what you call an 'average guy.' I probably didn't all 'like the big guys,'" responded Alexander.

Mr. Alexander's tax case, reported earlier, is an example of the IRS' failing to live up to its own rules. The agency's failure to follow its own rules has been a major source of IRS' problems. Alexander's case is typical of the IRS' failure to follow its own rules. The agency has

A year later this story was printed on the front page of the WSJ concerning the problems of the IRS and their tattered public image. Again, you will note that the tax is a voluntary one. Elsewhere in the article they report a Louis Harris poll which found that 60% of those surveyed would support a tax revolt. This article said that those refusing to pay had jumped almost 15% in two years!

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 6, 1974

Thomas F. Stockheimer
R. #4
Monroe, Wisconsin 54455

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA } File No. 74-CR-72
vs. }
Thomas F. Stockheimer } MOTION FOR ASSISTANCE
Defendant, Pro se } OF COUNSEL OF CHOICE

Whereas, it appears to exist as a fact that the American Bar Associations, and the various State Bar Associations, and their members, who are so-called Licensed Attorneys, have for a long time, over 25 years entered into a well planned, engineered and designed conspiracy to violate the Sherman Antitrust Act, 15 US Code, by restricting competition and by fixing prices in the Law Business, and as it affects interstate commerce, and whereas, by promulgating various Canons of Ethics and Disciplinary Rules, the said licensed Bar acting in conspiracy with the various Judges of the courts of the United States have suppressed 1st and 9th Amendment rights of freedom of association, press, assembly, speech, conscience, religion, private association, the right to appoint a spokesman of one's own choice when peaceably assembled in the courts of the States and of the United States, the right to free choice of Counsel and the sacred right to be free from self incrimination, and whereas, Petitioner wants to have assistance of counsel of his own choice when he peaceably assembles before the above tribunal, pursuant to his rights under the Declaration of Independence, the Common Law and the Constitution of the United States and more specifically the 1st, 4th, 5th, 6th, 9th, and 10th and 13th and 14th Amendments thereof, and whereas, all licensed Attorneys are members of known Subversive Organizations, the American and State Bar Associations; and whereas, Petitioner wants Counsel in whom he has confidence and not necessarily Counsel who is in confidence of the Court; Now Therefore, Petitioner hereby licenses Gordon Peterson, to act as his Counsel and spokesman herein and grants unto him a Power of Attorney; Now Therefore, Petitioner hereby moves the Court for an Order to Allow Gordon Peterson, a person not licensed by any Court or Governmental Agency, but only licensed by Petitioner by this Power of Attorney, to be and act as Assistant Counsel and spokesman for Petitioner before the Court at the pleasure and direction of Petitioner.

Thomas F. Stockheimer, pro se

I consent to act as spokesman and agent for Petitioner herein by his license and Power of Attorney, at his direction and pleasure.

Dated _____

Gordon Peterson

perior financing, their ruthless piracy, and Jewish discipline (they are ruled with an iron hand) and took possession of all means of mass communication. They proceeded in deadly earnest to scramble our brains, corrupt our morals, and prepare us for slavery.

CREATED DEPRESSION TO SEIZE POWER

With their complete dominance of "Wall Street" they broke the stock market October, 1929, by unloading their vast hoards of stocks and bonds. By withholding millions of dollars from circulation, they threw the economy of the country into utter chaos. As they have done often, they created a disaster and then challenged us to save us — for a price — the price of our Constitutional Government, which they have completely destroyed.

"Miracle-man" Roosevelt was actually an arrogant front-man, who was obliged to have Sam Rosenman even write his speeches and who, following the orders of his Jewish bosses (Bernard Baruch, Sidney Hillman, Felix Frankfurter, Henry Morgenthau), convinced us that we could no longer take care of ourselves. We have now been degraded to a despicable caricature of our strong, brave, self-reliant, thrifty, moral ancestors. Be honest with yourself, are we not?

INVISIBLE ENEMY

We are taxed far past the point where all the people of the world have revolted! And we are not angry, because we do not even know against whom to revolt! We let the Jewslander, ridicule, and vilify us daily, while we are not even allowed to hint that any Jew could possibly do wrong. Has any Jew ever been sent to the penitentiary for the billions of dollars of income taxes we know they have evaded?

We let the Jew destroy all our real leaders who could lead us in a revolt against Jewish world domination. What do you think happened to Charles Lindbergh, Sen. McCarthy, Rep. John Rankin, James Forrestal, Gen. MacArthur, Gen. Douglas MacArthur, Sen. Wheeler, Larry Duggan, and Gen. Patton? They each tried to combat the Jewish Con-

spiracy, which many people still naively believe is Russian "Communism."

SUPPRESSION OF THE TRUTH

Why are patriotic American newspapers unable to print the truth about the Pharisaic Conspiracy? First, because all newspapers depend, for National and International news, on the Jewish-censored wire services. Second, in less than an hour after paper telling the truth about the Jewish chicanery hits the street, raging representatives from the B'nai B'rith will have the luckless editor backed up in a corner threatening to withdraw permanently all Jewish advertising (most of the paper's revenue), cancel all Jewish subscriptions, cut off his supply of paper (they now have a monopoly on this item), deny him recourse to Jewish financing (which now enjoys a strangle-hold in an ever-increasing number of cities), and call a strike through Jewish-controlled labor unions. Any reporter who writes the truth about the Jews is fired and his story "killed."

LET US PREPARE OUR DEFENSES

Where, oh where, are our leaders to take us out of the impending Red Hell? All the well-known ones have been destroyed by the Jews, with the generous aid of countless Gentile trained stooges. If the White Gentiles are to save themselves from being herded to the slaughter like docile sheep the time is long overdue to organize for the fight against our real enemy.

Learn who our enemy is, and how he intends to make you fight for your own enslavement! Learn what is happening to our unhappy world. Subscribe to publications which will tell you the truth. See that the uncensored facts are spread far and wide. Contribute your time and your money generously to Patriotism — this is the only investment, the only charity now that counts!

When you become fully alerted to the awful danger descending upon us, you will want to join us in organizing secretly for the fight to decide whether or not we have the right to exist on this earth as human beings!

If we are so demoralized, so stupid, so de-

praved as not to care, then we shall pay the awful penalty against this most hideous crime against our forebearers and our posterity — our race of people will disappear from the earth!

If we can liberate our country from the deadly clutches of the Pharisaic vultures, Communism throughout the world will fall, along with its architects, like an over-ripe apple. The enemy capital for many years has been New York, not Moscow.

STOP JEWISH BARBARISM!

All through history the Jewish race has been known for its savage massacres. From the time of Ahasuerus through the present day the Jews have been directly responsible for the deaths of over 200,000,000 human beings, a great number of whom were Christians.

The combination of the evil Jewish mind and satanic Jewish "religion" makes the Jew a sadist by his very nature. He is not content unless he is inflicting misery, suffering and torment. The facts show that the most vicious atrocities against mankind have been committed by Jews. These statements are clearly documented in Arnold Leese's book, "Jewish Ritual Murder."

The Jew has never founded any civilization, though he has destroyed hundreds. He possesses nothing of his own creation to which he can point. Everything he has is stolen. Foreign people, foreign workmen build him his temples; it is foreigners who create and work for him; it is foreigners who shed their blood for him. He has no art of his own; bit by bit he has stolen it all from other peoples. He does not even know how to preserve the precious things others have created. . . . In the last resort it is the Aryan alone who can form States and set them on their path to future greatness. All this the Jew cannot do. And because he cannot do it, therefore all his revolutions must be international. They must spread as a pestilence spreads. Already he has destroyed Russia; now it is the turn of Germany, and with his envious instinct for destruction he seeks to disintegrate the national spirit of the Germans and to pollute their blood."



WESTERN FRONT
P.O. Box 27854
Hollywood, Ca. 90027



Reprints available:

10 copies - \$1	500 copies - \$40
100 " 39	1000 " 370

Who Is the Real Enemy?

The smug, self-satisfied American, constantly reminded of his million-dollar buildings, deluged with literature and formation," ignorantly believes he knows what is happening in this crazy, mixed world in which we live today. mysterious powers controlling this propaganda try to keep the American people occupied with sex, sports, and sometimes nothing, yet we see daily that some six invisible power is dragging our great nation down, down, down.

IS EVERYTHING ALL RIGHT?

While we are taxed as no other nation in history, we are daily reminded of the virtuous we are to submit to this ever increasing legal robbery. We see our bankrupt Federal Government generously handing out lavish gifts and vast domestic subsidies, which seem to create only further abuses to justify more and more taxation and Federal seizure of all power.

We have been forced to fight three blind wars for which our nation gained not but gigantic debts and victory for the Communists. We are being mysteriously conquered by the Illuminati luminati that is struggling desperately just to sustain its frightful oppression over some billion unwilling subjects, who could be easily aided to overthrow their hated Red Masters. Yet our government squanders the fabulously wealth it extracts from us in the name of defense, only to aid Communism to subdue the world!

We are daily subjected to movies, television programs, and literature that continue to belittle the strong, intelligent White race and glorify the weak, the effeminate, and depraved, the Jew, and the Negro.

We are frequently told that the magnificent White Race that created modern ci-

-1-

READ AND PASS ON

is doomed to subjection by the un-intellectual, complacent, docile coloreds, whom we could easily exterminate in toto if we so had a mind.

WHY?

Who has decreed that the greatest people in the world should just lie down and die? These questions have been seriously investigated by a dedicated and intelligent handful of ~~intelligent~~ patriots who refuse to believe that ~~they~~ you must submit without a fight to despotism, mongrelization, and slavery in its most hideous form.

The reasons behind all these illogical "things" always stem ultimately from the same source, the fantastic conspiracy of an alien minority to persuade the rest of humanity to enslave and destroy each other! This exceedingly clever, diabolical scheme is rapidly approaching complete achievement, and **YOU** are in dire peril. **THIS IS RACE WAR TO THE DEATH!**

JEWISH RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

You are continuously cajoled that *race* is a *myth*, yet the Jewish Race who bombard you with this stupendous lie deny it in their *every act*! There has never in all history been such a bigoted, race-conscious group — their every act from cradle to grave is guided first, last and always to preserving and advancing the Jews at the expense of all others.

Do they integrate? Do they practice brotherhood toward you? Do they aid needy ~~Colored~~ with the fabulous tax-free donations to their "charities"? What Jews do you know who are in need of charity? Their ~~charities~~ propaganda, the American Jewish Committee, and their secret police, the Anti-Defamation League, are they ~~charities~~? Why are donations to their trouble-making, hatred and strife-creating NAACP permitted to go tax-free?

Did you know that the Jews have cold-bloodedly murdered since 1917 over a hundred million of the best non-Jews trapped in the clutches of their horrible Communism in order to deprive the enslaved Gentiles of all intelligence, all courage, all devotion, and all morality? Did you know they are openly

discussing forced mixed marriages (White-Negro)!

Has it ever occurred to you that the Jews fumed and breathed fire and hatred about their Nazi "exterminators" and pushed us into total war to make the world safe for the Jews, yet to your knowledge not one of the many Jews you know ever joined in the bloody fighting against their alleged "liquidators"?

How could the Jews almost to a man escape front-line duty? What mysterious power effected this outrage against the Gentiles? Have you ever stopped to wonder? And while you and your kind were suffering and dying, millions of Jewish "refugees" (invaders) poured into this country as though no immigration laws existed, while Gentiles found it almost impossible to come to America. While you fought and bled, the Jews bilked our people out of billions of dollars in crooked war contracts, their "sacrifice on the Home Front"!

THE ROLE OF THE NEGRO

Although the Jews publicly pretend to be champions for the Negro, you should know that they try hard to conceal the fact that they despise the Negro as much as they despise us. Why this sudden interest in the Negro? Because they find the Negro a most useful tool to destroy us. The childish Africans are even more susceptible to their brain-scrambling propaganda than you are, and are completely incapable of leadership.

They are using the Negro for two purposes: to degrade, corrupt, and mongrelize you and your children, and to form a trained-ape Red MauMau Army to protect the Jews in case you wake up before it is too late. They are establishing a cordon of Negro zombies to protect them in Washington, the center of government, and in New York, the center of world Jewry, just in case we wake up before they take our guns away from us.

THE END OF THE WHITE RACE?

The Jews repeat daily that the White Race is on the road to oblivion — that the black savages of Africa, and the pitiful masses of India and China will do away with the White

Man — and you meekly believe it, for no one has ever told you the truth! The time has come to assess the situation honestly!

The European Whites became the dominant force of man because our leaders possessed the intelligence, the imagination, the courage, the energy, the morality to seize destiny in their own hands. Now that we have built a wonderful new world, shall we meekly permit a small band of effeminate pirates to despoil and destroy us? It seems inconceivable, but that is exactly what is happening!

THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE MODERN WHITE MAN

The people originating in the island of Great Britain have, with invaluable contributions by the other White Men of European origin, created modern civilization. The Negroes have always been completely incapable of contributing to civilization. The Asiatics almost ceased contributing nearly a thousand years ago. The Jews have contributed only microscopically, despite their fictitious claims.

Einstein and Freud, their most publicized "scientists" were highly imaginative speculators who have contributed more confusion to the orderly progress of science than they have useful knowledge. Salk, after being subsidized extravagantly by the Jewish-controlled Polio Fund, has produced a vaccine of questionable value. Yet the Jewish controlled Press hails them as the greatest scientific geniuses in history.

You poor vilified Anglo-Saxon and Celt, the Jews have yet to produce a Newton, a Dalton, a Darwin, a Lister, a Watt, a Bell, a George Stephenson, a Fulton, an Edison, or any Wright brothers. And you good Christians whose forebears came from the European continent, the Jews have yet to produce a Herschel, a Pasteur, an Arrhenius, a Lavoisier, a Gutenberg, a Galileo, a Leeuwenhoek, or a Marconi. If the Jews are so smart, then why have they not been able to contribute more to modern civilization?

SPECIALIZED PARASITES

A Jew from tender age is trained to be a parasite, a despoiler, and an exploiter of men. He is a specialist in deceit, in trickery,

in exploitation of the "stupid Oestile". Howe devised the sewing machine, but Singer robbed him of his invention and sold millions. Hazel Bishop developed improved lipstick, but her Jewish "partner" pirated it away from her by tricking her into signing a fraudulent assignment and is selling millions. Daguerre, Eastman, and other White Gentiles combined in a clique of Jewish financiers now control the movie industry, into which so many billions pour.

The Jews use code words so they can freely in front of "stupid Gentiles" letting their intended victim know the intentions. Taking the Biblical story of Jacob defrauded Esau out of his birthright, they brag that they are the dishonest (The Voice) and we are the defrauded (The Hand)!

HOW ARE THEY DOING IT?

The Jews long conspired on the principle that through control of the press they rule the world, but to their sorrow learned that after they had bought control in a country, its infuriated king would bly eject the unwelcome "vermin". So Jews conspired to remove the rulers of countries and turn government over to brainless mob, which the conspirators much easier to dupe, (Democracy).

At a meeting in 1970 Jewish leaders decided that, since they were always excluded from the Gentile race, they must keep their victims in complete ignorance of what was happening — the must gain absolute control of the Press.

CONTROL OF THE PRESS

With their unquestioned dominion over European finance they readily accomplish this goal in Europe. Next they invade United States, since this country by had been made safe and comfortable, they set to work like termites to undermine us.

As we developed such new media of communication as radio, motion pictures, television, the Jews stepped in with the

Daniel M. Pilla

204 EDDERTON STREET ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA 55101

January 9, 1975
Judge Edward J. Devitt
Richard C. Voskuil, Director Internal Revenue
Ronald L. Mills, Revenue Officer
M. L. Olson, Revenue Officer

Sirs:

All of you have and are conspiring to deprive me of my personal property without due process of law. Also, I charge each of you with conspiracy to obstruct justice.

Each of you took an oath to uphold and defend the Constitution of the United States. You are violating the Constitution when you deprive me of my private property, the tools of my trade, without due process. As a result, I am unable to go back to work. *I want work, not welfare.*

If any of you act under the illegal and unconstitutional laws of the I.R.S. and sell any of my property, or any other persons' property which is in my possession, legal action will be taken against you.

If anyone purchases my personal property, they will be subject to criminal action under state law for the purchase and possession of stolen property. My property is not yours to sell, since legal action is still pending on this matter.

For the information of any bidders, as well as you *hypocrites*, sovereign immunity does not exist anymore. (Public Law 93-253 March 16, 1973) Check with the Ray Davis Locksmith Co., 568 Rice, St. Paul, phone 222-512. Ask them if the government is protecting them with sovereign immunity in the Dan Pilla case.

I am proud to be an American and proud of our great heritage. My parents left Europe because of tyranny. Now you people are practicing and promoting tyranny in what was once a *Great America*.

I will have **NO PART OF EXTORTION OR RANSOM**: nor tolerate anyone trampling on me or on my Constitutional Rights.

As recently as 1966, the Supreme Court of the United States re-affirmed this position by stating:

"Where rights secured by the Constitution are involved, there can be no rule-making or legislation which would abrogate them." (Miranda vs. State of Arizona; key 73)

*Freedom of Information
and
Privacy Acts*

*SUBJECT : Sheriff's Posse Comitatus
DETROIT FILE NUMBER: 100A-43113*



Federal Bureau of Investigation

(Revised 4/1/75)

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS (SPC), aka
CHARACTERIZATION OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION
EXTREMIST MATTER

The SPC, also known as the Citizens' Law Enforcement Research Committee (CLERC), is a loose-knit nationwide organization established in Portland, Oregon, in 1973 by Portland resident Henry Lamont (Mike) Beach. The SPC is a non-affiliated off-shoot of the Identity Group (IG), a California based tax rebellion organization. The SPC claims that the Federal Reserve System and the graduated income tax are "ultra vires and not lawful," and that the Federal judiciary has attempted to establish "a dictatorship of the courts over the citizens of the Republic."

The SPC calls for the establishment of a posse in each county to assist the only legitimate law enforcement authority, the county sheriff, in combating the unlawful acts of others, particularly those of Federal and state officials.

Some members and leadership of the SPC have voiced hatred for Jews and Negroes, advocated the assassination of Federal law enforcement agents, and have engaged in acts of provocation and assault against Federal and other law enforcement officials.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/26/00 BY SP/PL/ST
920752

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
APR 11 1975	
FBI - PORTLAND	

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, Albany

DATE: 4/21/75

FROM : Director, FBI (157-33487)

SUBJECT: SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS (SPC), aka
Citizens' Law Enforcement Research Committee (CLERC)
EM - WHITE HATE
OO: Portland

4/21/75
CLERC
157-33487
W.H.

Instant letter contains predication for investigations of the SPC, its leaders and members.

Suggested Predication for Investigation of Organization

This investigation is based on information which indicates that the SPC (see Appendix) is engaged in activities which could involve a violation of Title 18, United States Code (USC), Section 1114 (Assaulting or Killing a Federal Officer), Section 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), Section 241 (Conspiracy Against Rights of Citizens), Section 245 (Federally Protected Activities); Civil Rights Act of 1968 or related Civil Rights Statutes.

(Attach current characterization of SPC as Appendix).

Since the SPC encourages autonomy by each of its chapters, a characterization of the local group should accompany disseminable communications reporting activities of these chapters. Characterizations of local SPC groups should be submitted to FBIHQ for approval in accordance with Manual of Rules and Regulations, Part 2, Section 4, page 21.

Suggested Predication for Investigation of Leaders and Known Members

This investigation is based on information which indicates that the individual is engaged in activities which could involve a violation of Title 18, USC, Section 1114

2 - All Offices

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-26-2000 BY *Sophie*

920752
b7c-

157-10687-15

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
APR 28 1975	
<i>157-10687-15</i>	



Letter to Albany

Re: Sheriff's Posse Comitatus (SPC), aka
Citizens' Law Enforcement Research Committee (CLERC)
157-33487

(Assaulting or Killing a Federal Officer), Section 2383
(Rebellion or Insurrection), Section 241 (Conspiracy
Against the Rights of Citizens), or Section 245 (Federally
Protected Activities); Civil Rights Act of 1968 or related
Civil Rights statutes.

This individual was reported by a source on (date)
to be a (leader or known member) of the SPC in (area)
(See Appendix).

(Attach current characterization as Appendix).

In view of past actions by SPC members such as
attacks on Federal tax representatives and state and local
law enforcement authorities which clearly demonstrate the
SPC's propensity for violence, you should insure investigations
are initiated on all SPC leaders and known members.

Mere receipt of SPC literature or appearance of
individuals on SPC mailing lists should not be construed as
membership in the SPC.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Rally protesting taxation set Saturday in Bay City

A rally protesting "confiscatory taxation," among other things, has been scheduled for 3 p.m. Saturday at the Knights of Columbus Hall, Bay City.

Dubbed as a "tax and rifle rally," the meeting is sponsored by the Tri-County Bicentennial Tax-ax Committee and its companion, the Tri-County Bicentennial Rifle Committee.

Both groups were formed by Robert E. Davis Jr., owner of the Tuscola Motel in Bay County and an activist for right-wing causes.

Speakers Saturday will include Andrew Evanko of Canton, Ohio, and George Kindred of Pinckney, Mich., Davis said.

Evanko is described by rally literature as a "combat veteran of Kent State" who will speak on how the National Guard was betrayed after the 1970 incident in which four Kent State University students were killed during an anti-war rally.

Kindred is identified as dean of the Layman's Educational Guild at Law and an authority on taxes, constitutional government and "posse comitatus" law.

Evanko will speak at 3 p.m. and Kindred at 7 p.m. Admission to the seven-hour program, which includes a chicken-and-meatballs dinner, is \$6.

Visitors probably won't have to pay in silver or gold, the materials Davis considers the only money of constitutional value.

He has filed civil suit in U.S. District Court, Bay City, against Bay County demands for a \$4,800 1975 property tax payment.

Davis said he's willing to pay, but only if the county accepts his contention that gold and silver should be accepted at market value.

Last year Davis tried three times to pay property taxes with the metals, but tax officials insisted on taking the gold and silver at face value — far below market prices.

Davis describes the U.S. monetary system as "fraudulent" and says people owe no property or income taxes "until the Constitution is restored."



Robert E. Davis

Until then, the 40-year-old crew-cut motel operator says, Bay County officials who place an arbitrary value on gold and silver are depriving him of his right to have "lawfully and constitutionally regulated coin with which to pay property taxes."

A hearing on Davis's suit against Edward J. Lewandowski, Bay County treasurer, is scheduled for Aug. 11 at 2 p.m.

Davis says he is acting as his own attorney in the case.

Speakers at Saturday's rally, he said, will argue that the Federal Reserve system is "destroying the economy and the Constitution," explain how to fight property tax assessments and how to restore the Constitution and "Christian common law."

The "rifle" part of the rally title, Davis noted, refers to the "rifling of people's property by public servants." But he observed it also fits Evanko's discussion of gun control laws.

Davis has conducted unsuccessful campaigns for the State House in 1972 on the American Independent Party ticket and for Congress in 1974 as a Democrat.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

A-1b

SAGINAW NEWS

SAGINAW, MICH

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-28-00 BY SP5/MS

920750

Date: 6/19/75

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title:

Character:

or

Classification: 157-10687

Submitting Office:

Being Investigated

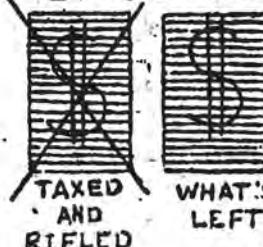
157-10687-25

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JUN 24 1975	

33

GREETINGS:

INCOME



TAX SLAVES

SEE I HEAR I LEARN! ABOUT SELF-DESTRUCT TAXATION
AT THE
**TAX AND RIFLE
RALLY**

WHEN: JUNE 21, 1975 3:00 P.M. AND 7:00 P.M.

WHERE: K of C HALL M-13 (RIVER RD.) BAY CITY, MICH.

SPEAKERS INCLUDE:

ANDREW EVANKO

AT 3:00 P.M.

— KENT STATE GUARDSMAN—WW II VETERAN "GUN CONTROL" AND
"REVOLUTIONARIES ON CAMPUS"

GEORGE KINDRED

AT 7:00 P.M.

— DEAN: LAYMAN'S EDUCATIONAL GUILD AT LAW "FRAUDULENT
MONETARY SYSTEM—TAX SCHEMES—THE GRAND JURY AND POSSE
COMITATUS TO RESTORE THE CONSTITUTION AND CHRISTIAN COM-
MON LAW"

AND OTHERS INCLUDING: THE LANDMARK COURT BATTLES IN FEDERAL COURT, BAY COUNTY TO END
PROPERTY TAXATION.

MORE TOO: SUPPER—GOOD FOOD—6:00 P.M.—\$5.00

PRESENTED BY:
TRI-COUNTY BICENTENNIAL
TAX-AX
COMMITTEE

FOR RESERVATIONS CALL:
BOB DAVIS 1-517-893-9583
432 N. Tuscola Rd.
BAY CITY, MICH. 48706

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-27-00 BY SP5/MS
920752

FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

Teletype
 Facsimile
 AIRTEL

PRECEDENCE:

Immediate
 Priority
 Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

TOP SECRET
 SECRET
 CONFIDENTIAL
 UNCLAS E F T O
 UNCLAS

Date 4/7/81

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
 FROM: SAC, DETROIT (100-0)

SURVEY OF DOMESTIC GROUPS
 INVOLVED IN PARAMILITARY
 TYPE TRAINING
 BUDED 4/10/81

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 12-28-00 BY SP5/PS
 925752

Re Bureau teletype to all offices, 3/20/81, and
 Charlotte airtel to the Bureau, 4/2/81, captioned "CHRISTIAN
 PATRIOTS DEFENSE LEAGUE (CPDL), DOMESTIC SECURITY, OO: CE".

Enclosed for the Bureau is one copy of three clippings
 from the Detroit (Michigan) Free Press, dated March 1981. These
 clippings are for the Bureau's information and give an indication
 of the awareness of the Detroit area populace concerning
 "survival" preparations in the USA.

Detroit indices, Detroit field office and resident
 agency contacts/law enforcement sources concerning captioned
 matter provided the following:

1. Christian Patriotic Defense League (CPDL), also
 Christian Patriots, Christian Patriots Defense League, Citizens
 Emergency Defense Systems (DEfile 100-43096), headquarters,
 Louisville, Illinois, has an affiliate in the Jackson, Michigan,
 area called the First Michigan Survival Group. To knowledge,
 the CPDL believes that the U.S. Government will collapse and
 thus, for whites to survive, they, whites, will need to stockpile
 weapons to beat off any attack by blacks.

2 - Bureau (Enc.-3)(RM)
 1 - Charlotte (100-12245)(Info.)(RM)
 1 - Springfield (Info.)(RM)
 1 - Milwaukee (Info.)(RM)
 4 - Detroit (1 - 100-43096)
 (1 - 157-9433)
 (1 - 157-10687)

MPM: lmm
 (9)

157-10687-47
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 FILED _____

DE 100-0

The Jackson group is led by [REDACTED] white male, [REDACTED] address [REDACTED] Jackson, Michigan, [REDACTED] The group is allegedly obtaining land in northern Michigan for training purposes. b7c

The CPDL allegedly has had training sessions, not further described, which have been financed by doctors and professionals, not further described.

[REDACTED] known to the Jackson, Michigan, Resident Agency is [REDACTED]

b7c [REDACTED] felt the seminar was held but he did not know what, if anything, transpired. [REDACTED] understands that some small number of people has taken CPDL training in the Jackson, Michigan, area. [REDACTED] has not participated in the CPDL but will likely do so if requested.

The CPDL allegedly will hold a summer meeting 6/26-30/81 at Louisville, Illinois. The presumption is that the meeting will further CPDL objectives.

2. Sheriffs Posse Comitatus (DEfile 157-9433, 157-10687), headquarters Tigerton, Wisconsin. [REDACTED]

b7c [REDACTED] Michigan, [REDACTED] some 640 acres, of land in Gogebic County, Michigan, in Section 6, Township 49 N, Range 45 W, and deeded this parcel over to the Life Science Church. This is believed to be a routine practice with the Life Science Church. There is no indication that paramilitary training is underway at this site.

TRANSMIT VIA: AIRTELCLASSIFICATION: UNCLASDATE: 5/9/83

FROM: Director, FBI

TO: ✓ All SACs
All LEGATSSHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS
DOMESTIC SECURITY
OO: MINNEAPOLIS

157-9433 - can't locate

157-10687

Enclosed for receiving offices and Legats are two copies each of an analysis for captioned group which was prepared by the Terrorist Research and Analytical Center, Criminal Investigative Division (CID).

Dissemination is being made by FBIHQ to the U.S. Marshal's Service, Internal Revenue Service, Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco and Firearms, and U.S. Secret Service. Dissemination to other appropriate Federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies is being left to the discretion of the office of origin.

Enclosures (2)

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DATE 12-28-00 BY SP5/JCT
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U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS (SPC)

1) Group Overview -

The SPC, also known as the Citizens Law Enforcement Research Committee (CLERC), is a loose-knit nationwide organization established in Portland, Oregon, in 1973, by Portland resident Henry Lamont (Mike) Beach. The SPC is a non-affiliated offshoot of the Identity Group (ID), a California-based tax rebellion organization. The SPC claims that the Federal Reserve System and the graduated income tax are "ultra vires and not lawful," and that the Federal judiciary has attempted to establish "a dictatorship of the courts over the citizens of the Republic."

The SPC calls for the establishment of a posse in each county to assist the only legitimate law enforcement authority, the county sheriff, in combating the unlawful acts of others, particularly those of Federal and state officials.

The SPC is organized by county chapters. It is particularly strong in the Rocky Mountain States, but is now present in many parts of the United States.

During its peak, the SPC claimed to have developed chapters in 40 states with a membership of 100,000 individuals. FBI investigation determined the average age of SPC members was 50-70 years of age and that many of its members were involved in criminal cases brought by the IRS for failure to comply with tax laws.

2) Situational Analysis -

The "Posse" started out as a tax protester group and became more militant as the years went by. Initially their assaults were on state and Federal revenue agents. More recently their violent acts have been extended to all state and Federal law enforcement since the only law enforcement official they recognize is the local sheriff. The chapters are known to stockpile .223 caliber rifles, .223 ammunition, and .223 reloading components.

The SPC has attempted to elicit the support of county sheriffs in opposing actions by other law enforcement agents. Many SPC members carry weapons in their vehicles and on their persons, and some have watchdogs for their property and frequently have signs posted which read, "No Federal Agents Allowed."

Some of the stated objectives of the SPC include: (1) resisting statutory authority related to Federal, state, and local

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DATE 12-29-00 BY SP5/JST

705

taxing authorities; (2) limiting the capability of Federal, state and local law enforcement agents; and (3) limiting the access of all law enforcement agents in trespassing on individual property.

The following is a list of events which demonstrates the threat of the SPC and its members:

- 1) In 1974, an SPC leader in Wisconsin assaulted a Federal IRS Agent over a tax dispute.
- 2) In 1974, a Wisconsin State Protection and Security Officer was maced by an SPC member while providing security for a hearing.
- 3) On September 20, 1974, a group of supporters of an American Party candidate for U.S. Senate presented themselves at the State Office Building, Eau Claire, Wisconsin, where the candidate was to appear at a hearing. Attempts to enter the building resulted in a scuffle with building guards, during which SPC members used mace on five guards.
- 4) In December, 1974, SPC members in Portland, Oregon, petitioned the U.S. Attorney to arrest a Congressman, accusing him and Nelson Rockefeller of committing treason because of their manipulation of the U.S. economy and tax dollars.
- 5) In February, 1975, the Little People Tax Advisory Committee sponsored a two-day rally in Eureka Springs, Arkansas. Several speakers were at the rally, all of which were key figures in the SPC. During the speech, the SPC advocated the killing of all Jews, including then Secretary of State Kissinger. The speakers conceded that they would not participate in, nor did they know of, any plans for such action. The rhetorical comments of the speakers were typical of SPC philosophy.
- 6) In March, 1975, an SPC member who had been arrested on a local charge, was to appear at a hearing at the Kootenai County Courthouse, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho. Twenty SPC members temporarily halted the sheriff and several other officers; some pushing and shoving occurred. After the SPC member was handed over for trial, the SPC attempted to serve summonses on the sheriff and deputies. The SPC wanted the

charges against their fellow member dropped and were attempting to bring charges of false arrest against the arresting officer.

- 7) In May, 1975, fifteen separate trials were held involving alleged members of the SPC charged with income tax evasion in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. A member of the SPC was found guilty and sentenced to 30 months imprisonment. Fourteen other defendants in the courtroom at the time shouted obscenities in protest of the sentence. U.S. Marshals present were spat upon and a federal law clerk was shoved several times. A confrontation occurred between eight U.S. Marshals and thirty of these individuals, but no arrests were made and U.S. Marshals were able to remove the group from the building. The U.S. District Court Judge, U.S. Attorneys and members of their staffs were escorted to their residences by the U.S. Marshals.
- 8) In September, 1975, three men and a boy were arrested at a farm in Stockton, California. An SPC leader tripped and his shotgun discharged close to a sheriff's deputy and the officer suffered a concussion. Those arrested were part of a 40-man force led by the SPC leader helping growers keep United Farm Worker organizers from entering a tomato field to talk to farm workers about upcoming farm labor union elections.
- 9) On May 3, 1976, seven members of an SPC group appeared in U.S. Court, Portland, Oregon, to discuss pretrial motions concerning their trial for supplying false and fraudulent information on withholding allowance certificates. At this time the defendants presented citizen arrest warrants and complaints alleging numerous criminal violations to the Judge and the U.S. Attorney. They requested the Deputy U.S. Marshal to arrest them, stating that if the Marshal or the Sheriff failed to do his duty, they would execute the warrants themselves. Court was recessed and the defendants were to appear in a different courtroom for trial ten minutes later. The defendants failed to appear for trial as ordered and bench warrants were issued for Bond Default-Failure to Appear for Trial. The seven were arrested by the FBI the following day. Three SPC members went to trial and received prison terms. The other four were handled under the deferred prosecution plan. Prior to the trial, information had been developed that the defendants planned some action against the Judge and U.S. Attorney. As a result, the Judge requested protection from the U.S. Marshals at his residence.

- 10) At the June 5-6, 1976, meeting of the SPC chapters of California and Sacramento, members were told that in order to keep "Federal agents from your front door, wire an additional outlet for a porch light, take a 25-watt bulb, cut a hole next to the brass, fill it entirely with gas or ammonia and seal it with wax." Members were told that if they were afraid their porch would burn down they should use ammonia rather than gas.
- 11) In August, 1976, SPC members in Dallas issued a letter which spoke of American people being taxed. It stated in part "IRS Agents, Secret Service Agents, corrupt and ammoral judges, legislators and executive officers, take heed we intend to respond to any future tyranny with force. We will no longer tolerate your treason. You will either have to quit the Federal regime or be prepared to fight to the death."
- 12) On August 26, 1976, seven SPC members were arrested subsequent to their occupation of a potato picking shed and several other buildings, near Stanfield, Oregon. An SPC member in Oregon recruited several SPC members from Stockton, California, who joined Oregon SPC members in the takeover in an attempt to secure the land of which they believed to be the rightful owners.

The armed SPC members ordered the workers off the property and held two dozen Oregon State Policemen and County Sheriff's deputies at bay for a day before surrendering. None of the Posse members had legal ownership of the packing shed, which prepared shipments of potatoes to Idaho and Washington, or property on which it was located.

The SPC, who masterminded this incident, but did not participate in the actual take-over, offered a \$1,000 bounty at an SPC meeting on September 14, 1976, to anyone who would arrest the Sheriff in Pendleton, Oregon, which covers Stanfield, Oregon, and remand him to the appropriate authorities at Salem, Oregon, as he believed the Sheriff was not upholding his job. No action was taken. The SPC leader was subsequently convicted of local violations concerning the take-over during July, 1977.

13) During October, 1976, the leader of the Multnomah County California Chapter, advised SPC members to recruit secret posse members known to only the recruiter for the purpose of being on standby alert in case a posse member needed help. Allegedly this method of recruiting was being started in California, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming and Colorado. The leader believed that secret SPC members could, by their numbers, dominate courtrooms and if a judge made a decision contrary to SPC views, the judge could be removed from the bench and taken to jail.

The Multnomah County leader stated that before the next year was out, there was going to be a "blood bath"; the FBI, the police, the sheriffs and the IRS would have to be put out of business because they were not constitutional. The threats were never carried out.

A member of the Multnomah County SPC was arrested at Portland, Oregon, by FBI Agents and local police on a bench warrant for failure to appear in connection with his assault on a Federal Protective Service officer at the Federal Building on October 14, 1976. During the arrest, another SPC member photographed two individuals believed to be police officers involved in the arrest. The photograph was made available to other SPC members with the warning that SPC members should be on the look-out for the two individuals in the photograph. No threats were made by the SPC members concerning the individuals in the photograph.

14) In January, 1977, an SPC leader in Chadron, Nebraska, demanded that the Dawes County Sheriff arrest the County District Judge for failure to perform his constitutional duties. When his request was denied, he stated he would perform the arrest himself. This individual was to be fined and sentenced to jail for refusal to turn over his tax records to a District Judge in Harrison, Nebraska, if he did not comply by February, 1977. This individual did not attempt to arrest the judge.

On May 29, 1977, an SPC leader from Stockton, California, was sentenced to prison for income tax evasion; however, the sentence had been stayed pending a check on the member's sanity.

The SPC leaders in Midland, Texas, including fugitive Gordon W. Kahl, were convicted and sentenced to prison terms for income tax evasion in 1977. Other SPC members in the Midland area have become less visible since the convictions, but have appeared to act as sergeants-at-arms for a nonviolent tax resistance group in the Midland area.

15) On March 22, 1979, information was provided by the Nausau, Wisconsin FBI that an SPC member had made a comment to an informant that prior to a scheduled visit of then President Carter to Nausau, the subject allegedly stated that he was leaving town because the President was going to be hit. An interview of the subject failed to substantiate the hit.

16) On April 14, 1979, an active SPC member in Buttonwillow, California, made a statement that he would like to shoot then President Carter. Investigation determined that the subject had a history of making violent statements.

17) In July, 1979, three Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF) Agents were wounded while attempting to purchase illegal weapons from a known Posse member.

18) In September, 1979, two SPC members were arrested by ATF for dealing in illegal firearms and silencers. Both were sentenced to prison on February 5, 1980.

19) In December, 1979, two Federal judges in Texas received letters wherein they were warned about an alleged plan to eliminate fifty Federal judges, U.S. Attorneys and IRS Special Agents. The letters hinted July 4, 1980, as the possible target date.

20) On April 18, 1980, the Portland Division of the FBI advised of the occurrence of two bombings and one attempted bombing in its division. Anonymous calls made to various Portland city governmental agencies and utility companies complained of high taxes and new building projects; the caller demanded a 40% property tax cut and an end to new building construction.

The three bombing incidents are alleged to have been committed by the SPC, based on the fact that one anonymous telephone call was traced to the meeting place of the Multnomah County Chapter of the SPC and that the demands of the anonymous caller were synonymous with the goals espoused by the SPC. The following is a description of the three bombing incidents:

(A) On March 9, 1980, an Improvised Explosive Device (IED) detonated at the Shell Oil Company in Portland causing property damage only.

(B) On March 17, 1980, an IED was recovered at a television station in Portland, Oregon. The device was constructed of dynamite surrounded by several railroad flares with a nonelectric detonating cap.

(C) On March 22, 1980, an IED detonated in the Portland Arboretum causing no injuries, but leaving a crater approximately three feet by one foot deep.

21)

22)

Referred

23)

ATF

24)

25)

3) Most Recent Incidence of Violence -

On February 13, 1983, at approximately 6:00 p.m., at Medina, Stutzman County, North Dakota, a gun battle occurred between U.S. Marshals and five members of the Sheriff's Posse Comitatus.

The Marshals, assisted by local authorities, were attempting to arrest Gordon W. Kahl, an SPC member, for probation violation. The Law enforcement officers had established a roadblock and stopped a car occupied by the five subjects.

The subjects, who were armed, opened fire on the Marshals and officers resulting in the deaths of one U.S. Marshal, one Deputy U.S. Marshal, and the wounding of a Deputy U.S. Marshal, and two local officers.

Subjects fled the scene in two cars, one of which was a police car of Medina Chief of Police.

4) Projective Analysis -

Although the SPC began as a tax protest organization, the group has shown an increasing disrespect and disregard for law and its enforcement in the United States. This disregard has escalated from tax protest to the premeditated murder of Federal law enforcement officers.

Recent investigation indicates that the SPC is stockpiling firearms and ammunition for their coming defense of the United States against the "enemy" (personified by law enforcement officers other than county sheriffs). They also have been known to stockpile reloading equipment and supplies for manufacturing their own ammunition. Some members have demonstrated ability to manufacture silencers, and to modify MAC-10 submachine guns.

The SPC's attitude towards Jews and Blacks has become particularly venomous. At times, various SPC members have joined other well-known right wing extremist groups such as the Ku Klux Klan and the Minutemen, each of which has a history of violence in order to advance their objectives.

The group has manifested its maturity by the increasing internal discipline and philosophical rigidity of its members. The increasing reliance of the group on violence as a means of achieving its goal is clearly evident.

The SPC has exhibited a proven propensity for violence over an extended period of time. Its tactic of resistance to and confrontation with law enforcement officers has resulted in the recent killings of two U.S. Marshals.

Extreme caution is clearly warranted during any contact with known or suspected SPC members by Federal, state, or local law enforcement officers.

IP 66-3314

[REDACTED]
International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers,
District 153, Locals 1900, 2040, 2186, and 2258
LMRDA of 1959; IM
OO: Indianapolis (159-216)
Louisville 159-136
Cleveland 159-301
Albany 159-141
WFO 159-398
Chicago 159-149

UNSUB

[REDACTED]
United Mineworker - VICTIM
LMRDA of 1959
OO: Indianapolis (159-206)
Louisville 159-131 and 159-152
Pittsburgh 159-279

b7c

[REDACTED]
SHERIFF'S POSSE COMITATUS, AKA
DOMESTIC SECURITY-TERRORISM
INDianapolis 157-8112
Portland 157-1433
Minneapolis
Los Angeles 157-10915
San Diego 157-4933
Chicago 157-10680
Phoenix
Detroit
Kansas City
Little Rock 157-2644
St. Louis 157-5708
El Paso 157-536
Milwaukee 157-2786
Louisville 157-1807
Sacramento 157-3522
Springfield 157-4639
All offices
All Legats

100-10113 (1)
100-A-43125 *(3184)
100-A-43128 *(1184)
100-43113 *(6183)

UNSUBS (3): [REDACTED]

VICTIM

OO: Indianapolis (44-2344)

Bufile 44-83954

All field Offices

AL 44-1420; AT 44-5458; BS 44-2782; BT 44-771; BH 44-3650; CE 44-3624
BQ 44-3244; BA 44-1593; CG 44-2886; CI 44-2701; CO 44-1985; CV 44-1779
DL 44-8138; DN 44-15631; DE 44-2151; BU 44-1090; AN 44-132; AQ 44-1821;
AX 44-381; HO 44-7059; JN 44-5339; JV 44-2752; KC 44-2237; KX 44-2043;
LA 44-3911; LS 44-2530; L 44-2530; ME 44-3974; MP 442197; MI 44-1002;